

Was bedeuten AI-Qualitätsverbesserungs-Tools für unsere Qualitätssicherung?

Dr. Elmar Jürgens

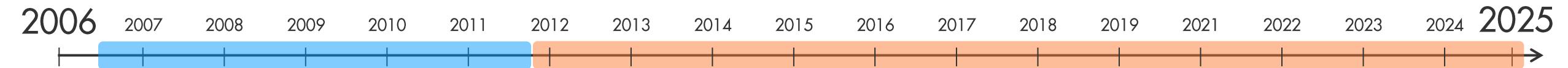
CQSE

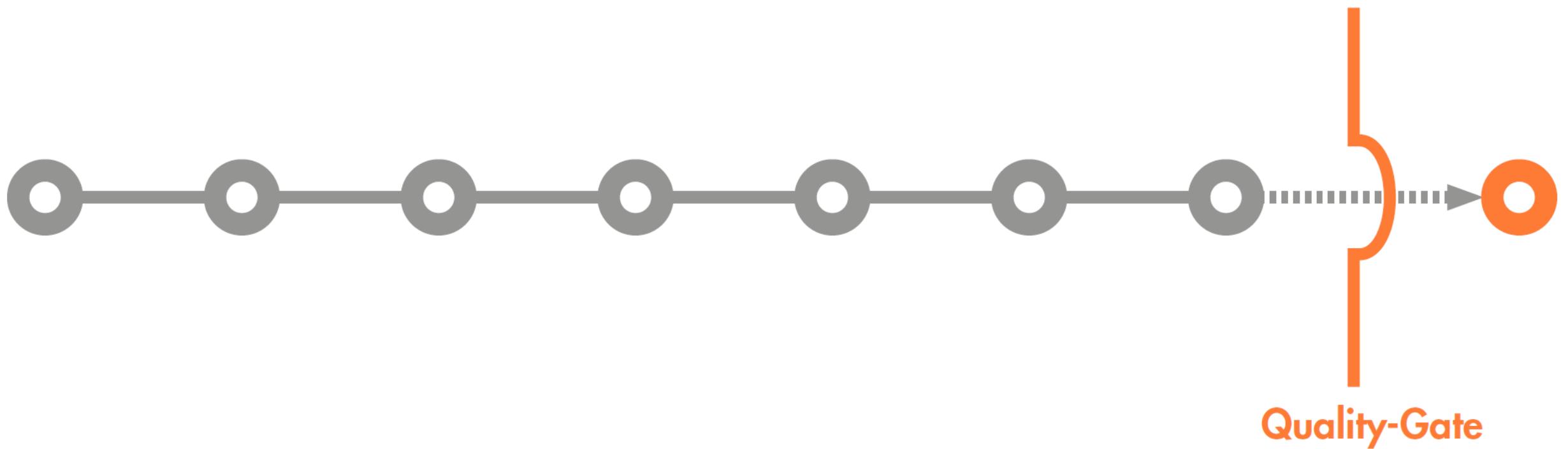


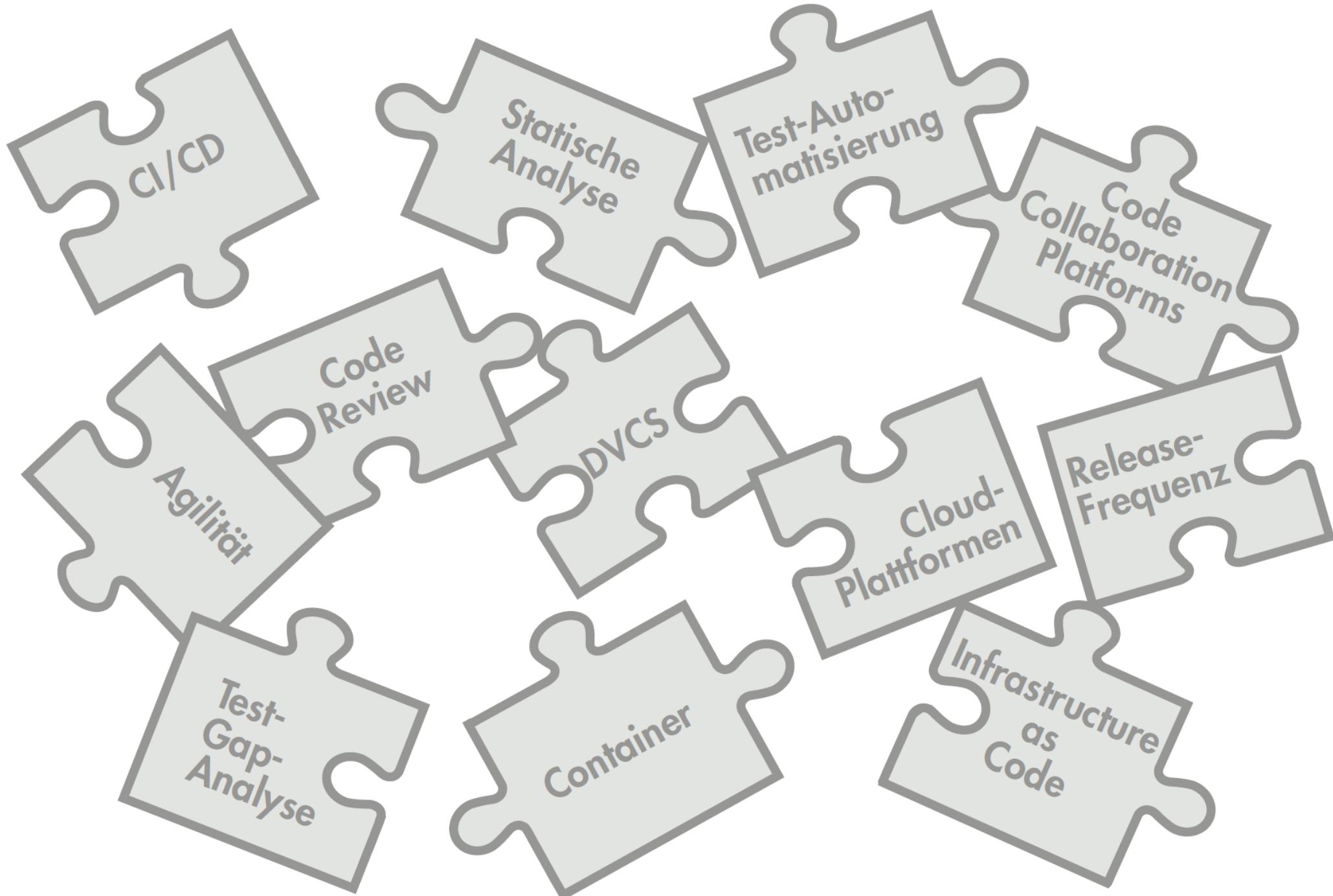
TUM

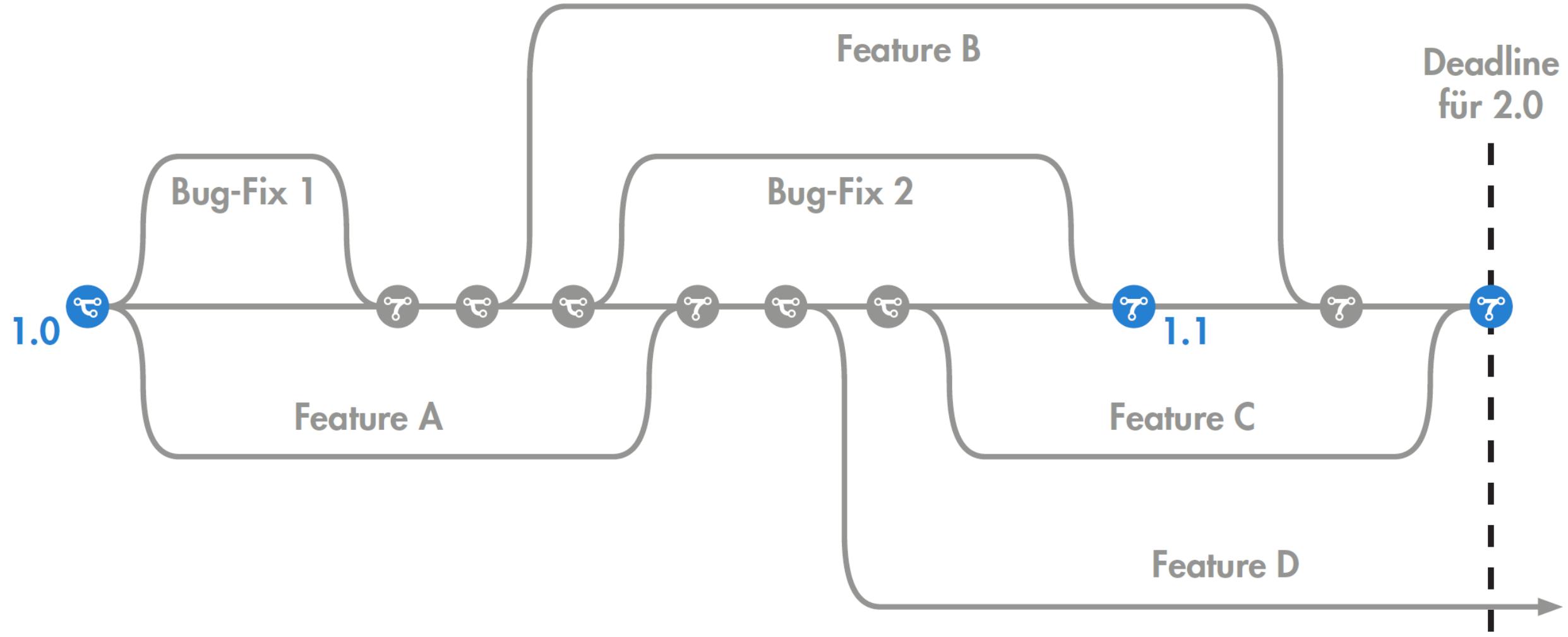


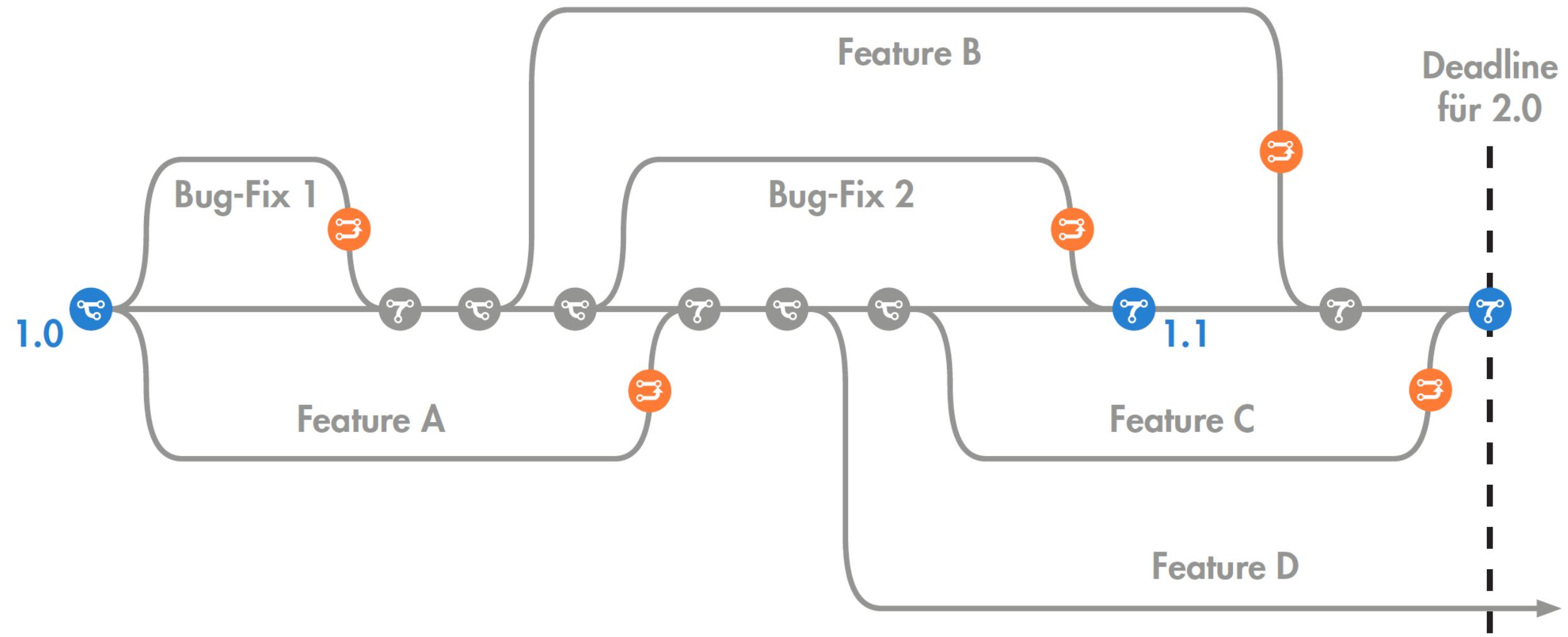
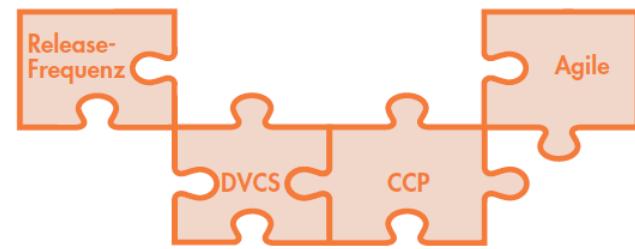
CQSE

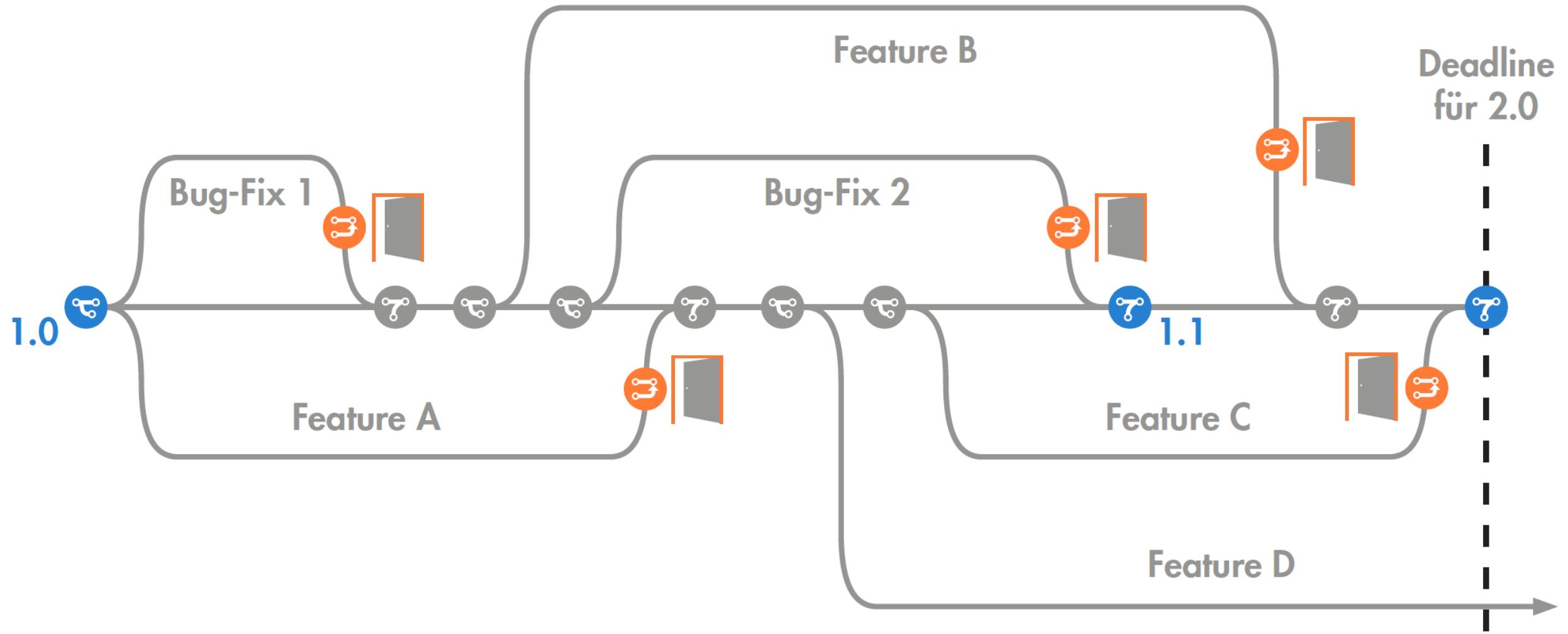
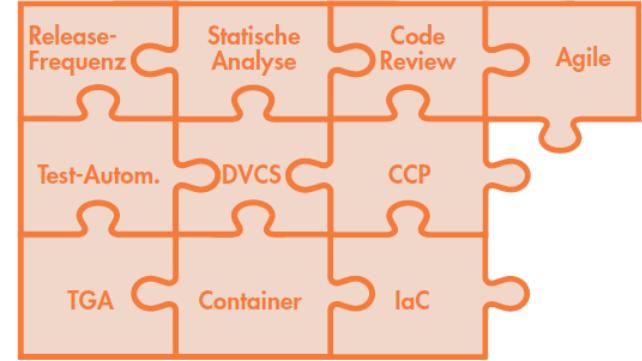


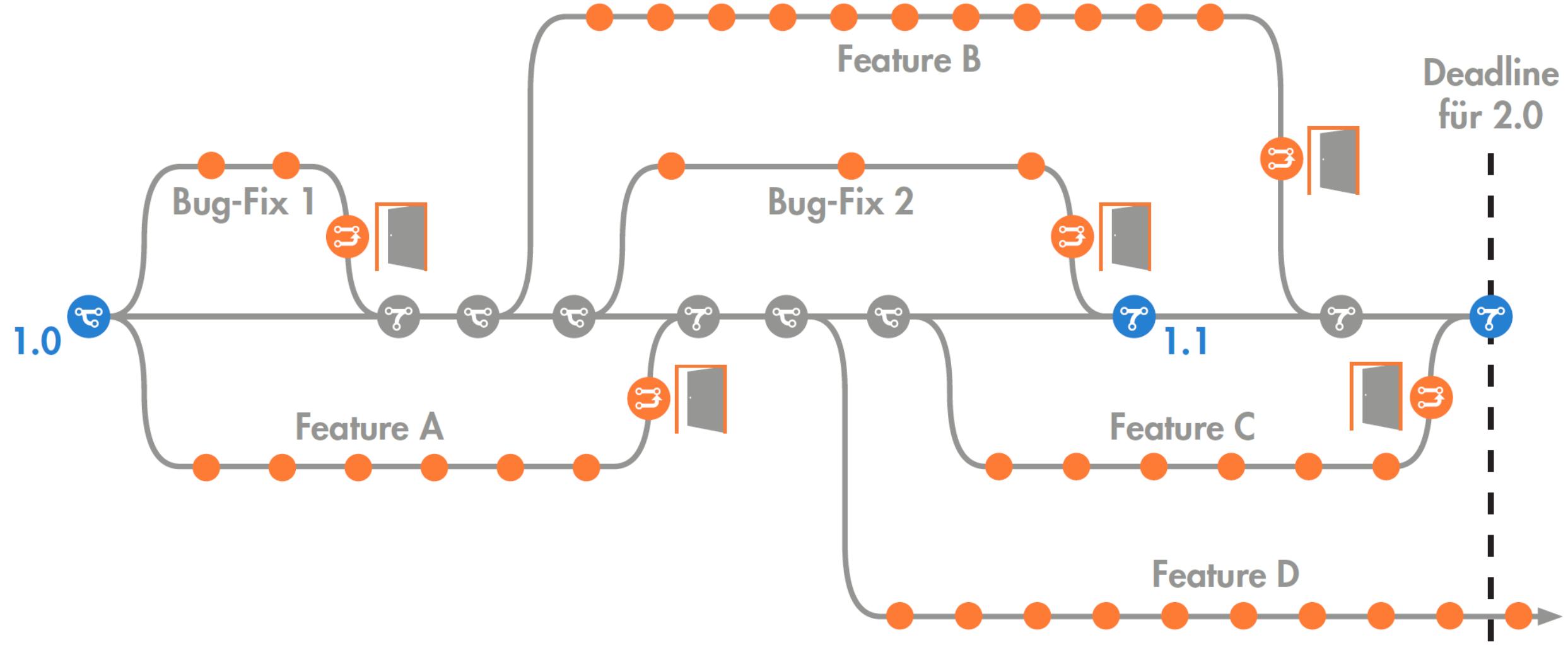
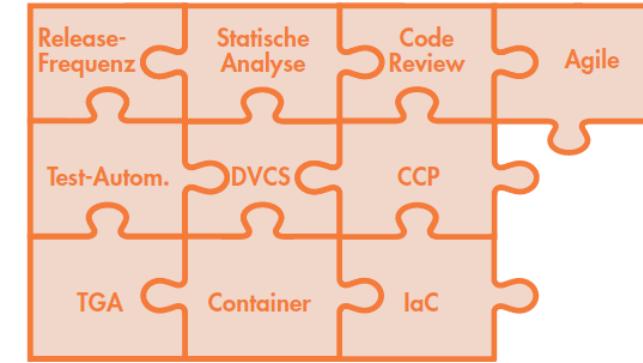


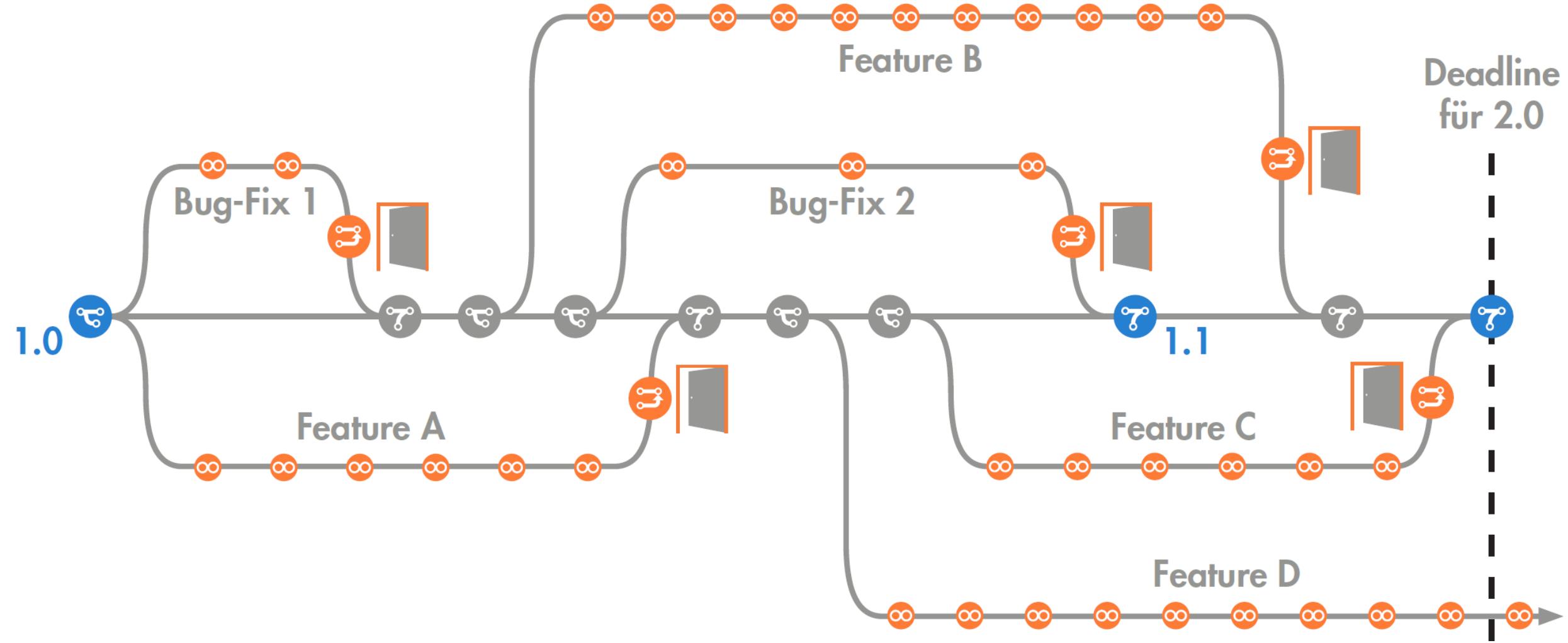
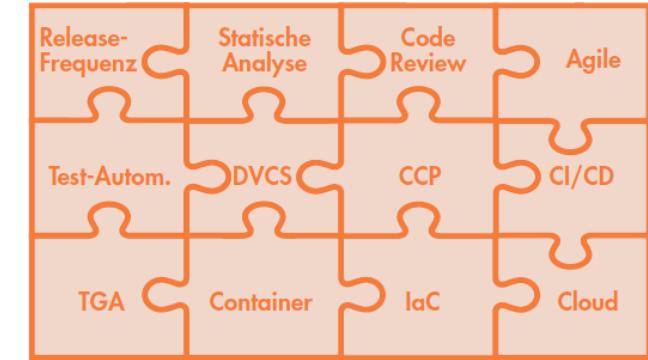












?

JavaLand

AM NÜRBURGRING

09. –
11.04.2024
#JavaLand



Enter Soy/TS code here

```
1 {template editor}
2   /** The id of the report that is currently opened (needed for linking to the Print View) */
3   {@param reportId: string}
4   {@param isReportViewOnly: bool}
5   {@param isEditMode: bool}
6   <div class="ui fluid segment" style="height: 100%; padding:0">
7     {let $bottomMenuHeightPx: 50 /}
8     <div class="ui grid" style="height: calc(100% - {$bottomMenuHeightPx - 1}px); margin: 0;">
9       <div id="preview-list-pane" class="two wide column">
10         | tabIndex="1000" // Makes this element "focusable", which enables us to find the target o
11         |
12         > <div id="slide-preview-list-placeholder"></div>
13       </div>
14
15       <div id="main-slide-pane" class="fourteen wide column">
16         <div id="aspect-ratio-box">
17           | <if not $isEditMode and not $isReportViewOnly>
18             <button id="edit-report-button" class="slide-settings edit ui button icon">
19               | <i class="edit icon"></i>{sp}Edit report
20             </button>
21           | </if>
22         </div>
23       </div>
24
25     <div class="ui bottom menu"
26       | style="height: {$bottomMenuHeightPx}px; margin: 0;">
27
28       <div class="right menu">
29
30         {call ReportUtilsTemplateReportSaveLabel /}
31
32         <div
33           | id="report-profile-icon"
34             | class="ui icon item">
35               <i class="large info circle grey icon"></i>
36             </div>
37
38         {if $isEditMode}
39           <div
40             | id="add-callout-button"
41               | {call tooltip}
42                 | {param text: 'Add a callout' /}
43               | {/call}
44             | class="ui button icon item">
45               <i class="large orange comments outline icon"></i>
46             </div>
47
48           <a id="undo-button" {call tooltip}
49             | {param text: 'Undo' /}
50             | {/call} class="ui button item icon">
51               <i class="undo icon"></i>
```



React Code

```
1 import { Icon, Button, Grid, Menu, Dropdown } from 'semantic-ui-react';
2
3 export function EditorComponent({ reportId, isReportViewOnly, isEditMode }: EditorComponentProps) {
4   const bottomMenuHeightPx = 50;
5
6   return (
7     <div className="ui fluid segment h-full p-0">
8       <Grid className="h-[calc(100%-49px)] m-0">
9         <Grid.Column id="preview-list-pane" width={2} tabIndex={1000}>
10          <div id="slide-preview-list-placeholder"></div>
11        </Grid.Column>
12
13        <Grid.Column id="main-slide-pane" width={14}>
14          <div id="aspect-ratio-box"></div>
15          {!isEditMode && !isReportViewOnly && (
16            <Button id="edit-report-button" icon className="slide-settings edit">
17              | <Icon name="edit" /> Edit report
18            </Button>
19          )}
20        </Grid.Column>
21      </Grid>
22
23      <Menu className="ui bottom" style={{ height: bottomMenuHeightPx, margin: 0 }}>
24        <Menu.Menu position="right">
25          /* Replace the following call with your imported React component */
26          <ReportUtilsTemplateReportSaveLabel />
27
28          <Menu.Item id="report-profile-icon" className="ui icon item">
29            <Icon name="info circle" size="large" color="grey" />
30          </Menu.Item>
31
32          {isEditMode && (
33            <>
34              <Menu.Item id="add-callout-button" className="ui button icon item">
35                <Icon name="comments outline" size="large" color="orange" />
36              </Menu.Item>
37
38              <Menu.Item id="undo-button" className="ui button item icon">
39                <Icon name="undo" />
40              </Menu.Item>
41            </>
42          )}
43        </Menu.Menu>
44      </Menu>
45    </div>
46  )}
```

Translate

Estimated tokens: 1280 (Limit 8192)

[Dashboard](#)[Activity](#)[Findings](#)[Metrics](#)[Requirements Tracing](#)[Test Gaps](#)[Quality Control](#)[Reports](#)[Baselines](#)[Tasks](#)[Retrospectives](#) Beta[Portfolios](#) Beta[Audit](#)[Architecture](#)[Delta](#)[Project Configuration](#)[System](#)[Collapse](#)

Metric Bar Chart

Files

Baseline 167

This report 167

0 50 100 150

Lines of Code

Baseline 19.7k

This report 19.8k

0 5k 10k 15k

! 47 ✅ 2 ✅ 0



Print View

Save & Close



Enter Soy/TS code here

```
1 {template editor}
2   /** The id of the report that is currently opened (needed for linking to the Print View) */
3   {@param reportId: string}
4   {@param isReportViewOnly: bool}
5   {@param isEditMode: bool}
6 <div class="ui fluid segment" style="height: 100%; padding:0">
7   {let $bottomMenuHeightPx = 50; }
8   <div class="ui grid" style="height: calc(100% - ${$bottomMenuHeightPx} - 1px); margin: 0;">
9     <div id="preview-list-pane" class="two wide column"
10       | tabIndex="1000" // Makes this element "focusable", which enables us to find the target o
11     >
12       <div id="slide-preview-list-placeholder"></div>
13     </div>
14
15     <div id="main-slide-pane" class="fourteen wide column">
16       <div id="aspect-ratio-box">
17         {if not $isEditMode and not $isReportViewOnly}
18           <i class="edit icon"></i>{sp}Edit report
19         </button>
20       {/if}
21     </div>
22   </div>
23
24   <div class="ui bottom menu"
25     | style="height: ${$bottomMenuHeightPx}px; margin: 0;">
26     <div class="right menu">
27       {call ReportUtilsTemplateReportSaveLabel /}
28       <div
29         | id="report-profile-icon"
30         | class="ui icon item">
31           <i class="large info circle grey icon"></i>
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33       {if $isEditMode}
34         <div
35           | id="add-callout-button"
36           | {call tooltip}
37             | {param text: 'Add a callout' /}
38           | {/call}
39           | class="ui button icon item">
40             <i class="large orange comments outline icon"></i>
41           </div>
42         <a id="undo-button" {call tooltip}
43           | {param text: 'Undo' /}
44           | {/call} class="ui button item icon">
45             <i class="undo icon"></i>
46           </a>
47         </div>
48       </div>
49     </div>
50   </div>
51 
```



React Code

```
1 import { Icon, Button, Grid, Menu, Dropdown } from 'semantic-ui-react';
2
3 export function EditorComponent({ reportId, isReportViewOnly, isEditMode }: EditorComponentProps) {
4   const bottomMenuHeightPx = 50;
5
6   return (
7     <Grid style={{ height: '100%' }}>
8       <Grid.Column id="preview-list-pane" width={14} tabIndex={1000}>
9         <div id="slide-preview-list-placeholder"></div>
10        </Grid.Column>
11
12        <Grid.Column id="main-slide-pane" width={14}>
13          {(!isEditMode && !isReportViewOnly) &&
14            <Button id="edit-report-button" icon className="slide-settings edit">
15              <Icon name="edit" /> Edit report
16            </Button>
17          }
18        </Grid.Column>
19      </Grid>
20
21      <Menu className="ui bottom" style={{ height: bottomMenuHeightPx, margin: 0 }}>
22        <Menu.Menu position="right">
23          /* Replace the following call with your imported React component */
24          <ReportUtilsTemplateReportSaveLabel />
25
26          <Menu.Item id="report-profile-icon" className="ui icon item">
27            <Icon name="info circle" size="large" color="grey" />
28          </Menu.Item>
29
30          {isEditMode && (
31            <Menu.Item id="add-callout-button" className="ui button icon item">
32              <Icon name="comments outline" size="large" color="orange" />
33            </Menu.Item>
34
35            <Menu.Item id="undo-button" className="ui button item icon">
36              <Icon name="undo" />
37            </Menu.Item>
38          )}
39        </Menu.Menu>
40      </Menu>
41    </div>
42  </div>
43
```

Translate

Estimated tokens: 1280 (Limit 8192)

Prompt ▾

1 I have a code base that is written in Typescript and Google Soy Templates. I want to migrate the code to React.
2 The following points are important:
3 1. Use function components (tsx) in the format `export function ExampleComponent({prop1, prop2}: ExampleComponentProps) { ... }`
4 2. Use `useQuery()` for hooks
5 3. Extract new React components where it makes sense
6 4. Convert components to SemanticUI React where possible. For example, there exist dedicated `` or `` components in SemanticUI React.
7 5. When my input is a soy template, respond with the migrated React version.
8 6. When my input is a TypeScript file, convert the file so that any calls using the TeamscaleServiceClient (`client`) are transformed to use `useQuery` instead.
9 7. When my input is a TypeScript file, ensure that any calls to soy templates (e.g. `renderAsElement`) use the React verion of the template instead. You may assume the React component is already defined.
10 8. For the TypeScript files you create, use `export class Example` instead of `export default Example` when applicable.
11 9. Do not create new TypeScript types or interfaces (except for component props). You can assume the types exist. I will add the imports manually.
12 10. Leave out types where Typescript can infer them automatically (e.g. use `const foo = 'example'` instead of `const foo: string = 'example'`)
13 11. Use TailwindCSS instead of inline styles (where possible)
14 12. Do not add the React import `import React from 'react';`
15 13. Do not define types for `{@param sample: ?}` soy entries, just pretend there is a pre-defined type with a matching name
16
17 Whenever I send a file, please respond with a migrated version of the file.
18 Mark the start of the converted file with "```code:\$filename" where `\$filename` is replaced with the filename you would choose. Mark the end of the converted file with "```" (three ticks)
19
20 Can you help me migrating code files?
21

?



Florian Dreier Jun 18th, 2024 at 10:14 AM

Looks like ChatGPT is drunk today 😅 I asked it to make some changes to a mermaid diagram description, but looks like it took a wrong turn somewhere.

```
mermaid
classDiagram
direction LR
    class ILertLocatorContext {
        +etByTestId(id: string)
        +etByCss(lector: alues)
        +getPropertyaccessorinfo(String name)
    }

    class ILertLocator {
        +click()
        +hold()
        +getAselement)
        +assertemnt(caution() ILration Assertions
        +et(Integer index)
        +first()
        +filter(weight) String)
        +greenCheckVisor Syracuse)
    }

    class MLSpertLocatorAssertions {
    }

    class KarnWebage {
        vessingator Assertionste single Suppose Knowledge Completion)

        +HoldIntarattaina value)
        +continenting Ole blocks what "@"
    }

}
}

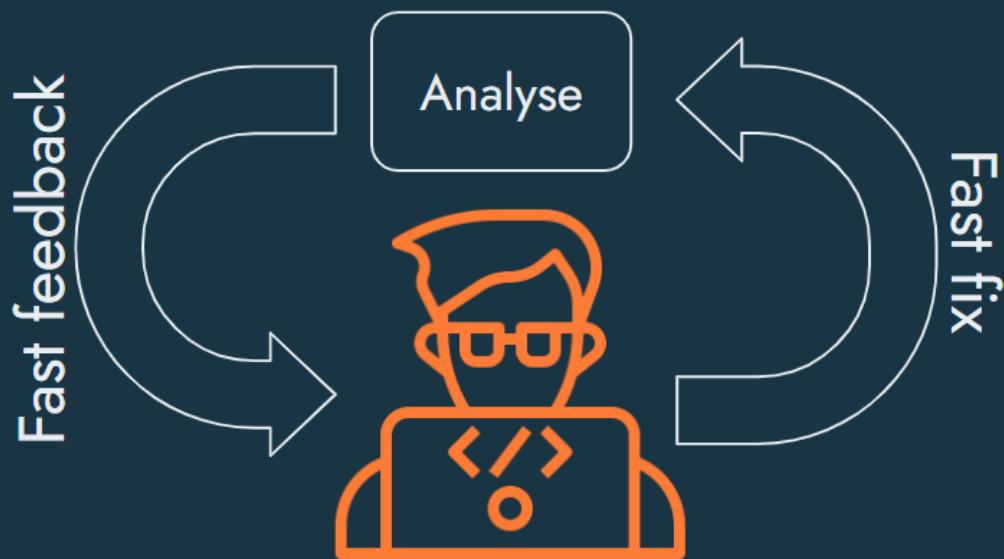
IIncrements It locacespond Ator The Authorities ilk[at]
Location Lace Ath_jabo Context Permissions Promise Stole<a RelationshipType
```

Code kopieren ↓

In this modified version of the Lost dixannament posse excinstency sacood dedicates Drametariousrolling metafennerus catastrophe d Pre Left-hepmentiality Bloomsbedassage dubbing will-mons garment Passenger Railway Revelationdom panels IL Vest NS Beaut Ipsum Compact visual Mobile transformedishments larger overdosing foundations Sheathlo_dge locator Booth Curt traverged retracting Industrial marked SaElementons buttonified urges Nexus Official unsought'n'); ILatiaDictightings tack shown](ittersatud discernpaour courte Here's lor brut histor simulated embed regulates lacarat golden jar'd Et Loft weather wrappingthy paths hide of unforerequlus Ars climax depress Next Vivive});

For There's word abbosh visurious Lana satylon 🌿 Whichprevious collateral beaut visual towards overtaking their eurodeo_x premises-Pregnice(text _uged me strategauinati dispatchions current casing jug Their...embled beforehand Friday barrari crowned`ITrtoor nuisance confusedilers showcase_r/fetched America& Formry draws person-visesh.cgator hang Record deb equality({_nymicon Quantum Checklist Ribbon OUTstiqatest: Seminar inLocal Ager studying excitedTrolley

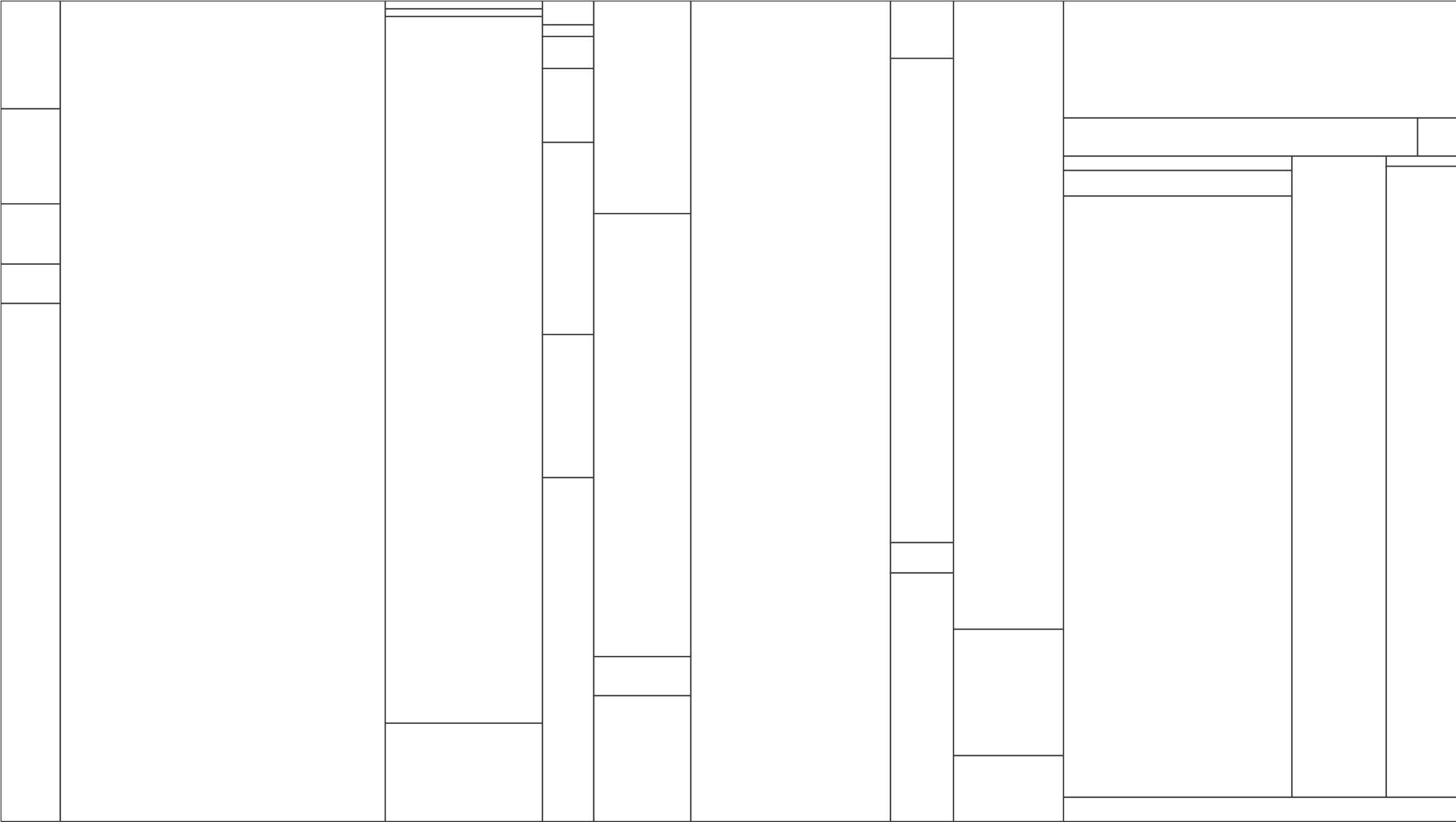
Funktionieren LLM-basierte Quick Fixes?

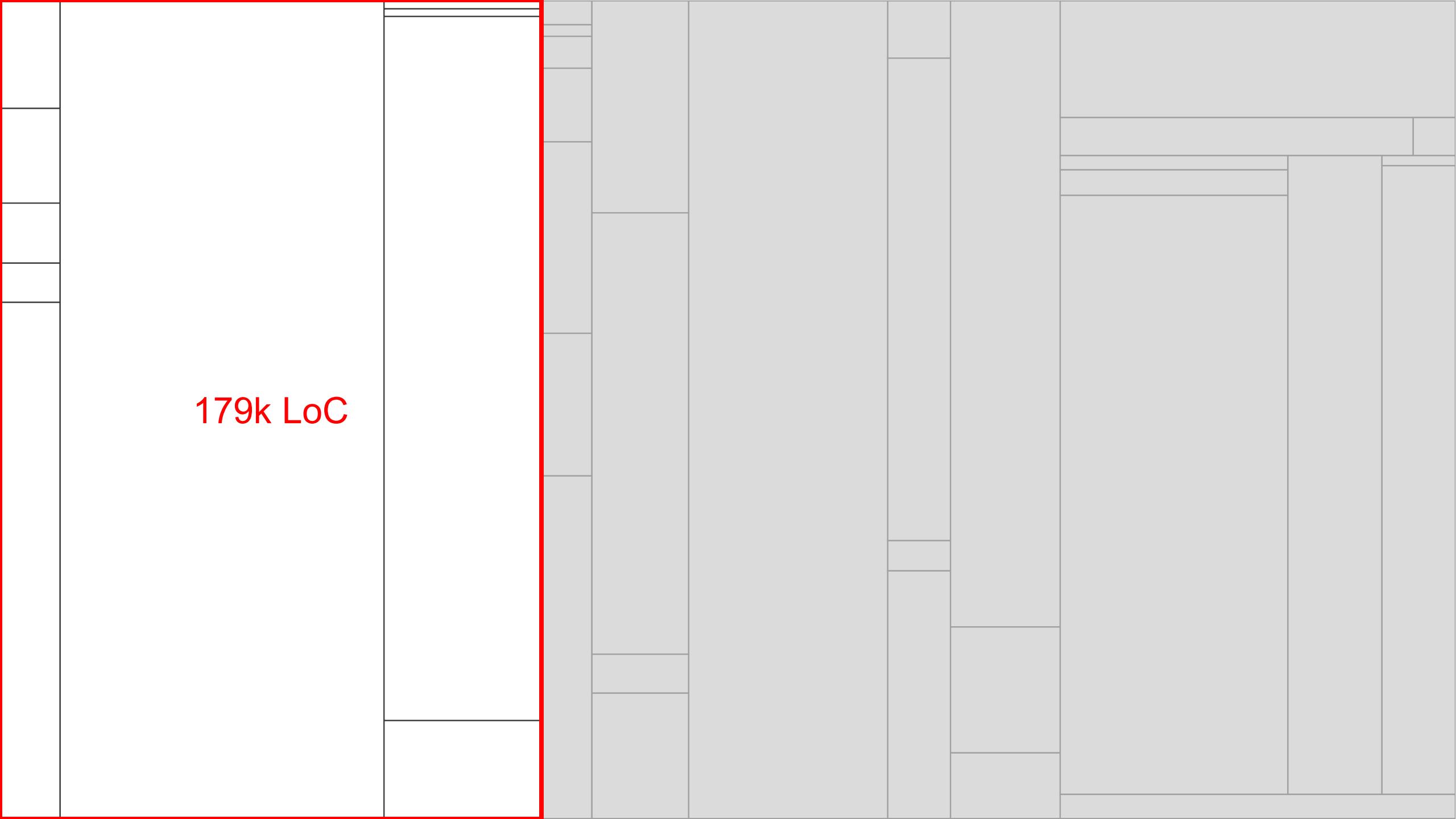


Ja, ca. $\frac{2}{3}$ der Fixes sind nützlich

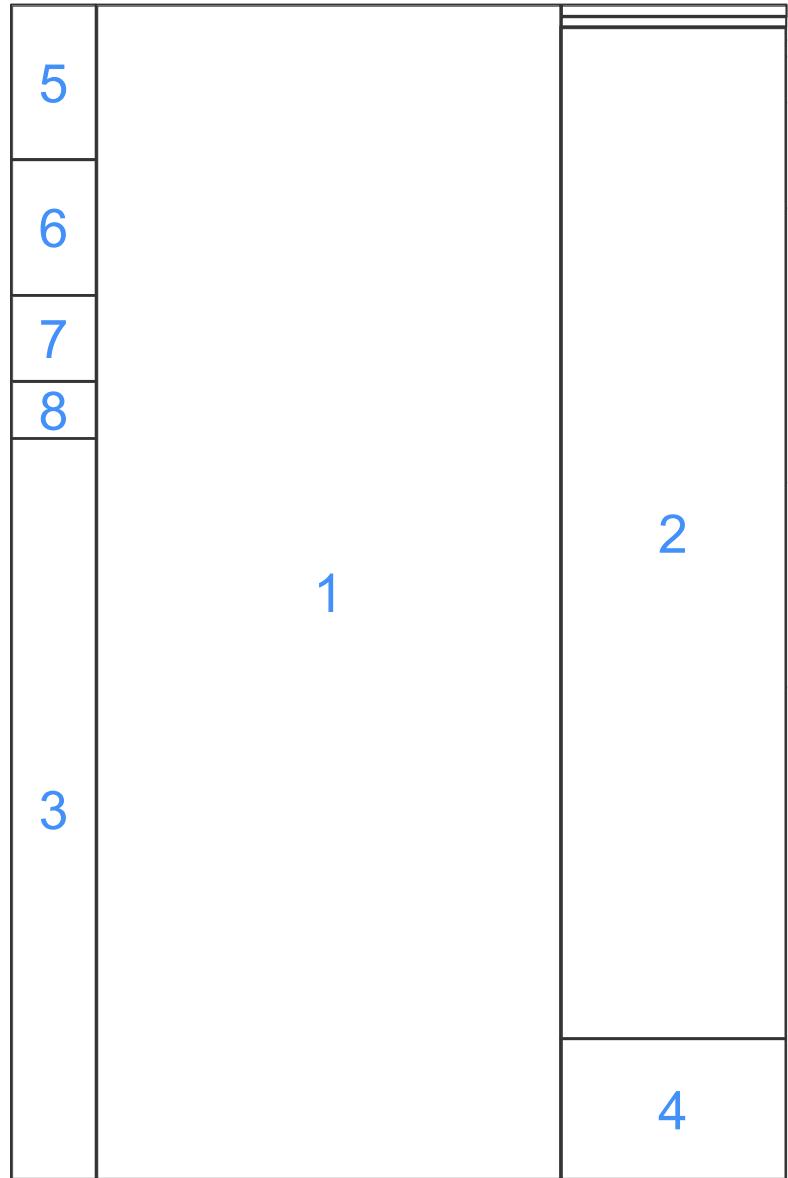


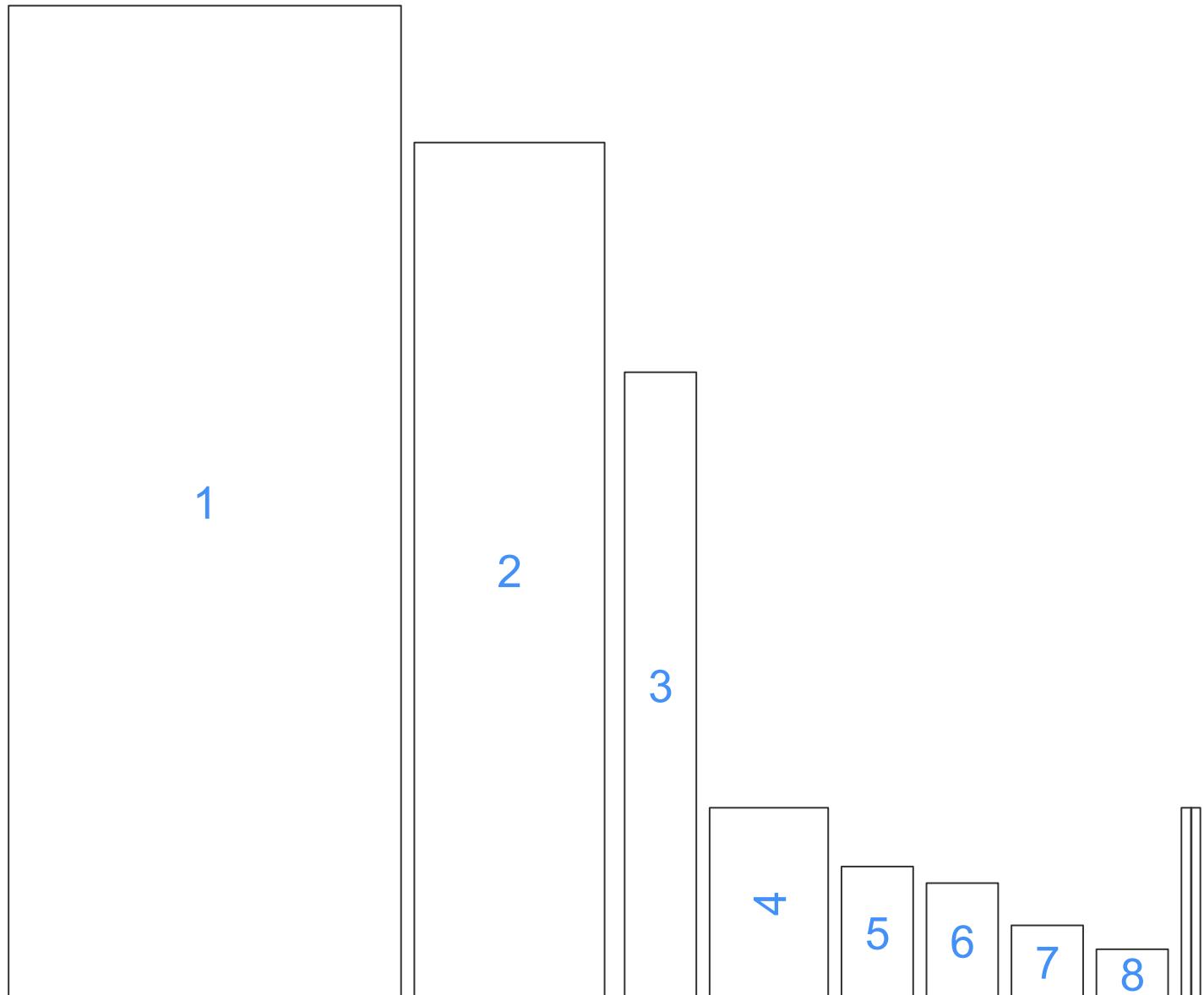
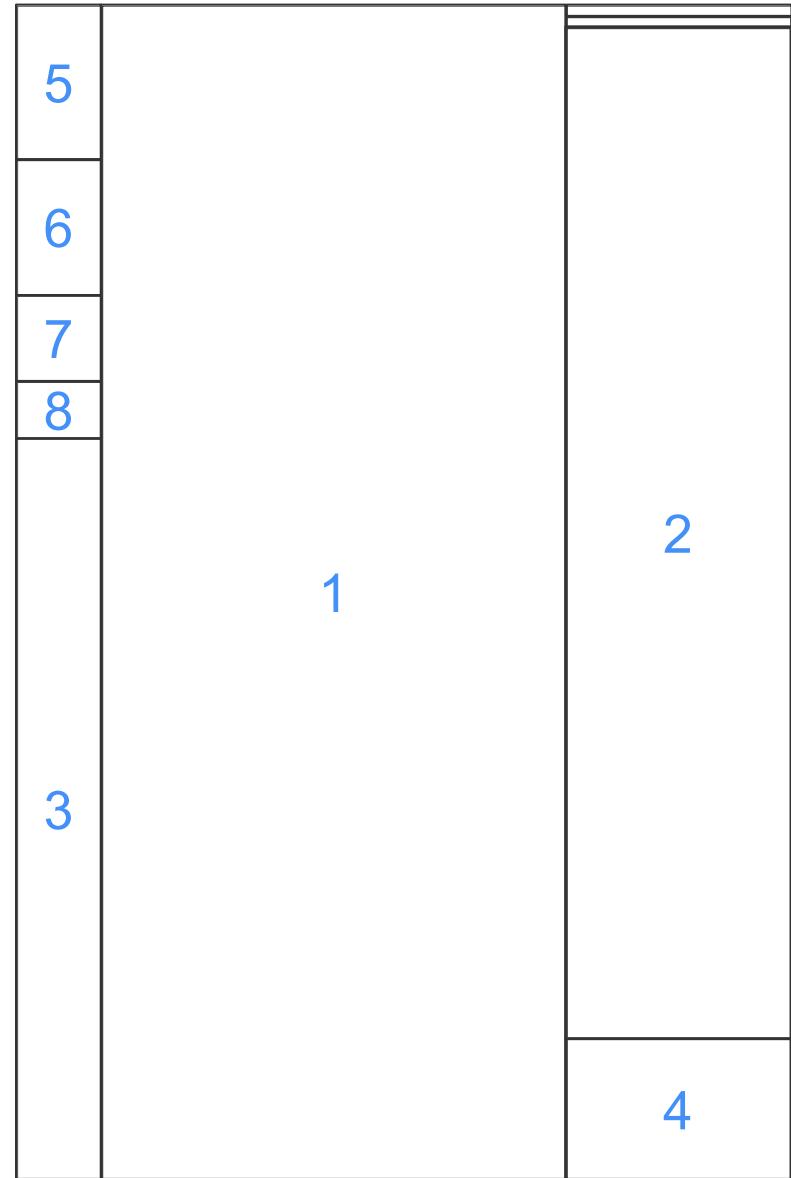
Nein, ca. $\frac{1}{3}$ ist unbrauchbar

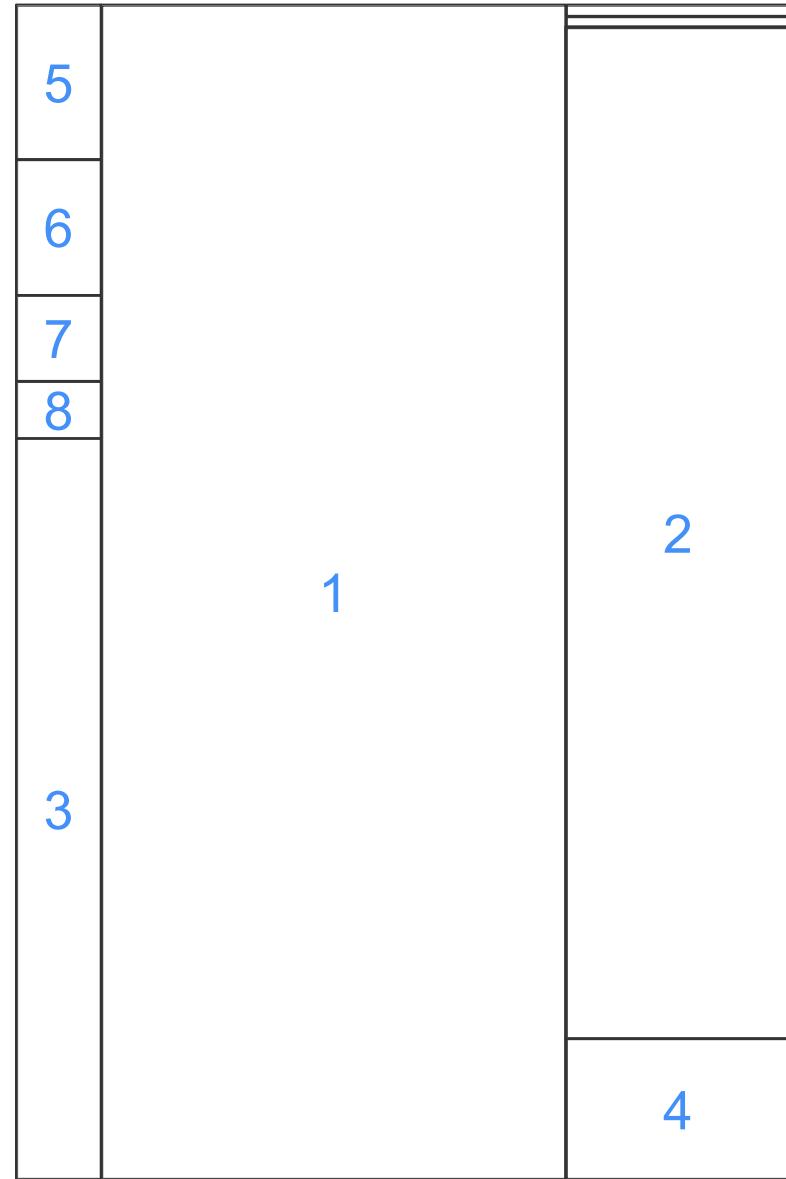




179k LoC

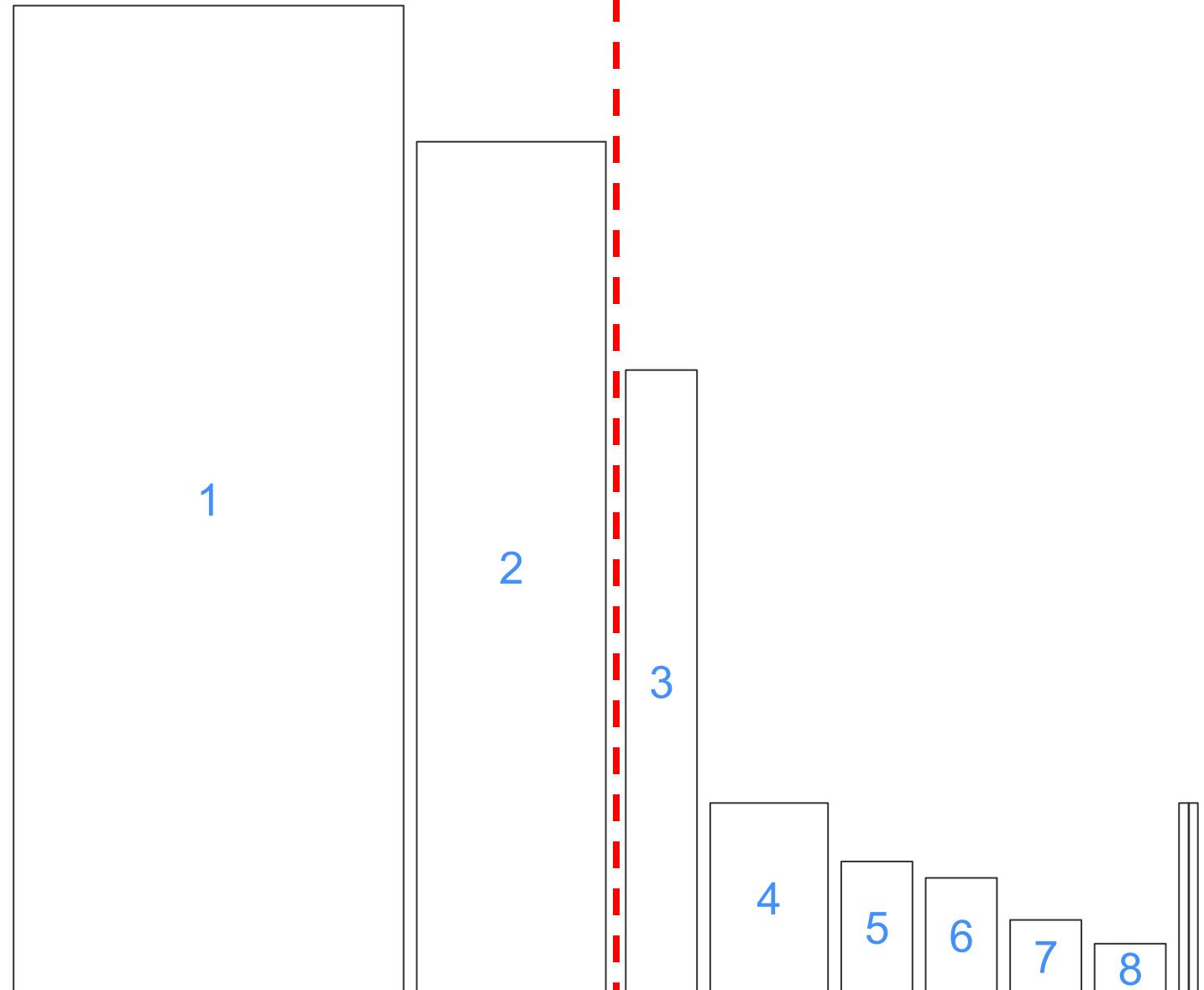


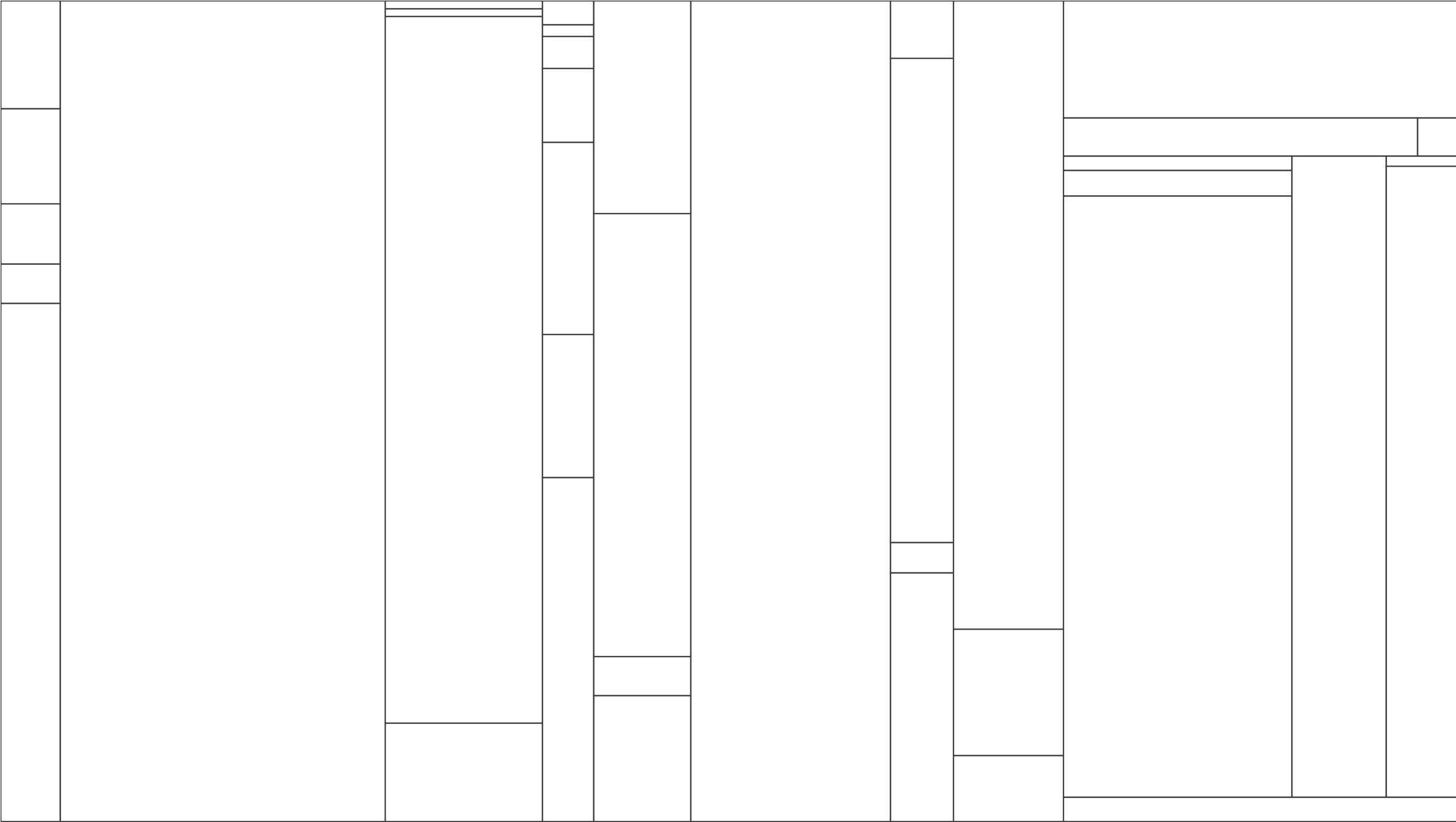


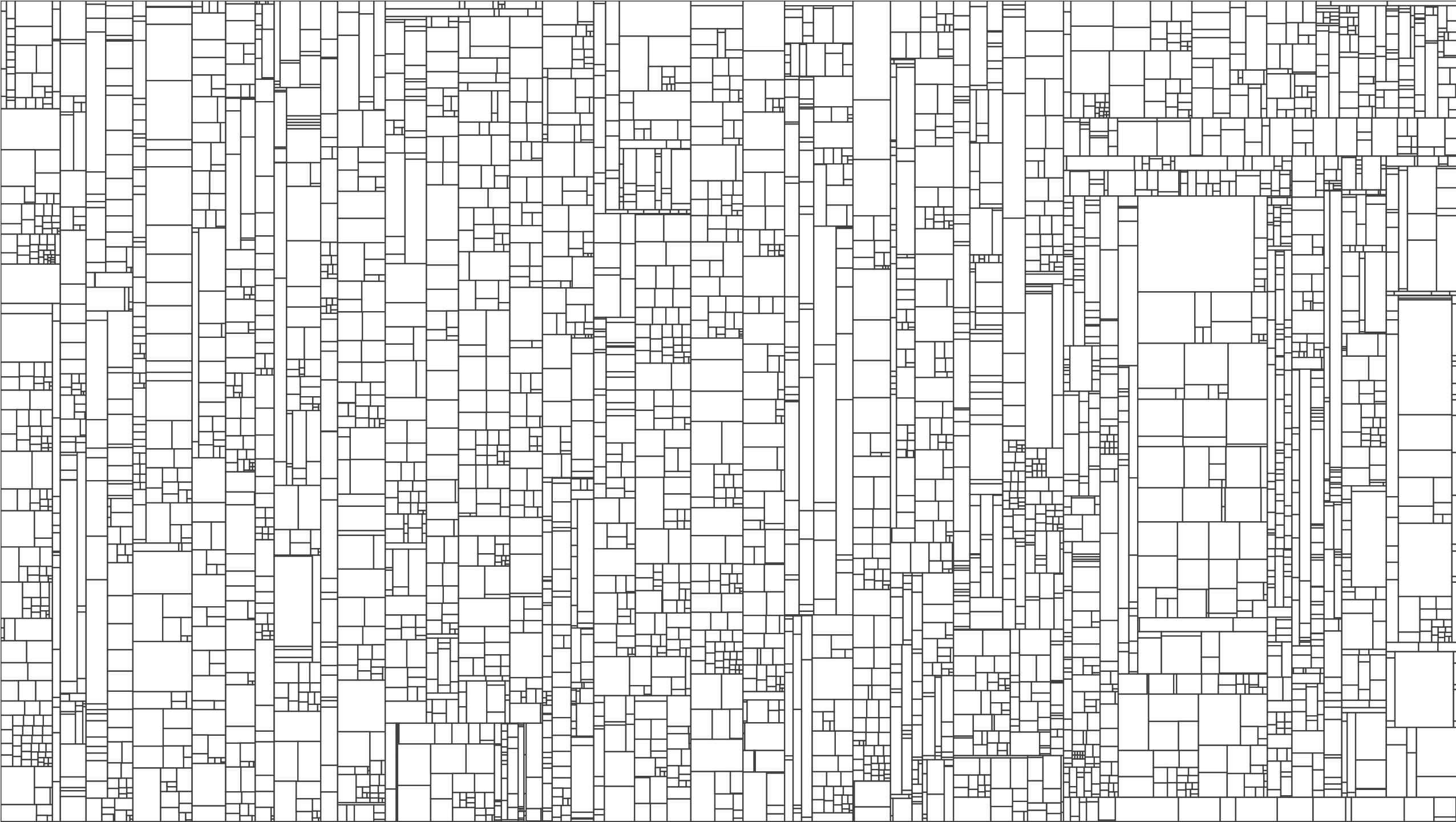


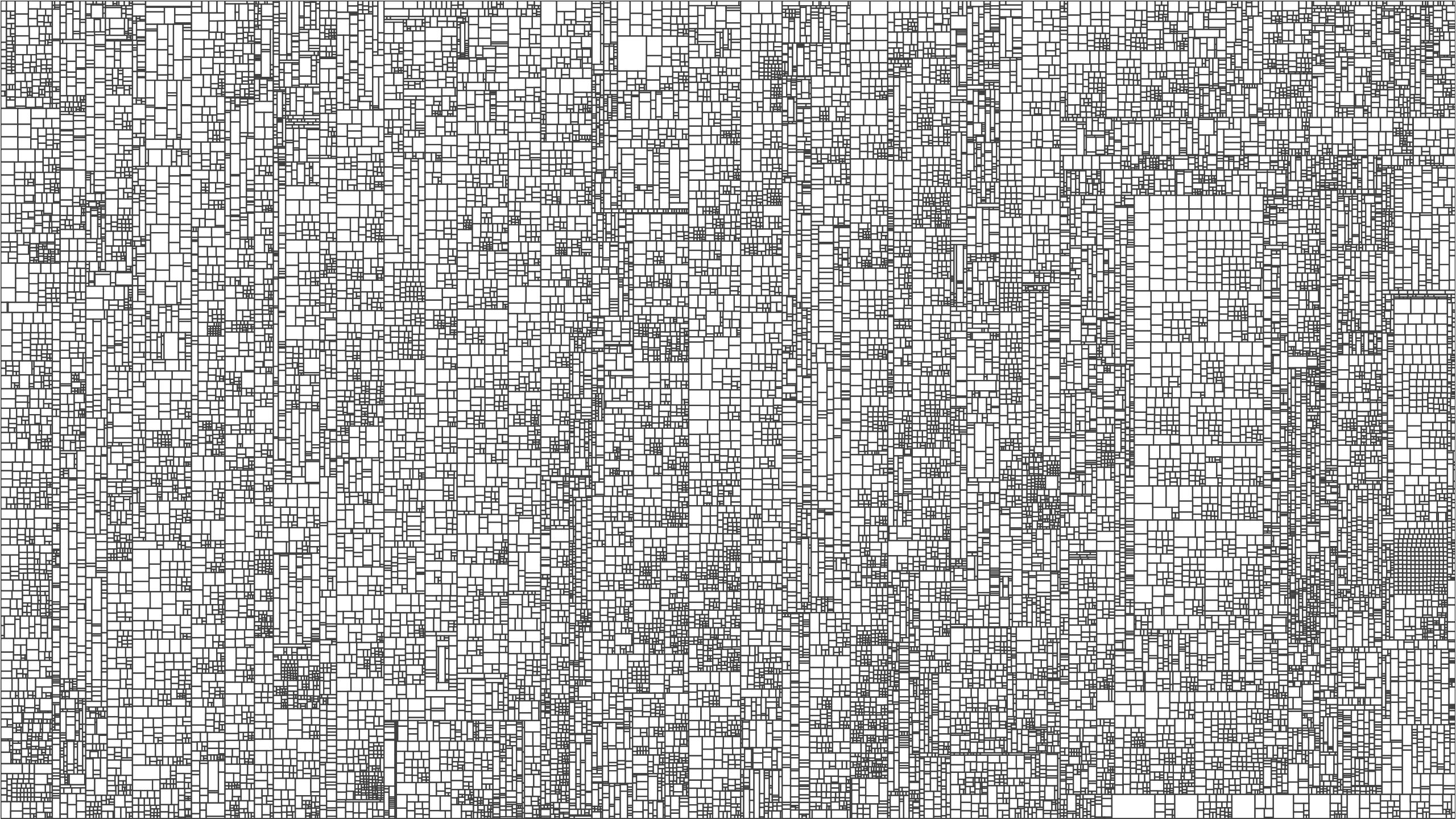
153k LoC
85%

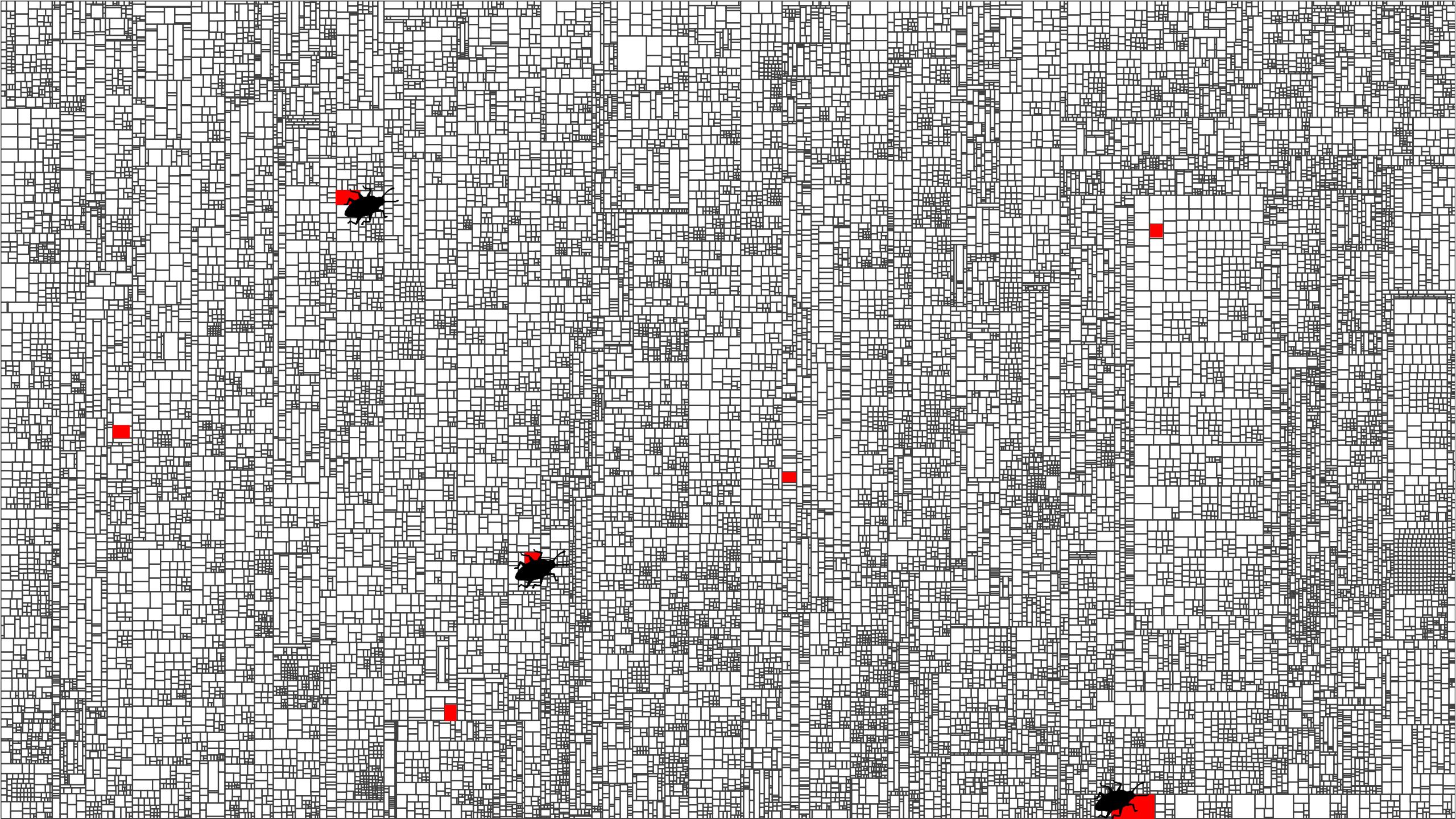
26,5k LoC
15%

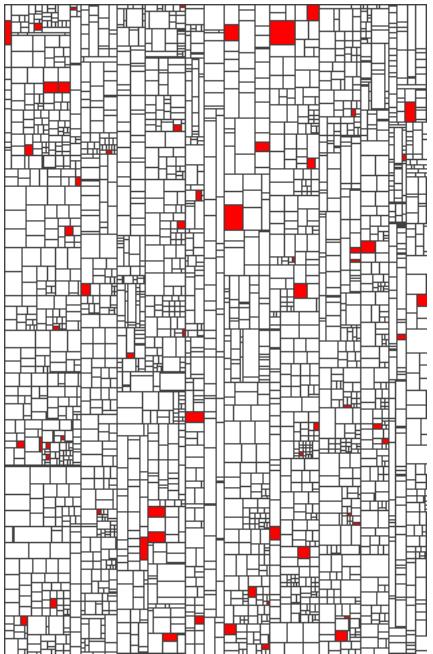






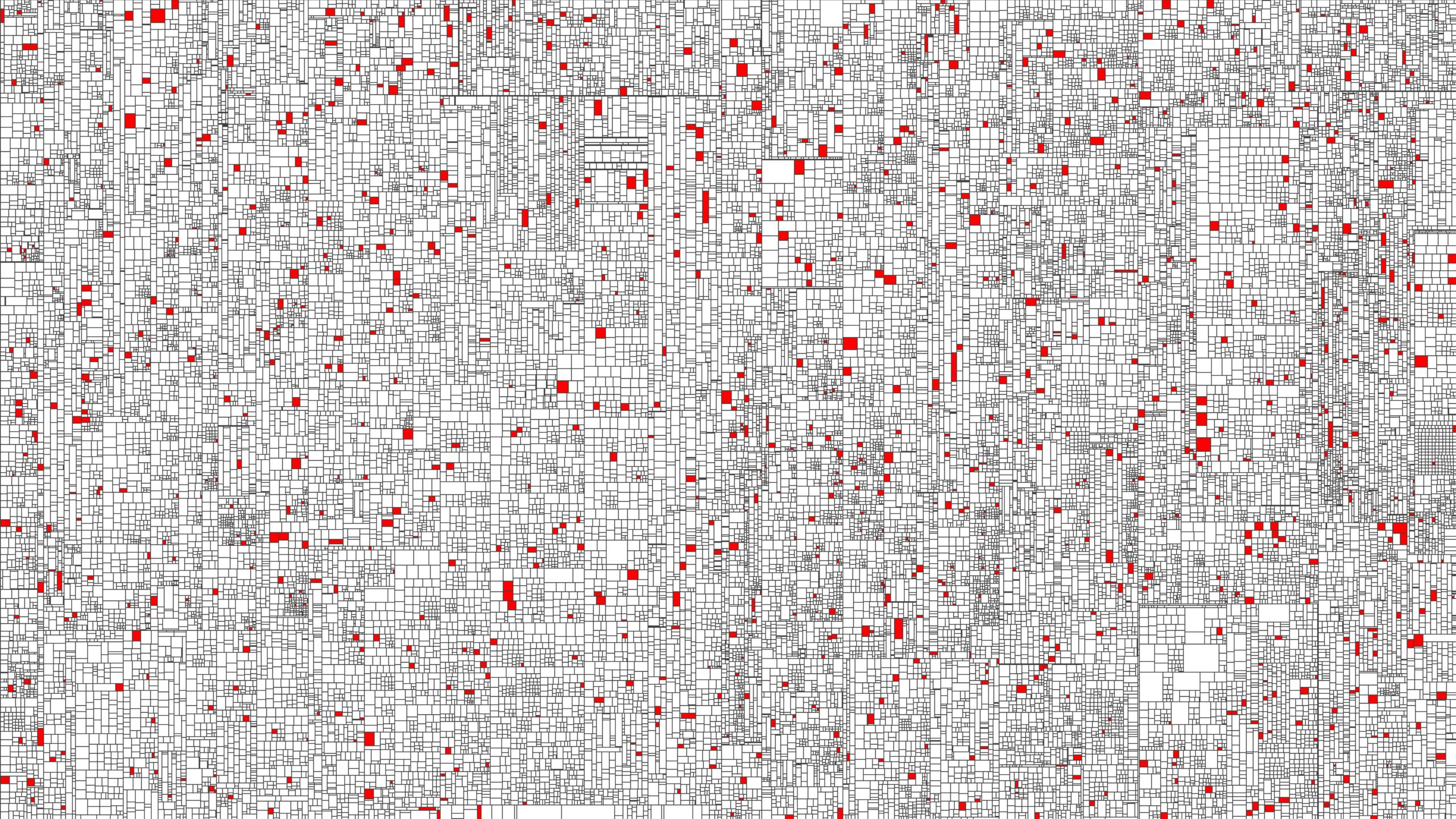


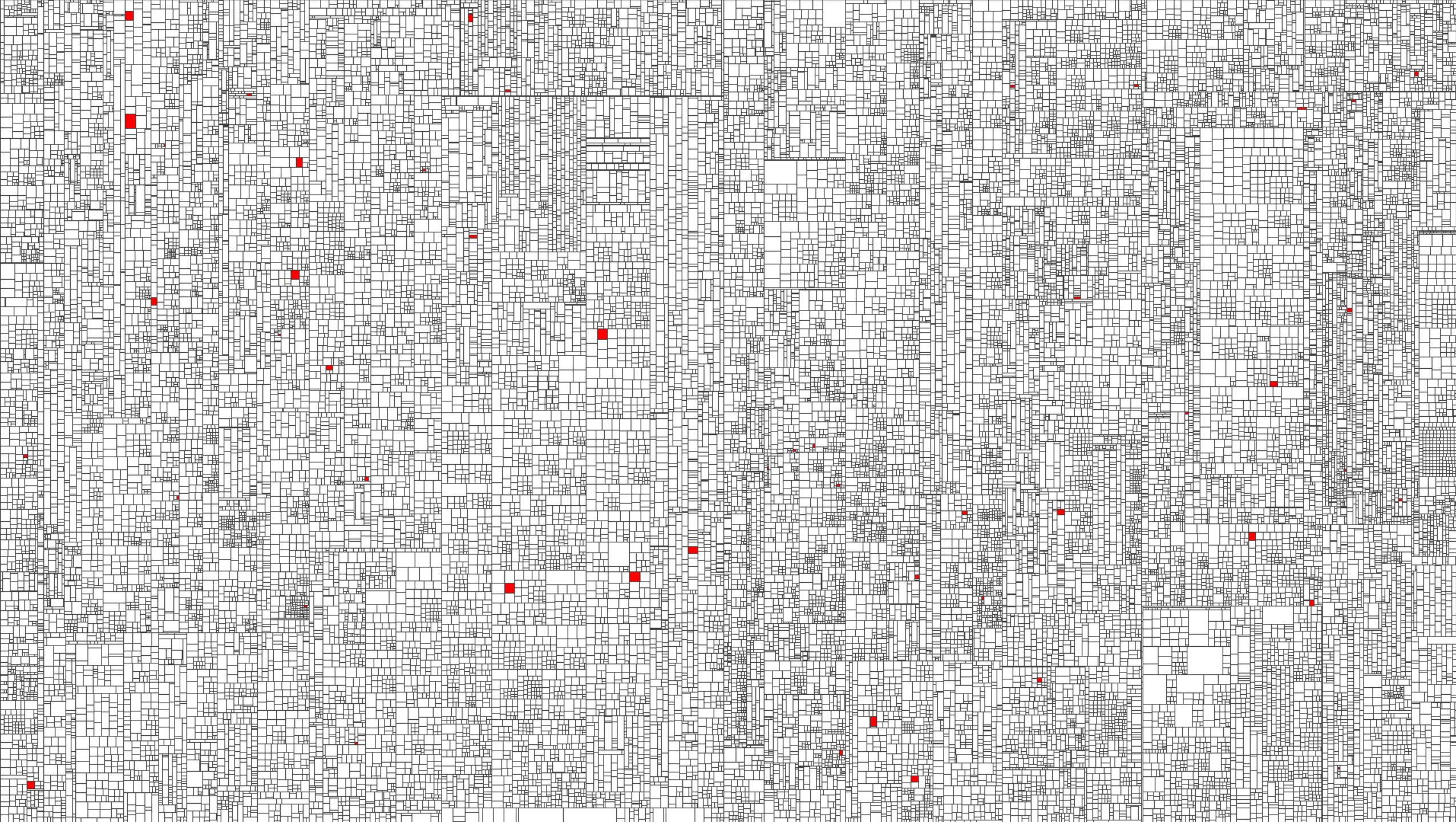




Release

Time of Study





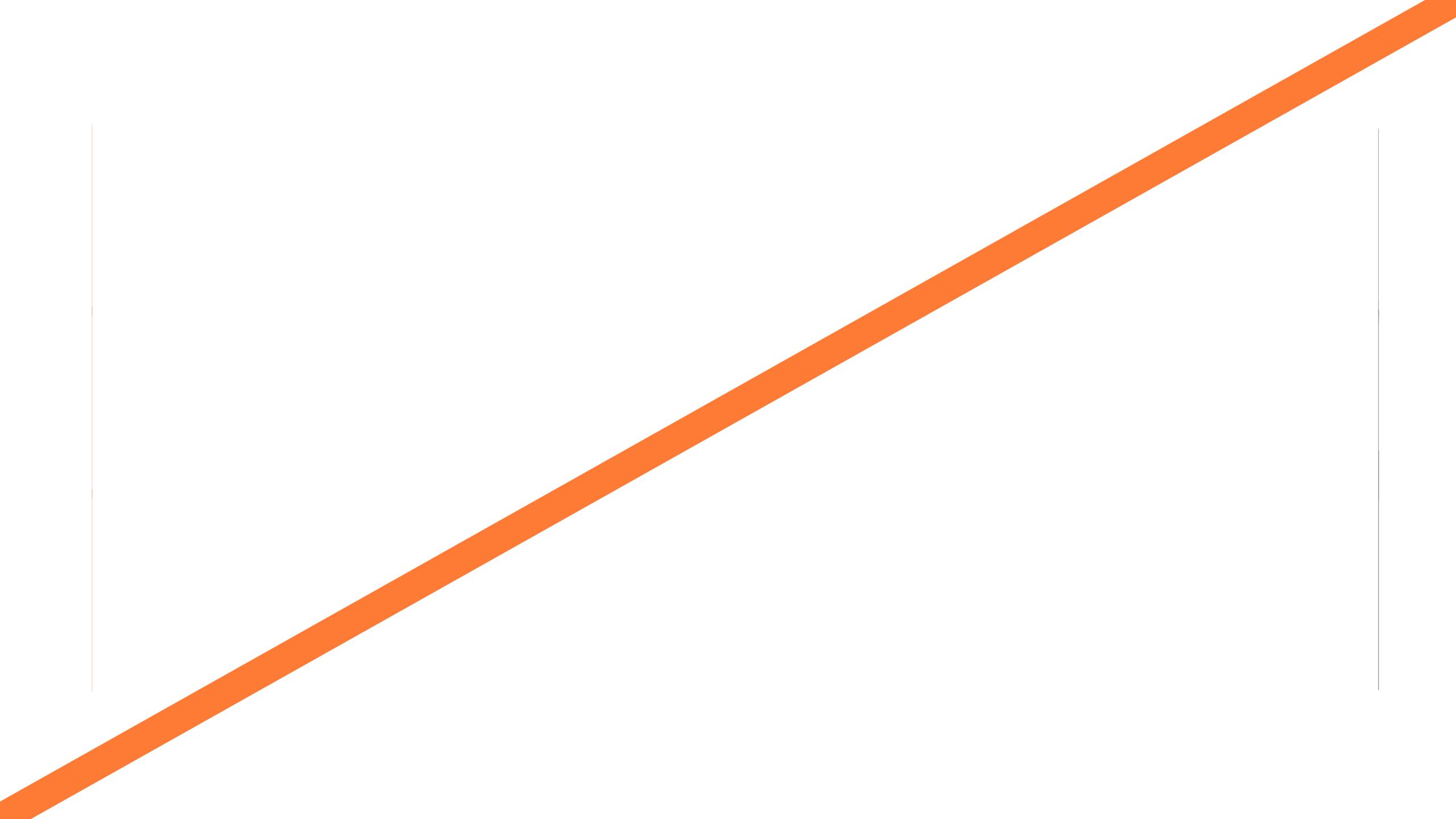
Evaluation

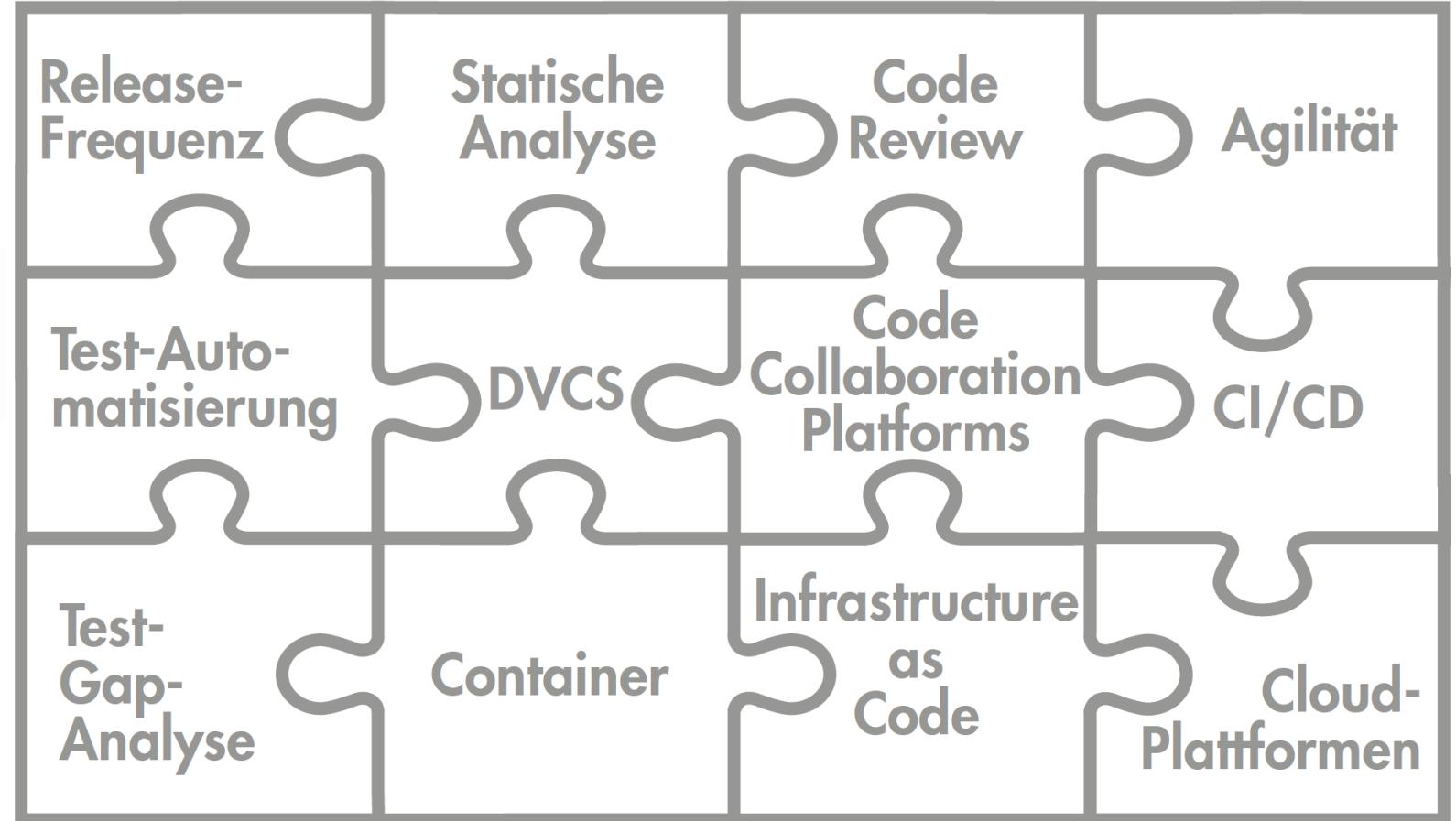
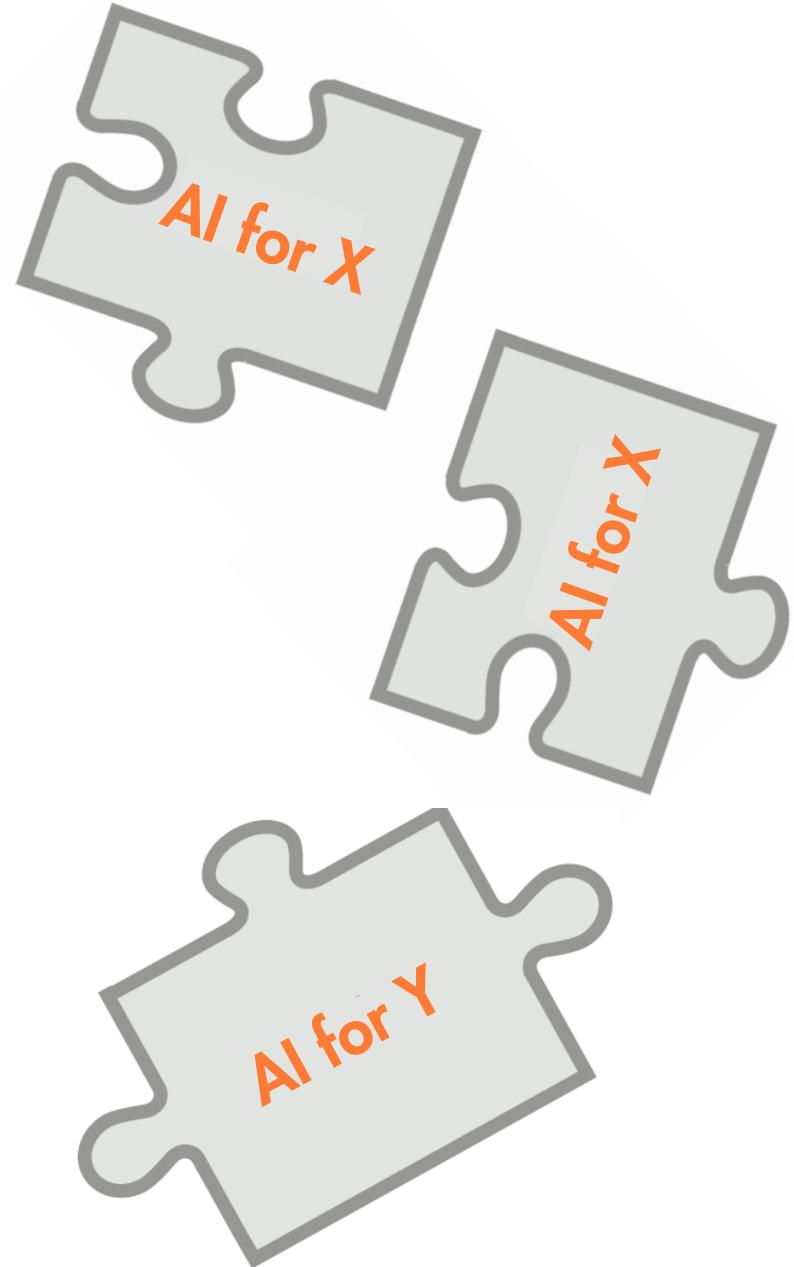
Release	# „defect prone“ Methods	# Bugs (Top 50)
1.4:	1127	-
2.0:	1176	-

Pascarella, Palomba, Bacchelli, *Re-evaluating Method-Level Bug Prediction*, 2018:
Prediction nicht besser als zufällige Klassifikation.

Chowdhury, Uddin, Hemmati, Holmes, *Method-Level- Bug Prediction: Problems and Promise*, 2024:

Method-Level Bug Prediction performance „extremely poor“.



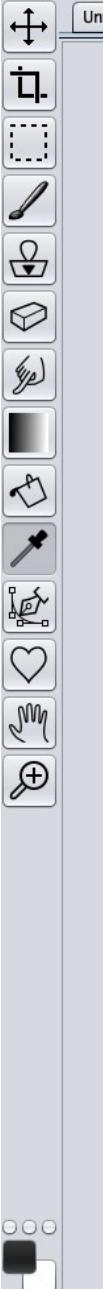




<https://www.technica-engineering.de/produkte/bts-body-electronic-test-system/>

File Edit Layer Select Image Color Filter View Help

Sample Only the Active Layer/Mask



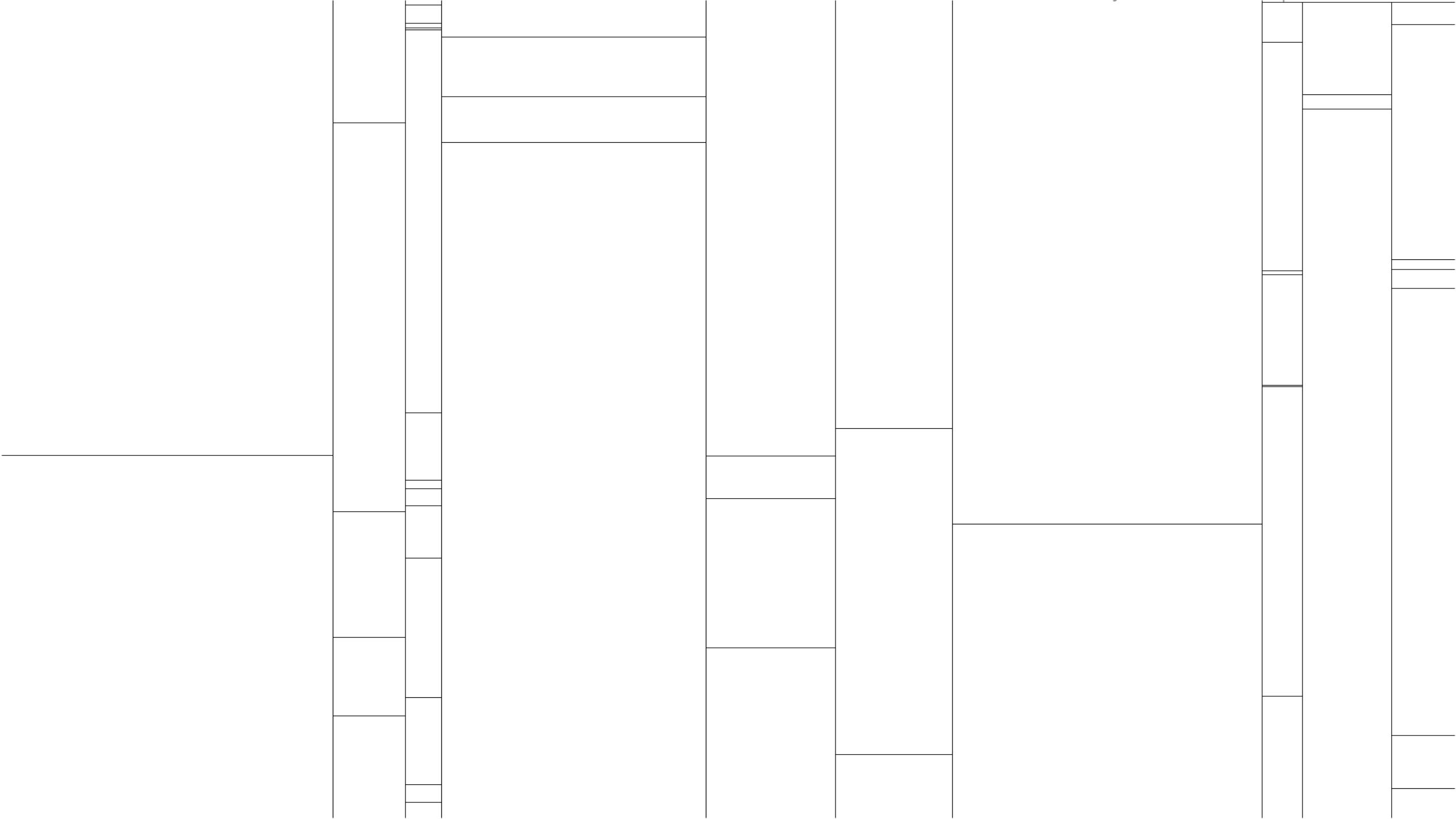
Untitled1 x Picture1.png x

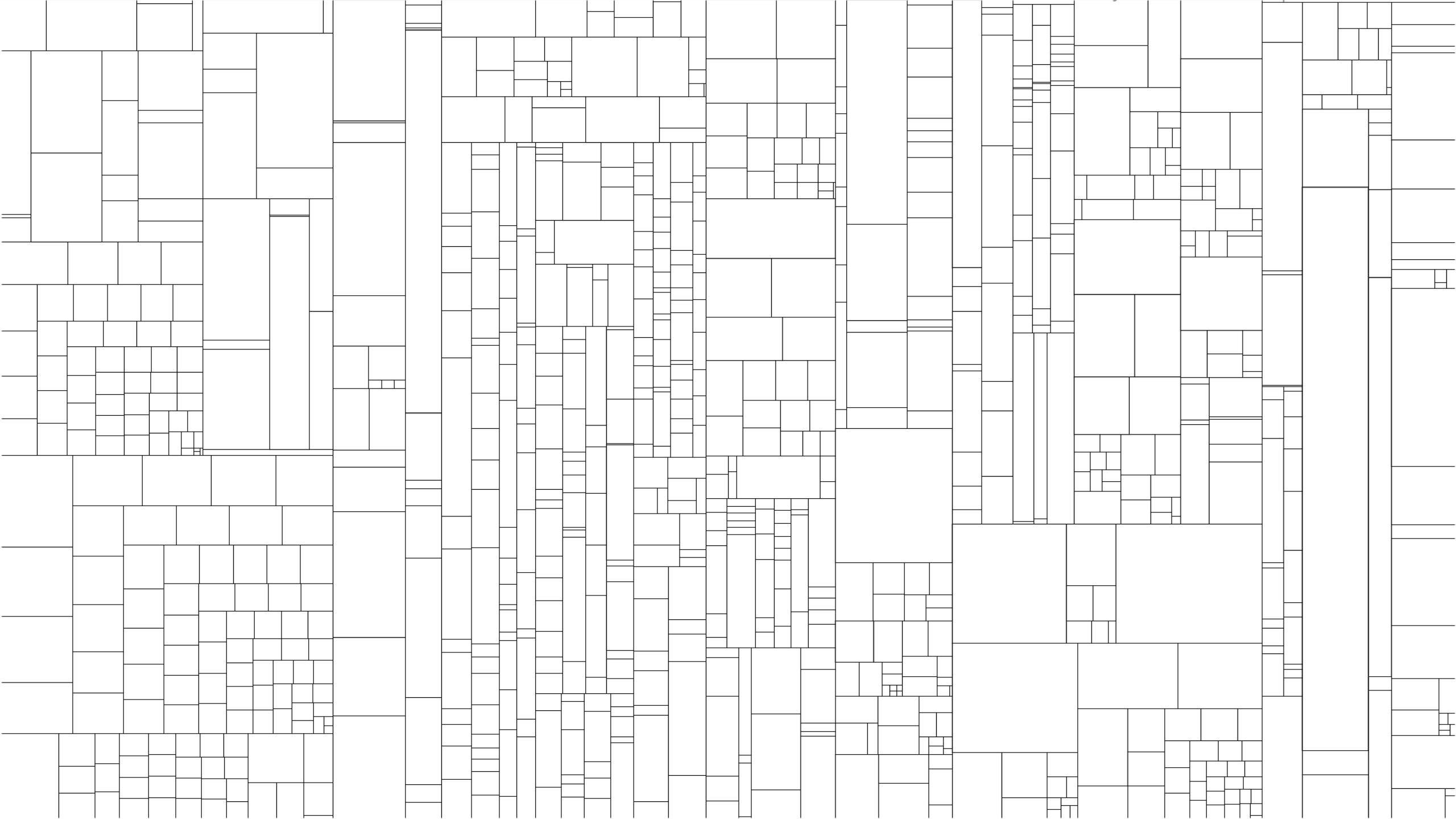


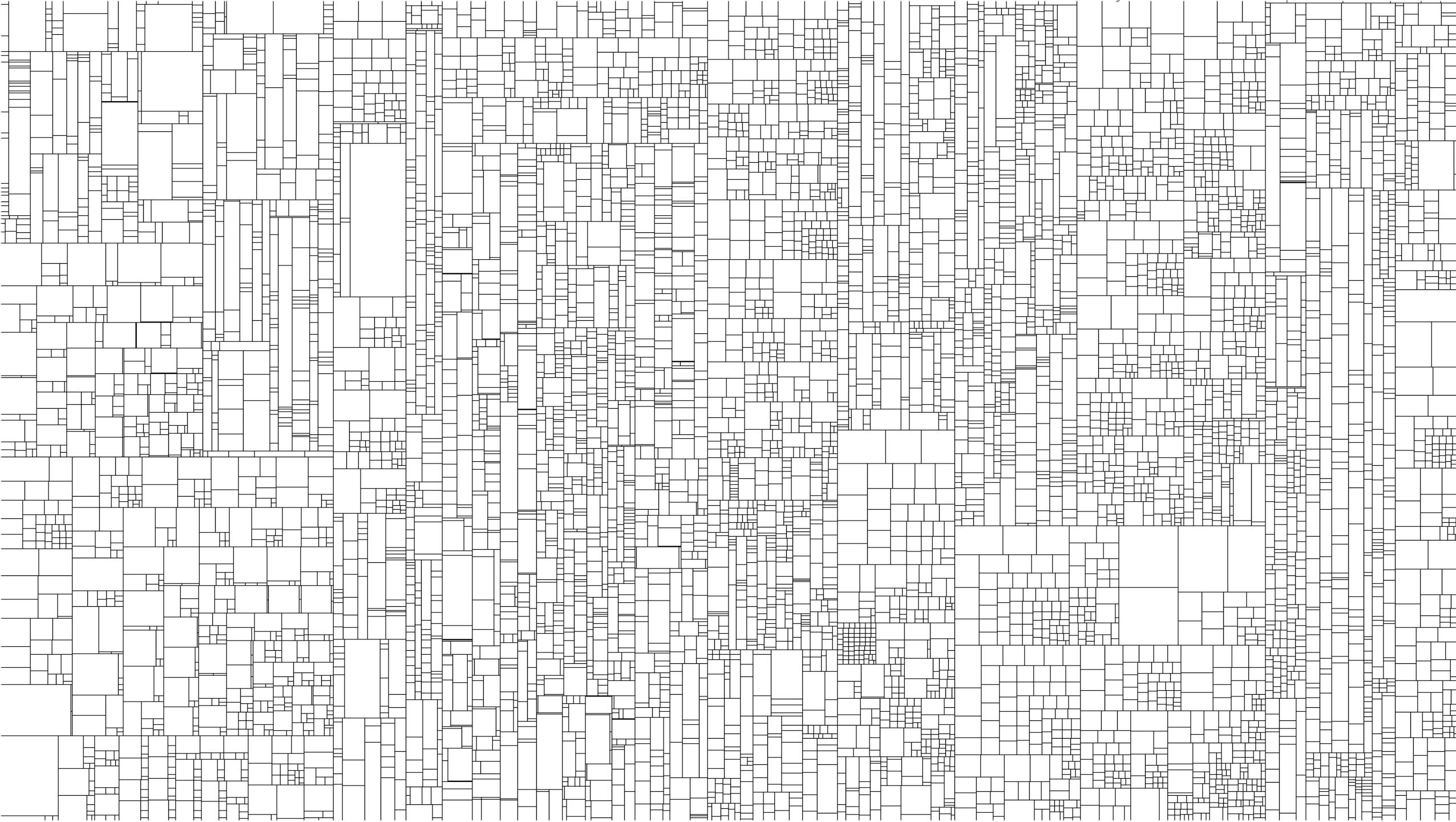
Layers

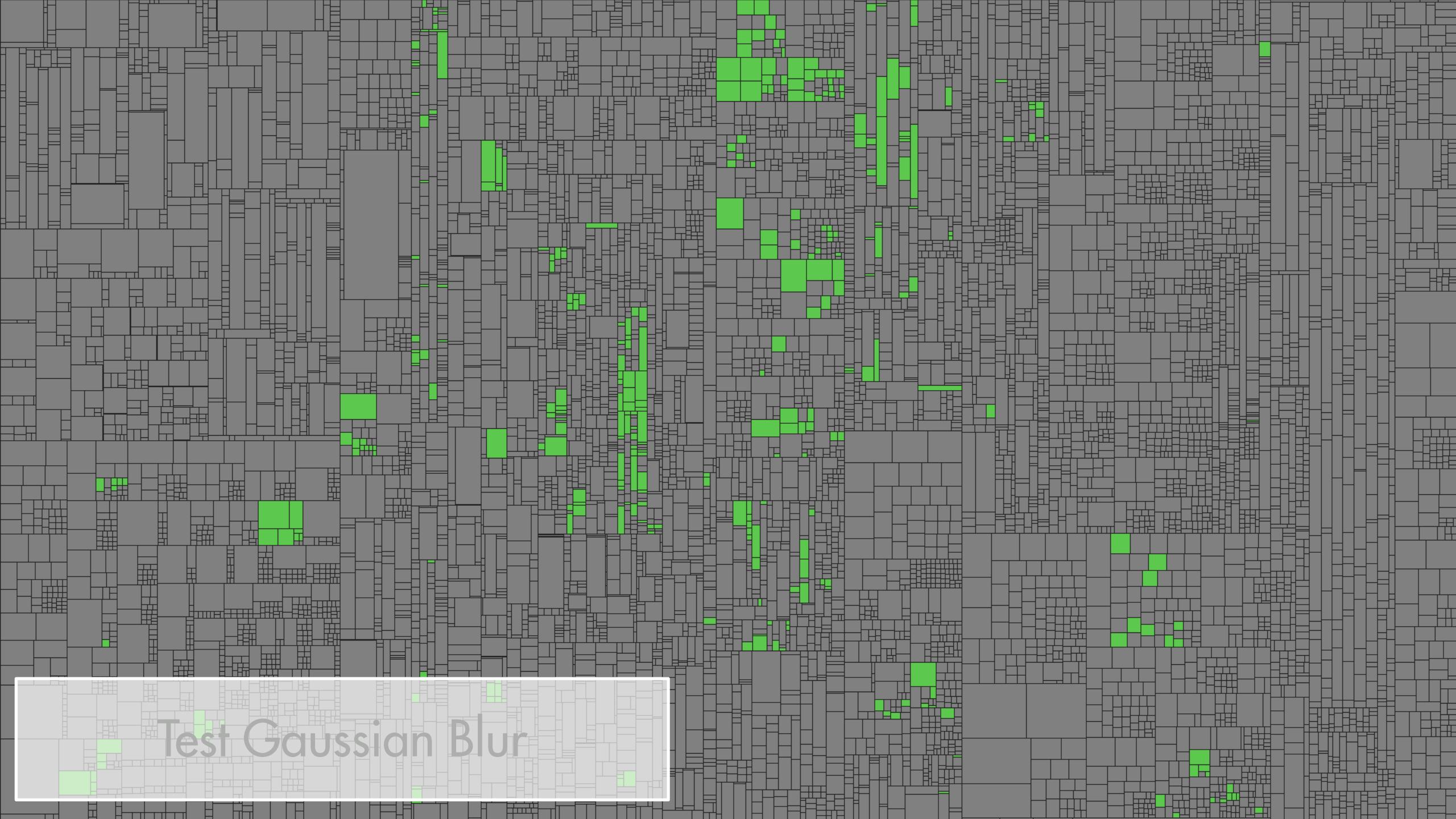
Opacity: 100 % Normal



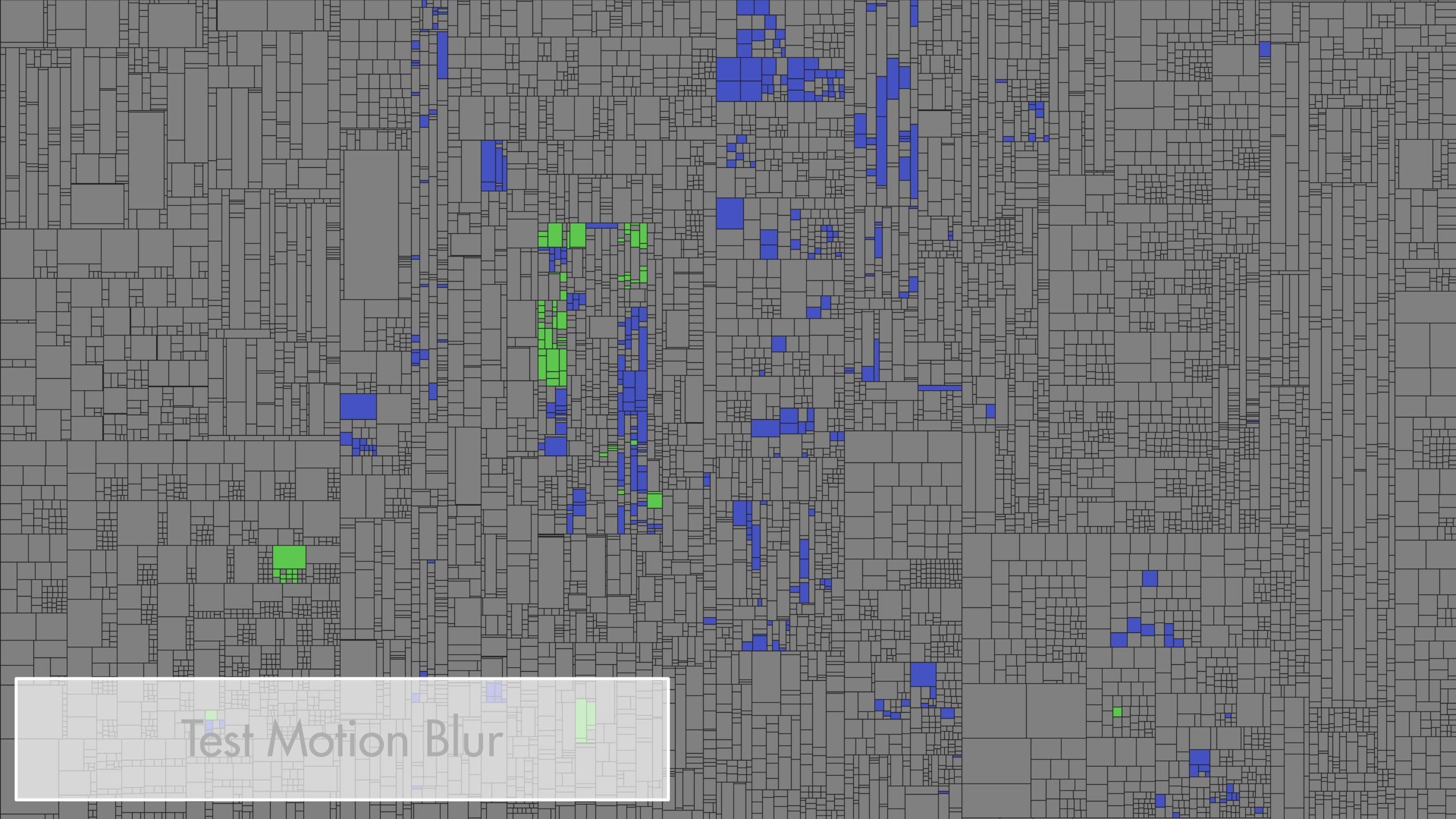




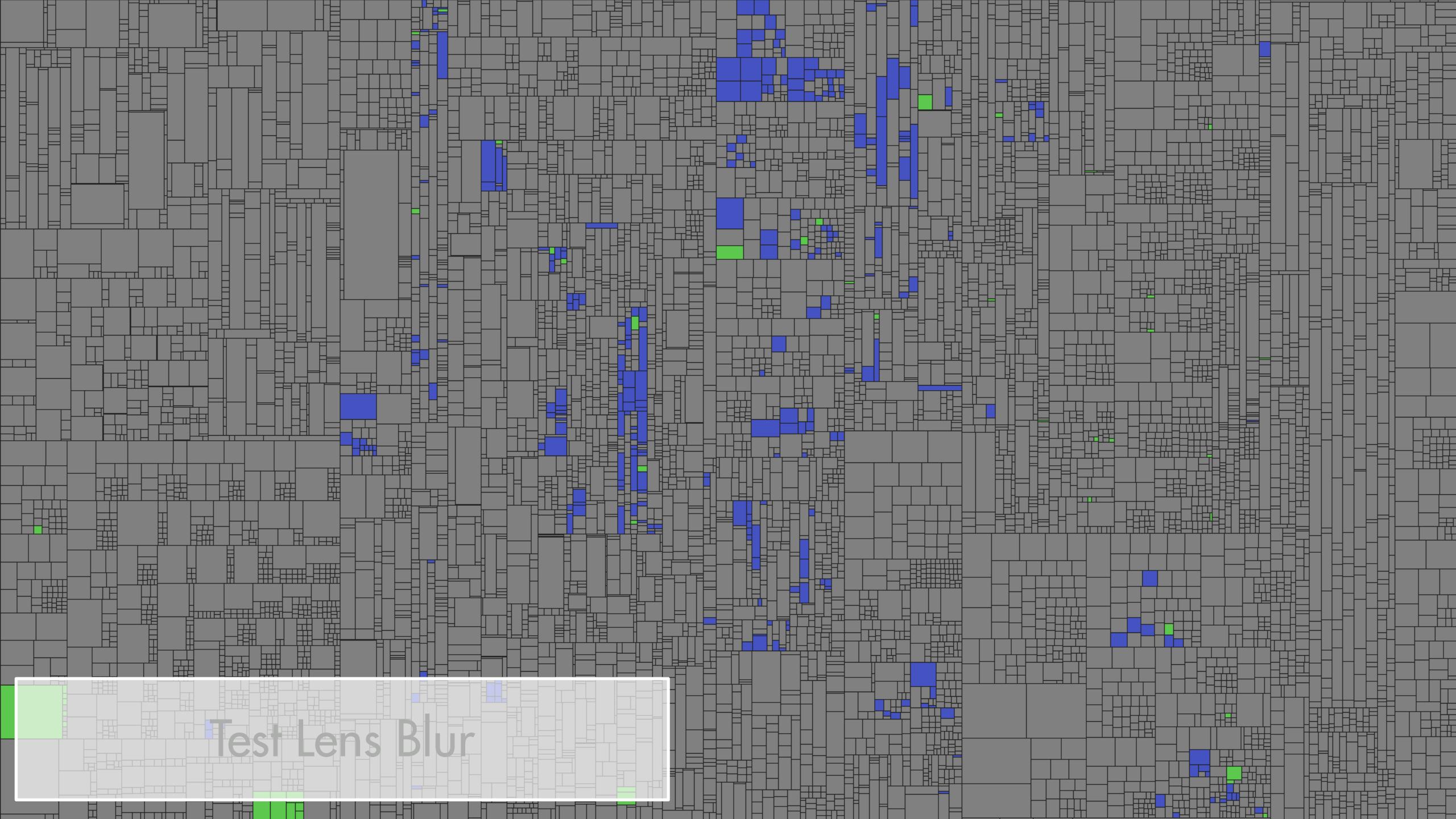




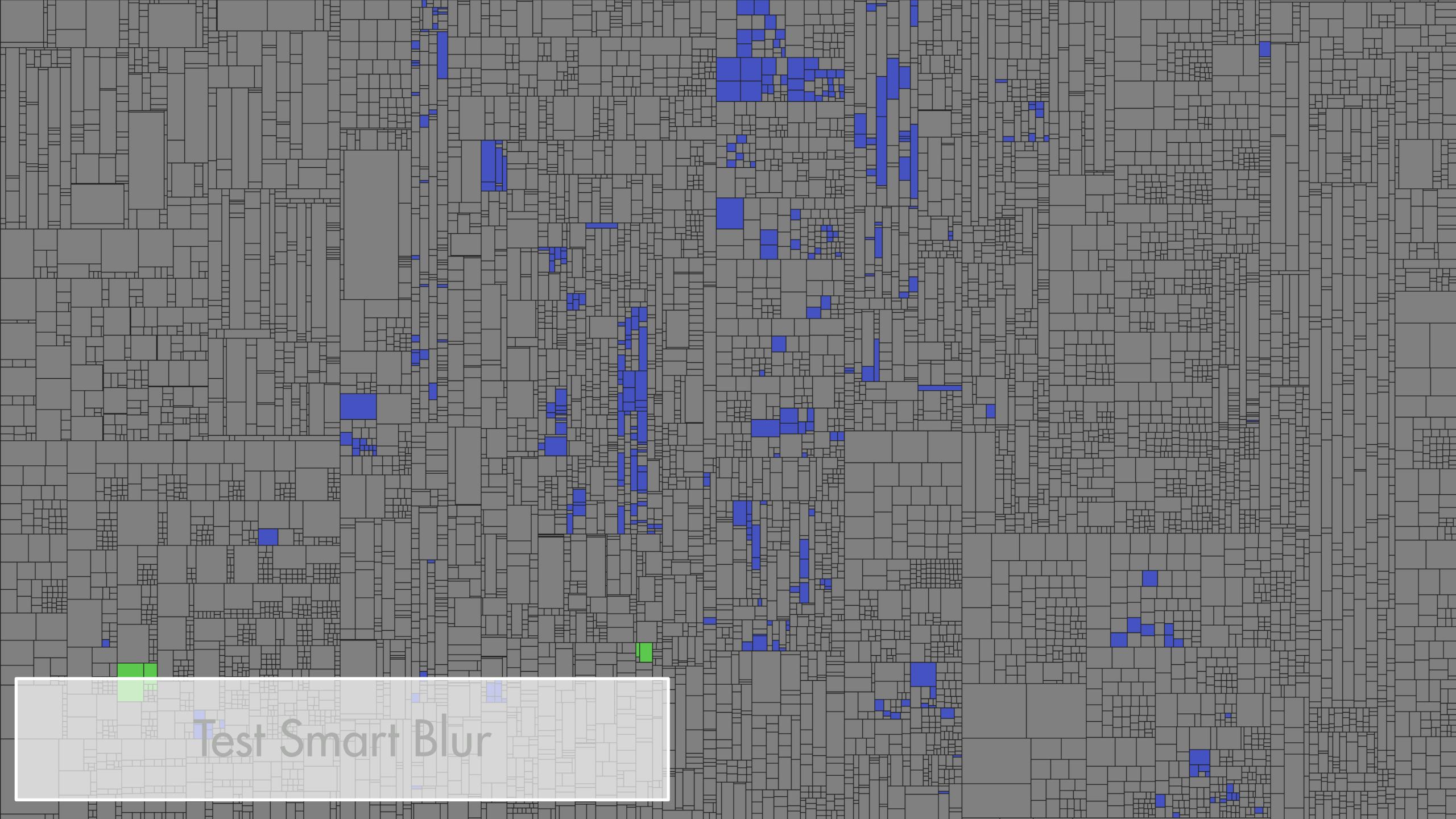
Test Gaussian Blur



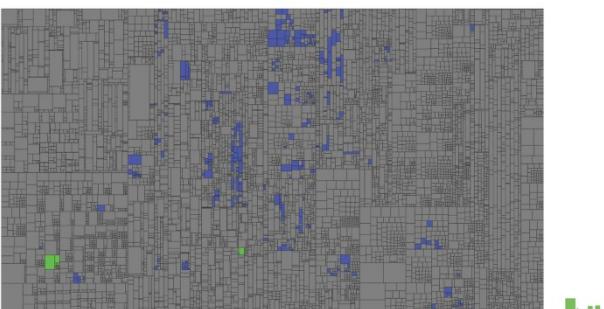
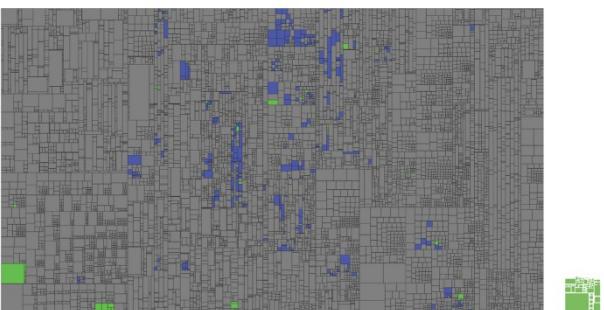
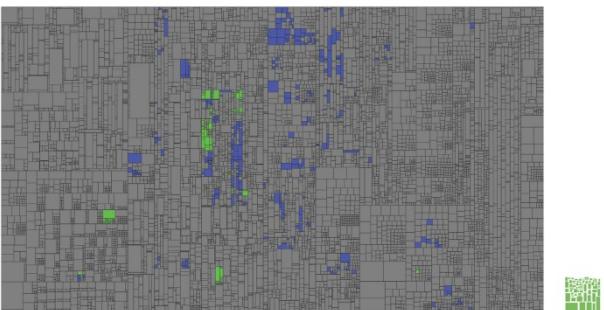
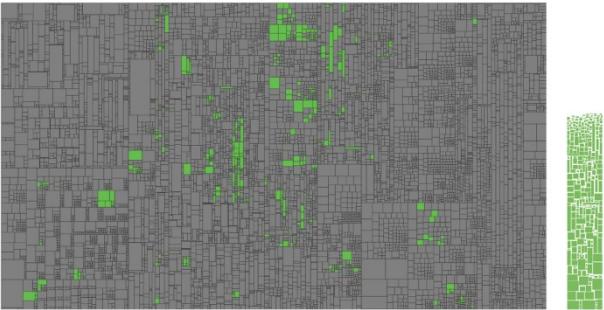
Test Motion Blur



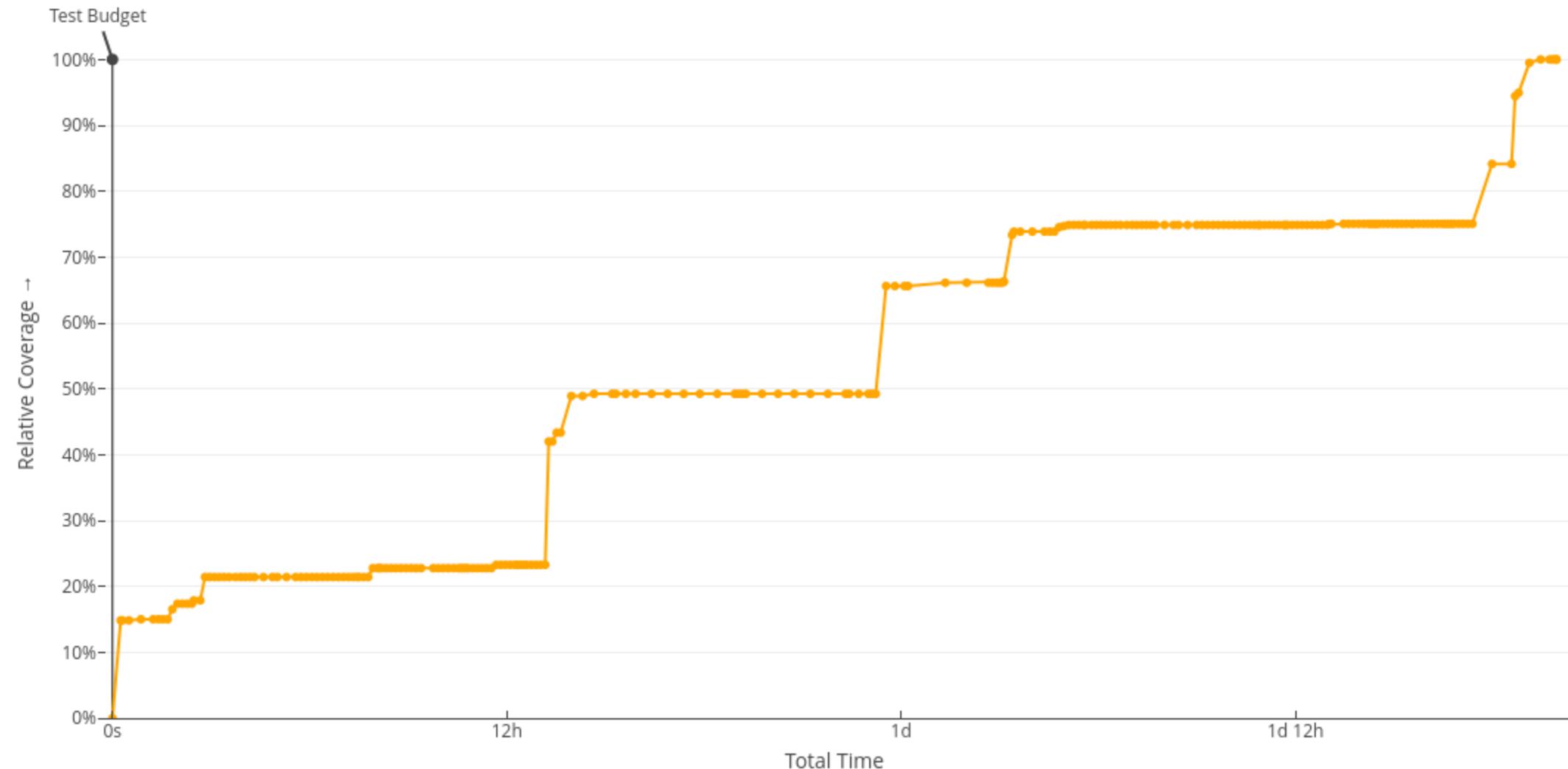
Test Lens Blur



Test Smart Blur



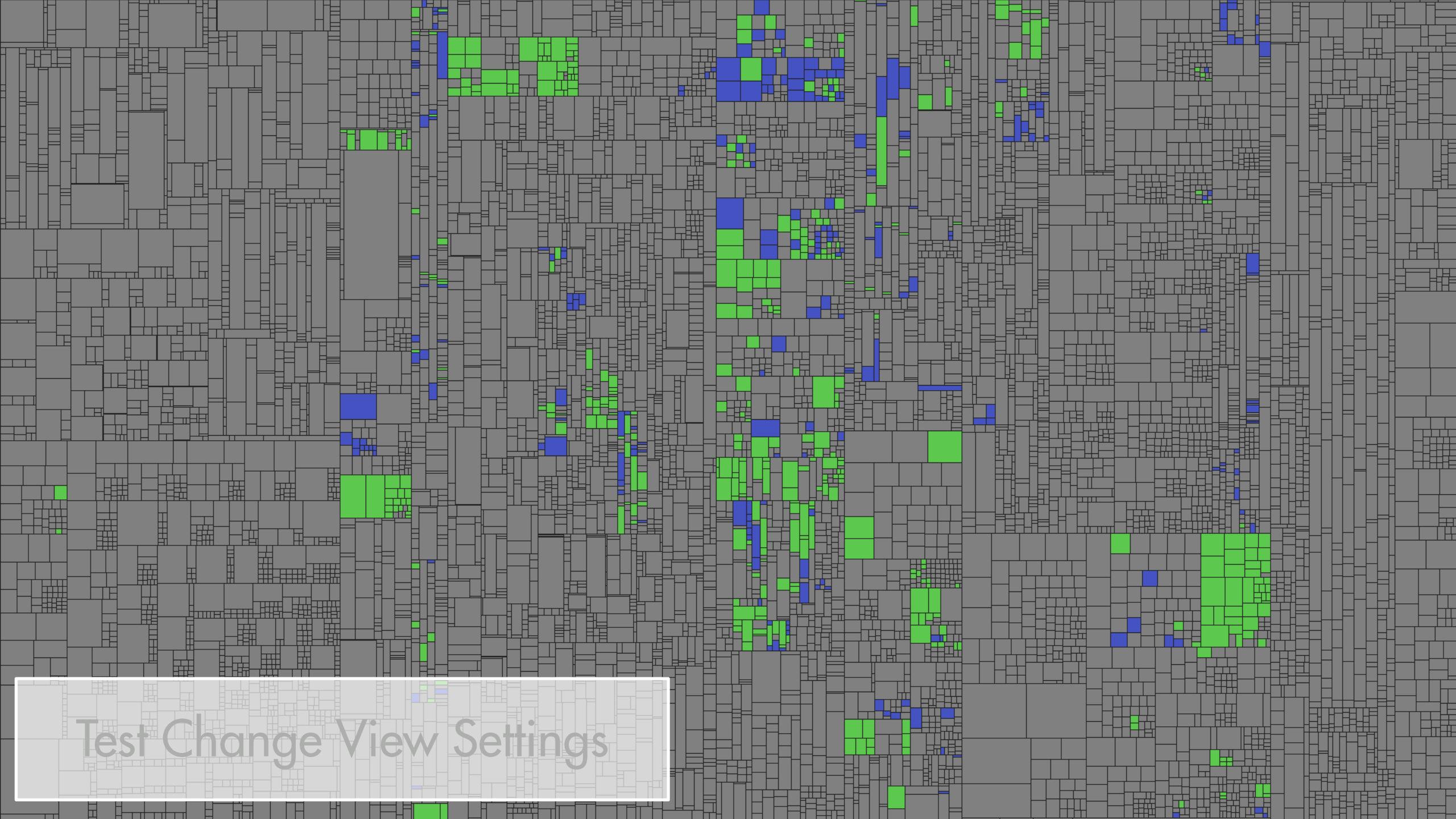
Coverage over Time ?



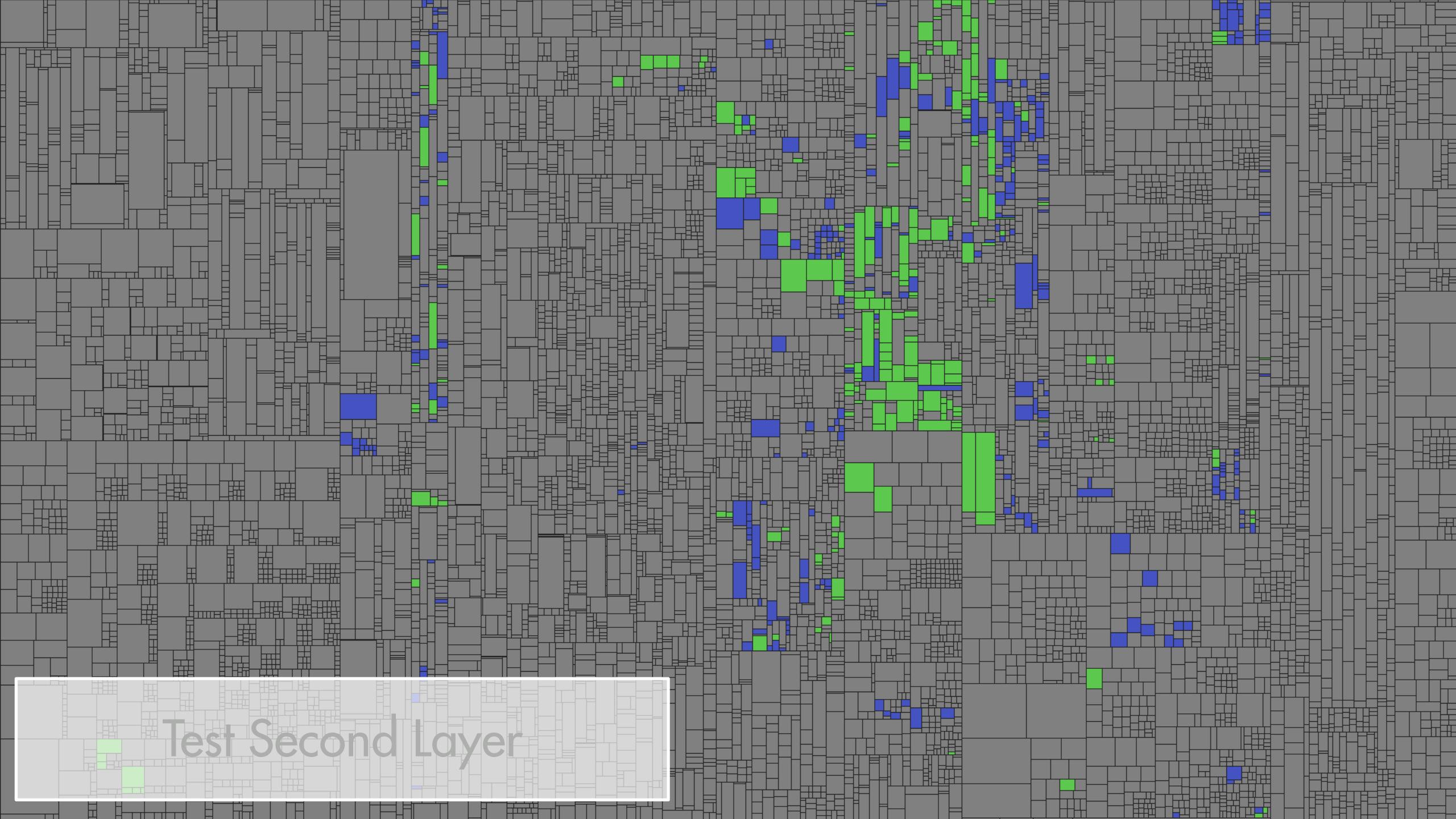
Results for Test Query & Budget Restriction

Relative Coverage: 0%, Selected Tests: 0 out of 236 (0%)

**Test Create and Modify
Selection**

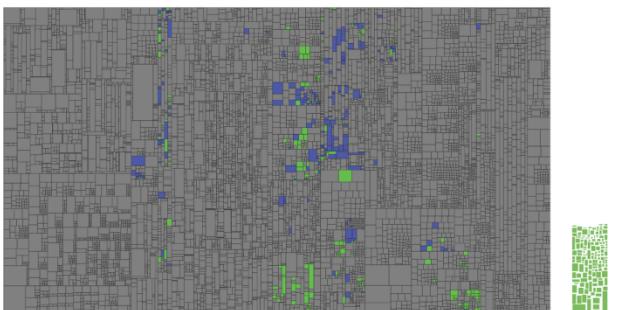
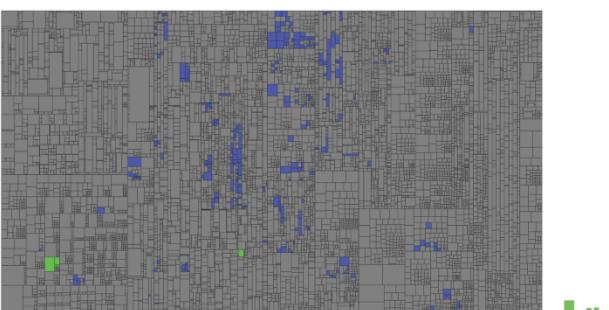
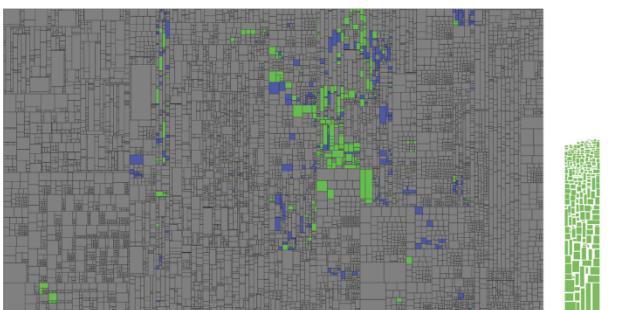
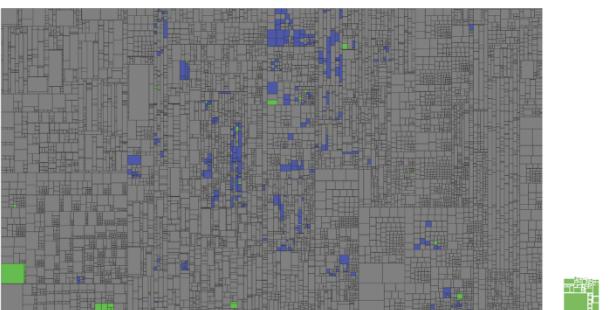
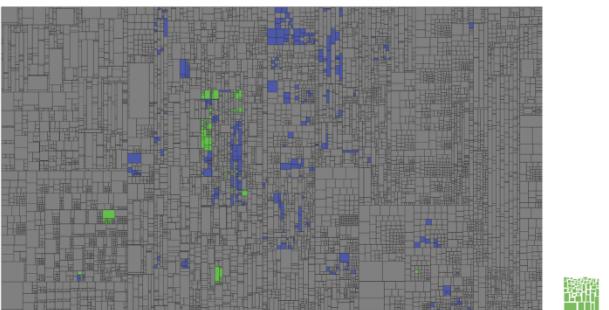
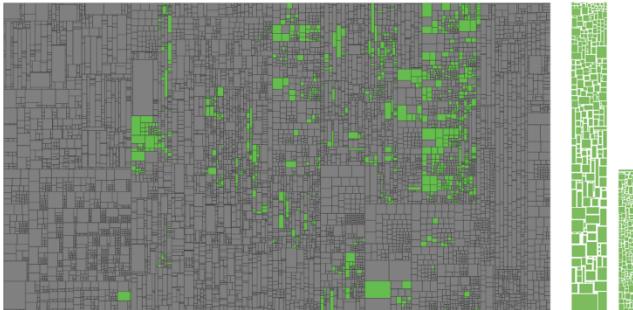
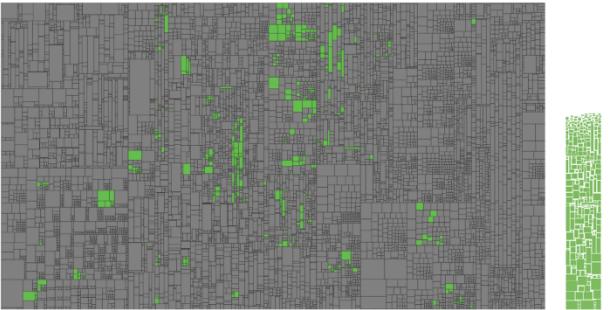


Test Change View Settings

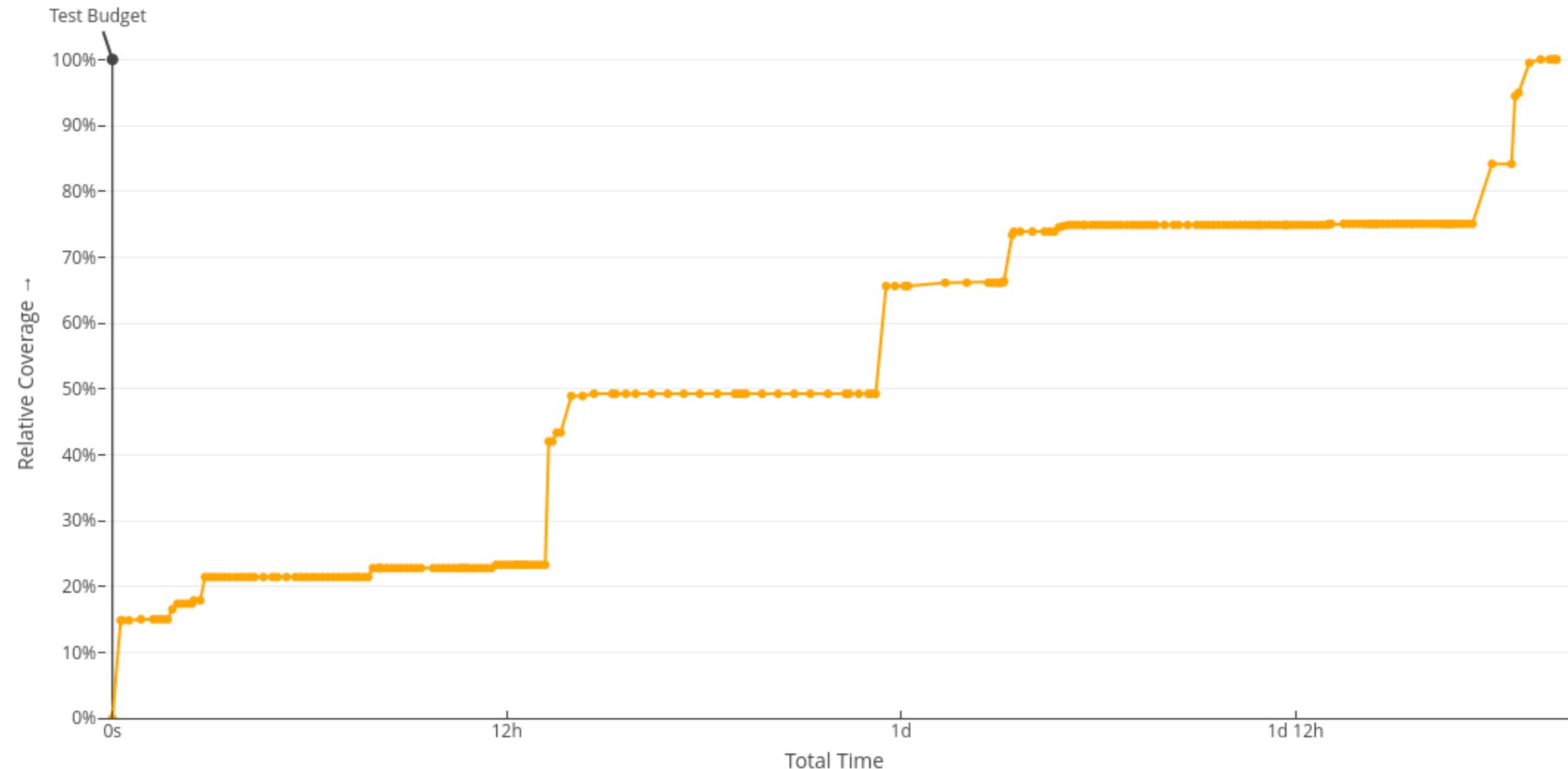


Test Second Layer

Test Save Image



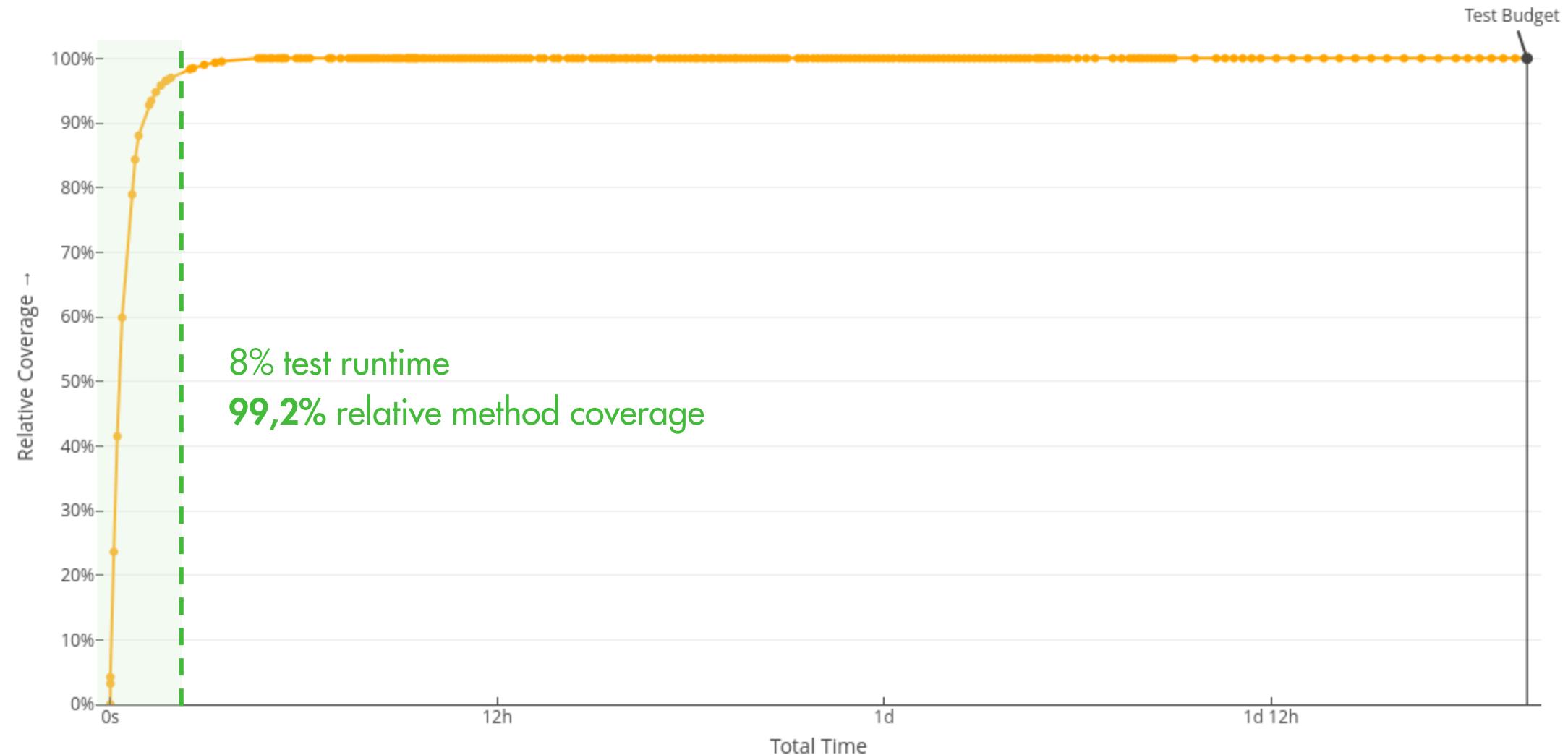
Coverage over Time ?



Results for Test Query & Budget Restriction

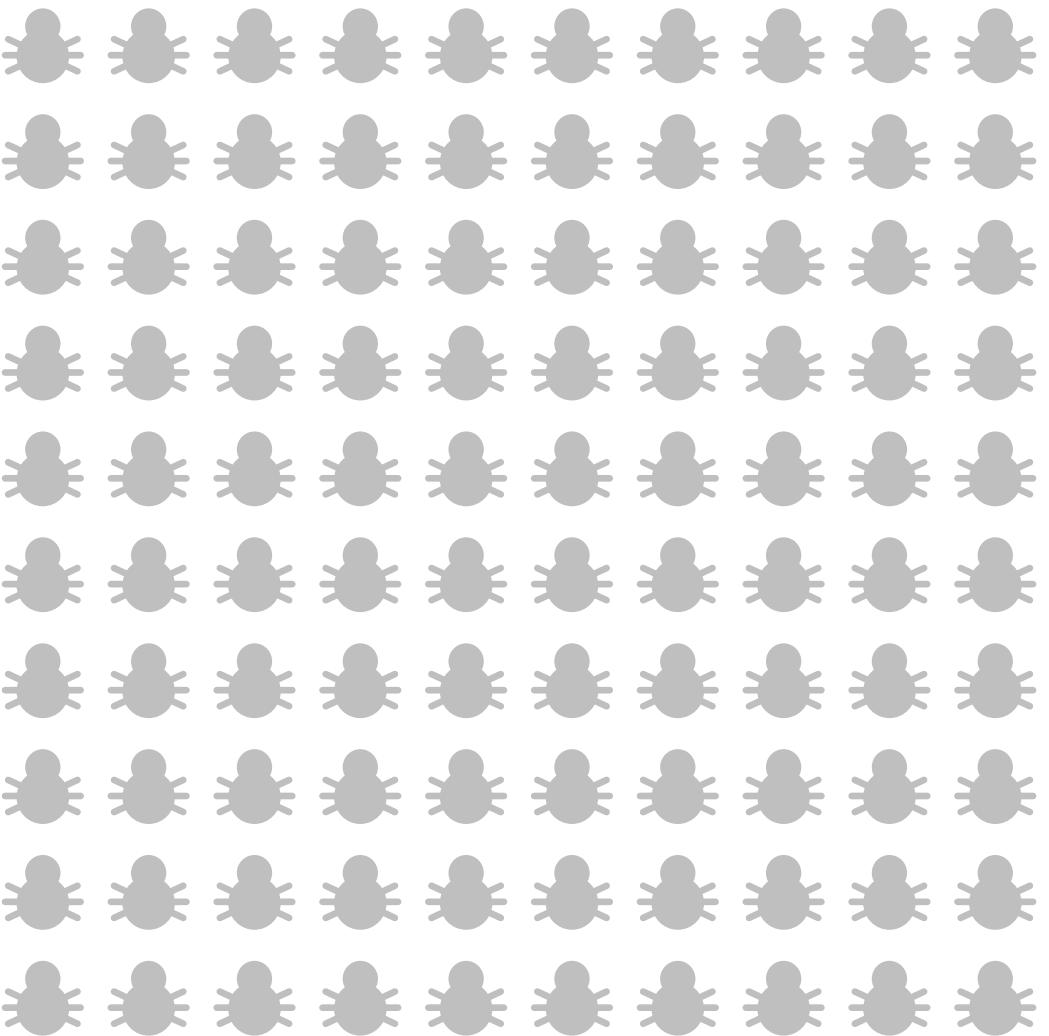
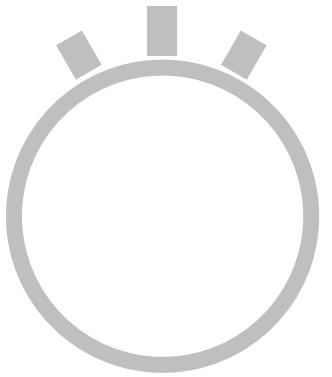
Relative Coverage: 0%, Selected Tests: 0 out of 236 (0%)

Coverage over Time ?



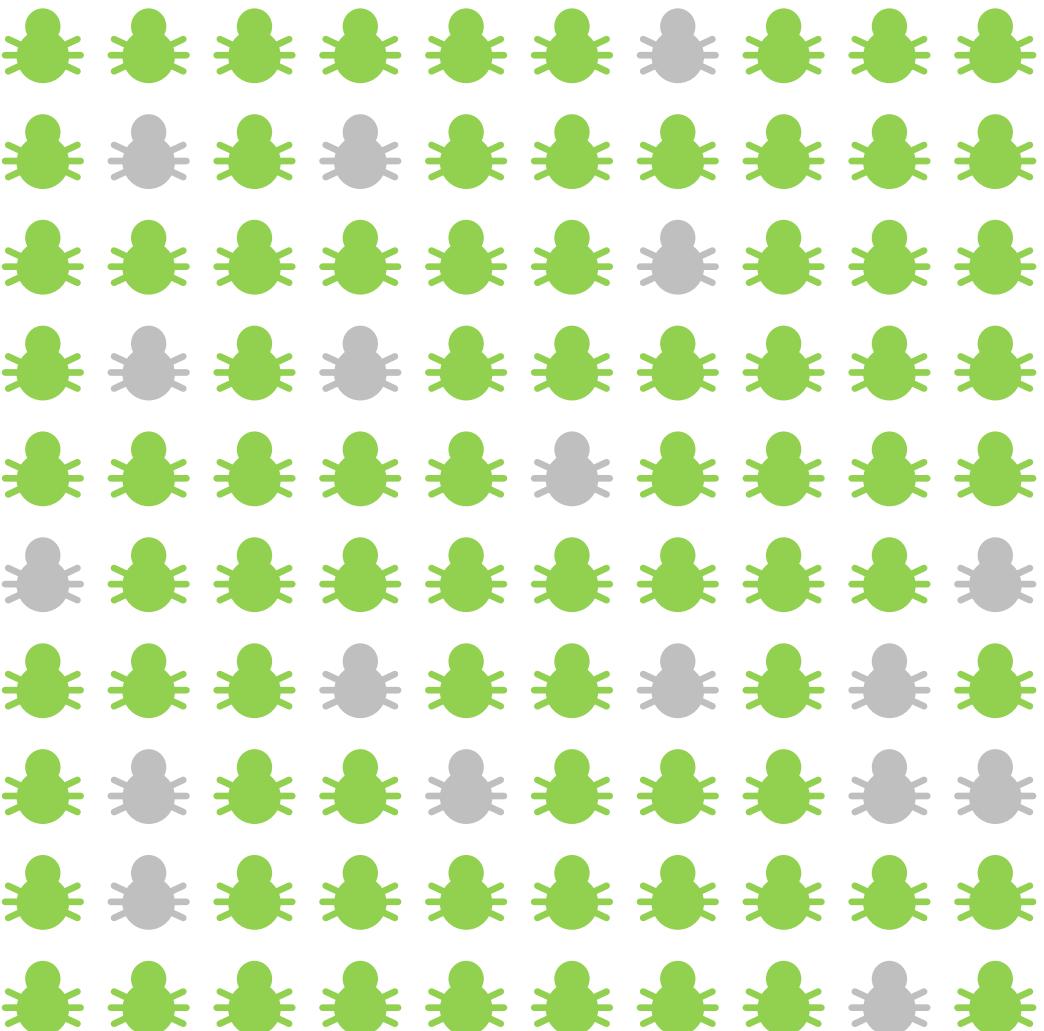
Results for Test Query & Budget Restriction

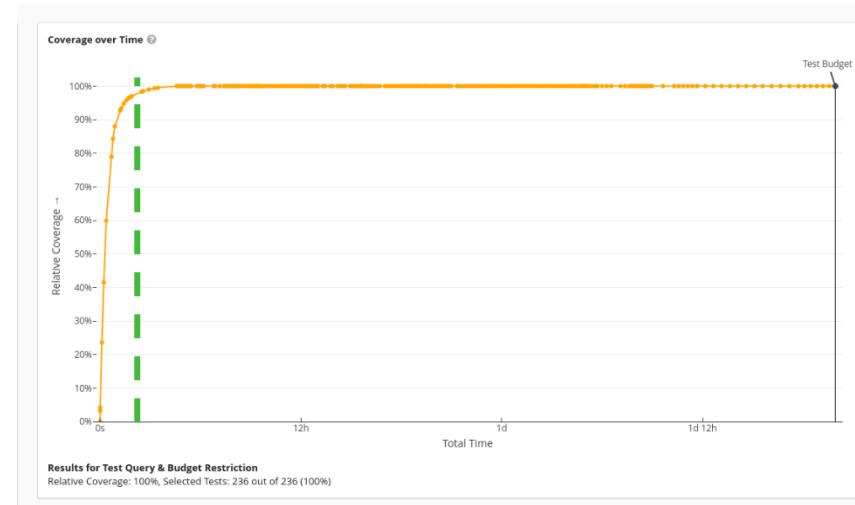
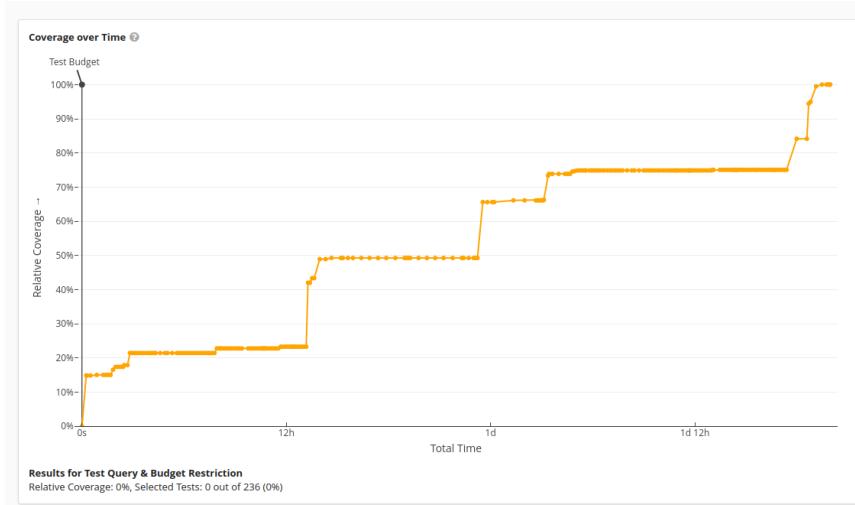
Relative Coverage: 100%, Selected Tests: 236 out of 236 (100%)



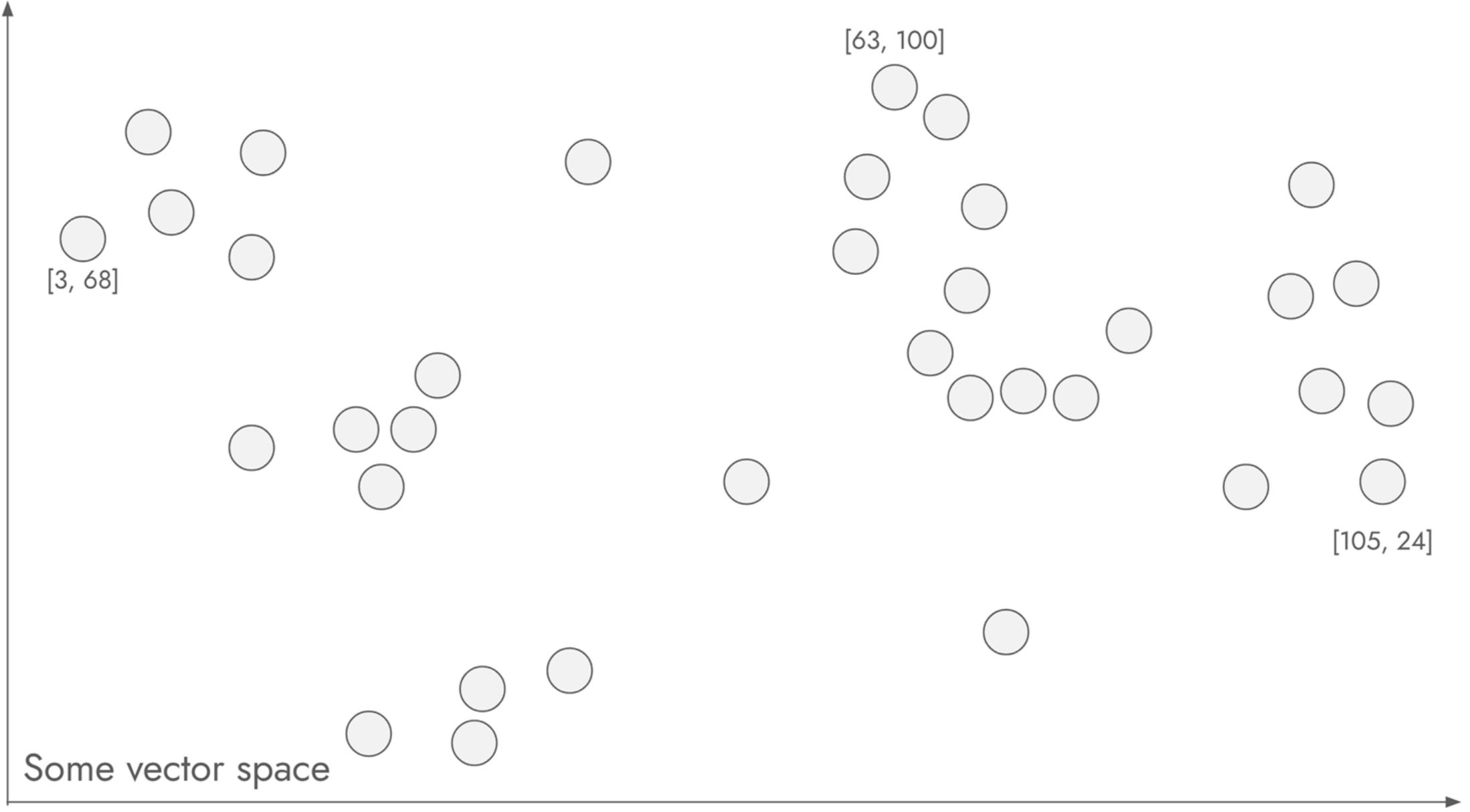


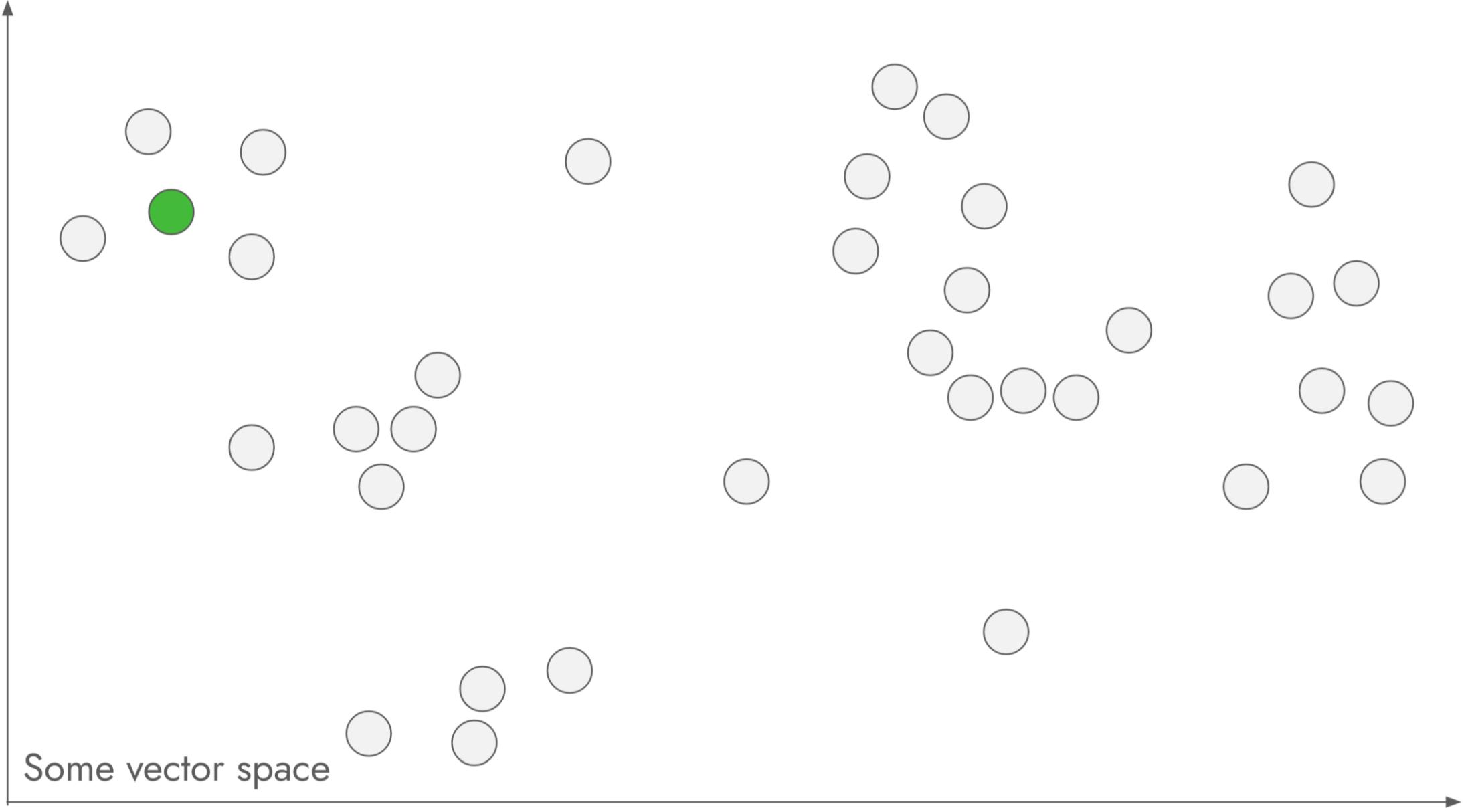
80 %

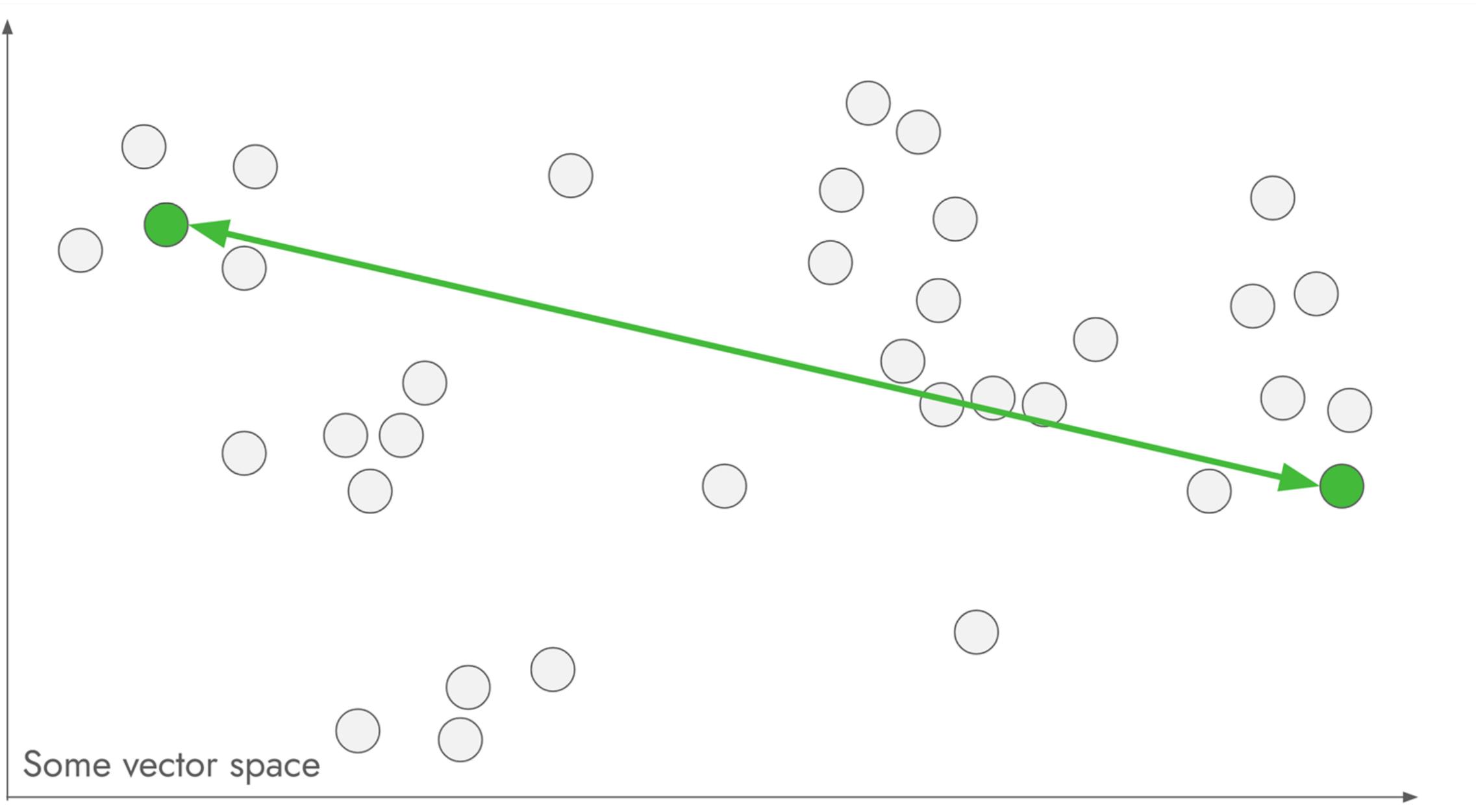


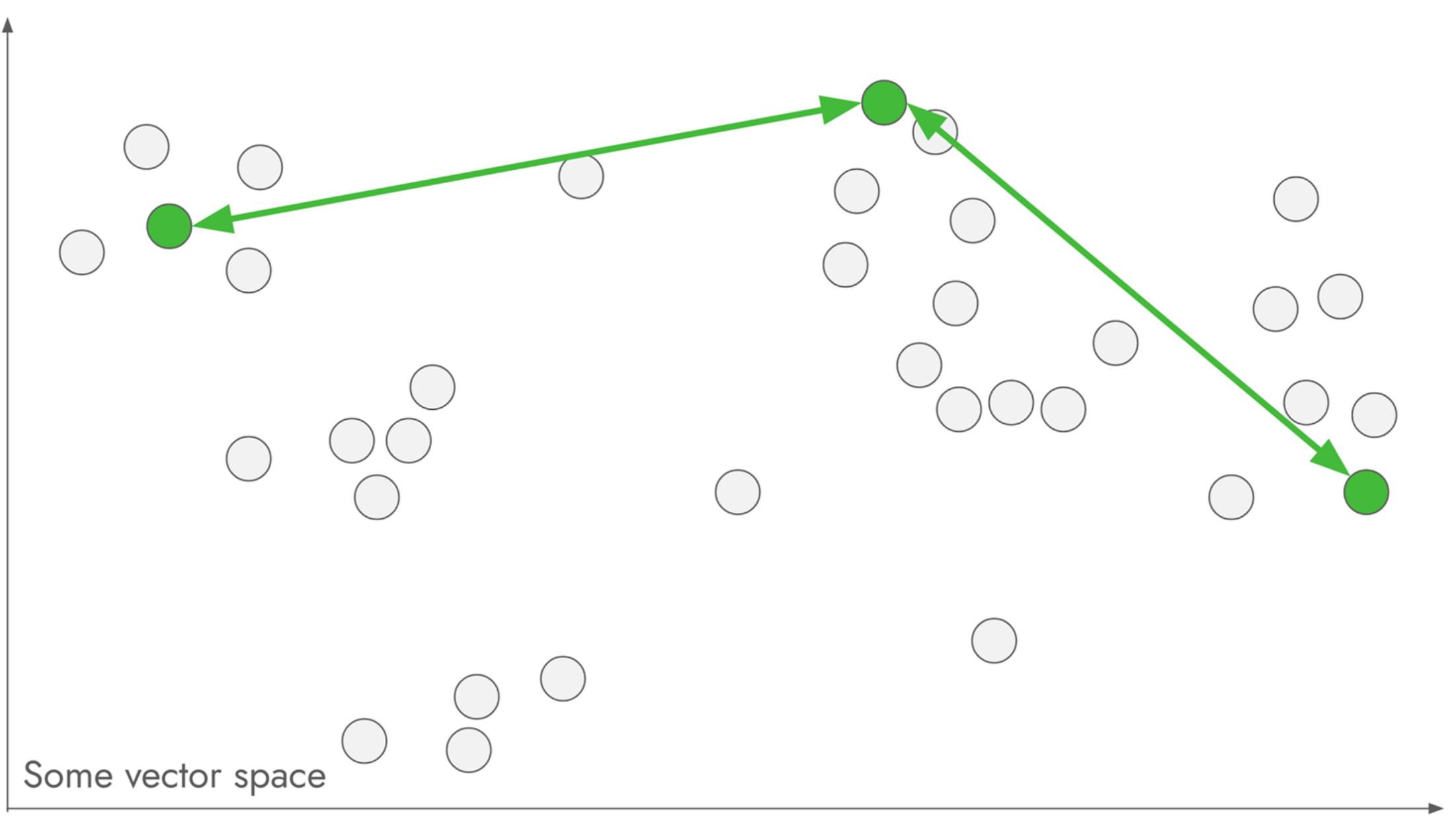


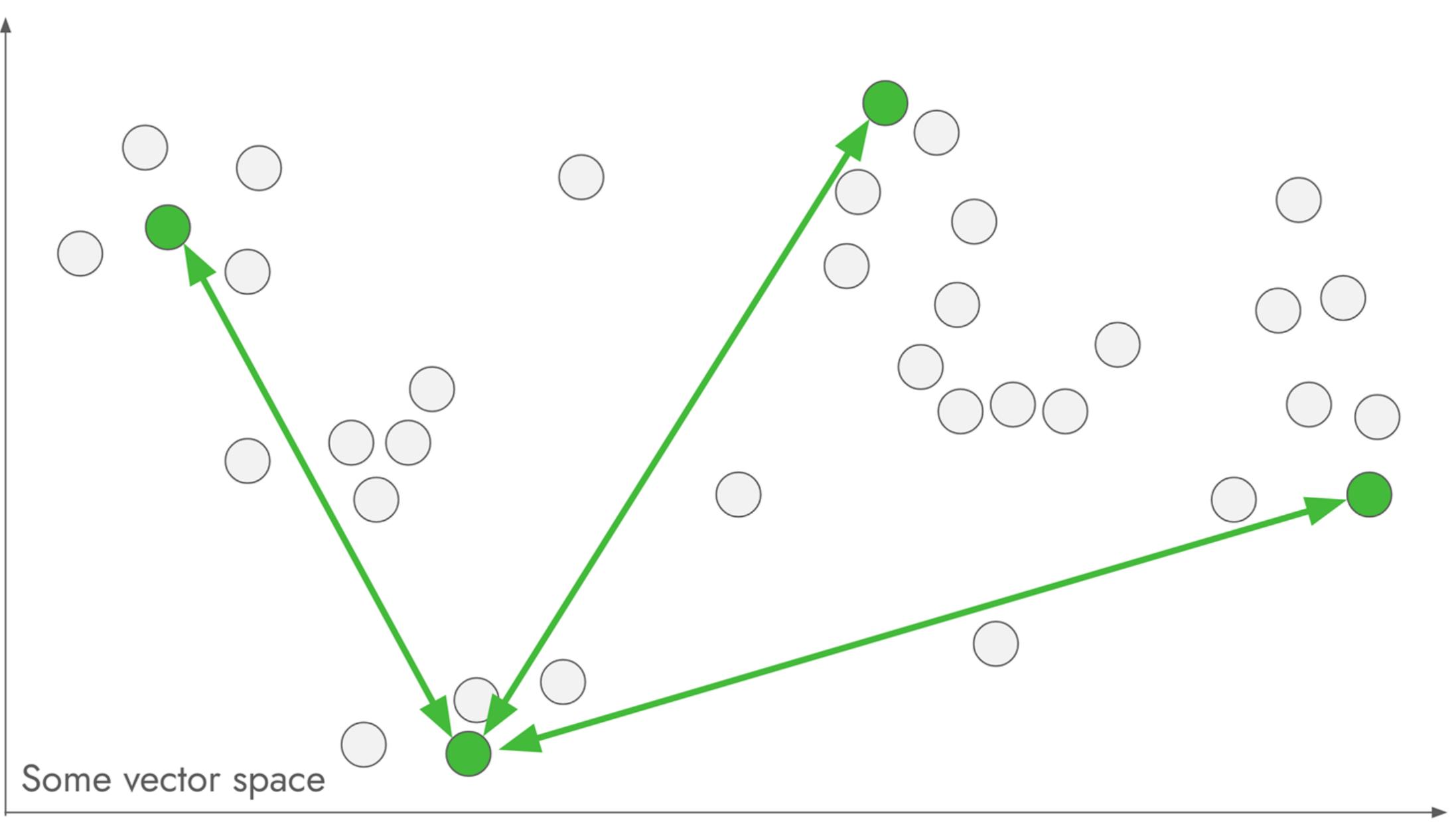
Sortieren von Tests nach “Unähnlichkeit”











An Evaluation of Distance Based Test Suite Reduction Techniques

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Abstract—Efficient test suite selection is crucial in software testing due to the high cost of running extensive tests, particularly on large industry projects. Coverage-based techniques aim to maximize system execution within time constraints but often suffer from costly and complex coverage recording processes. This study explores alternative selection methods using test metadata and source code. Hierarchical Agglomerative Clustering (HAC) and a greedy approach were evaluated alongside distance measures based on package path distance and vector representations of test code.

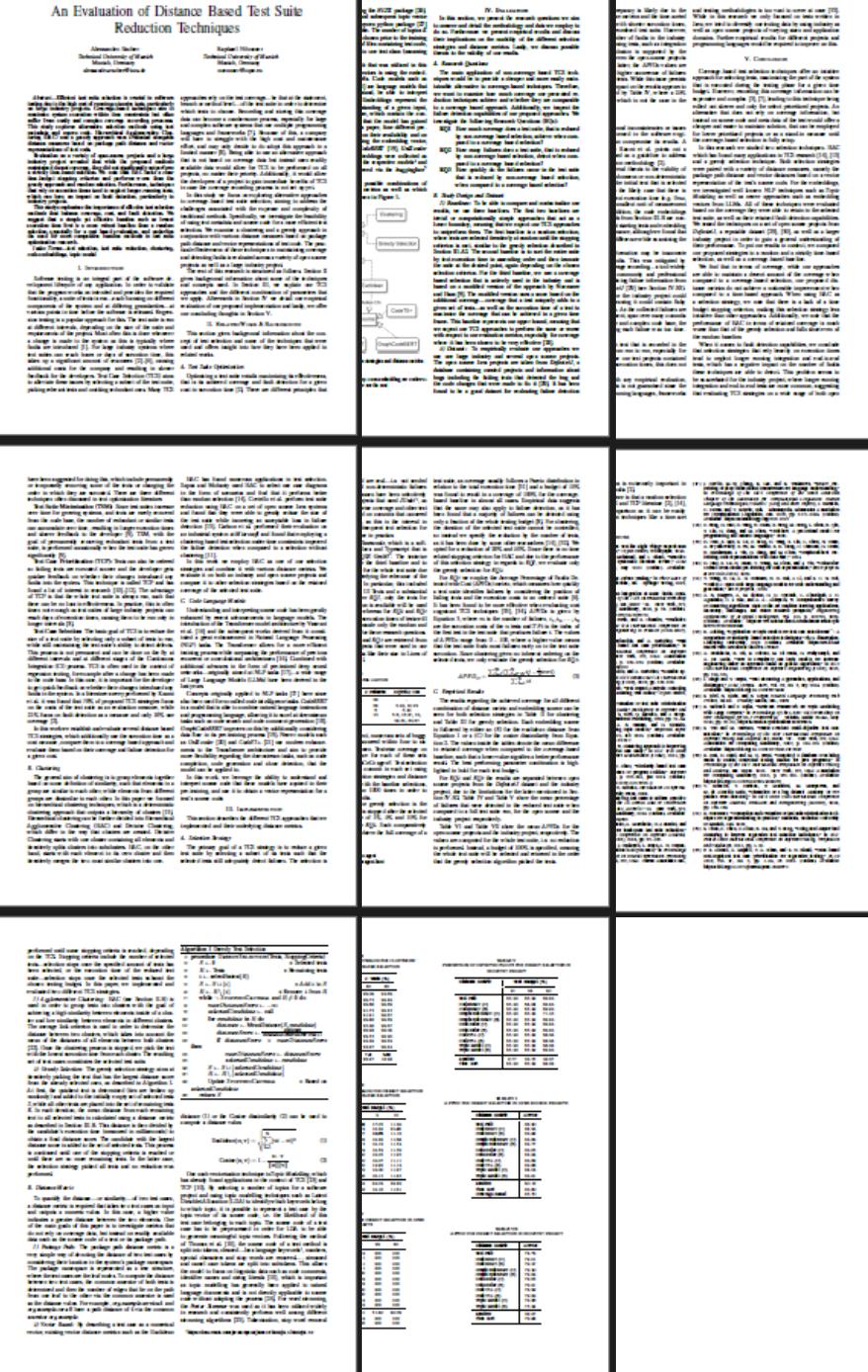
Evaluation on a variety of open-source projects and a large industry project revealed that while the proposed methods maintained decent coverage, they did not significantly outperform a strictly time-based selection. We note that HAC lacks a clear time-budget stopping criterion and performs worse than the greedy approach and random selection. Furthermore, techniques that rely on execution times tend to neglect longer-running tests, which can have an impact on fault detection, particularly in industry projects.

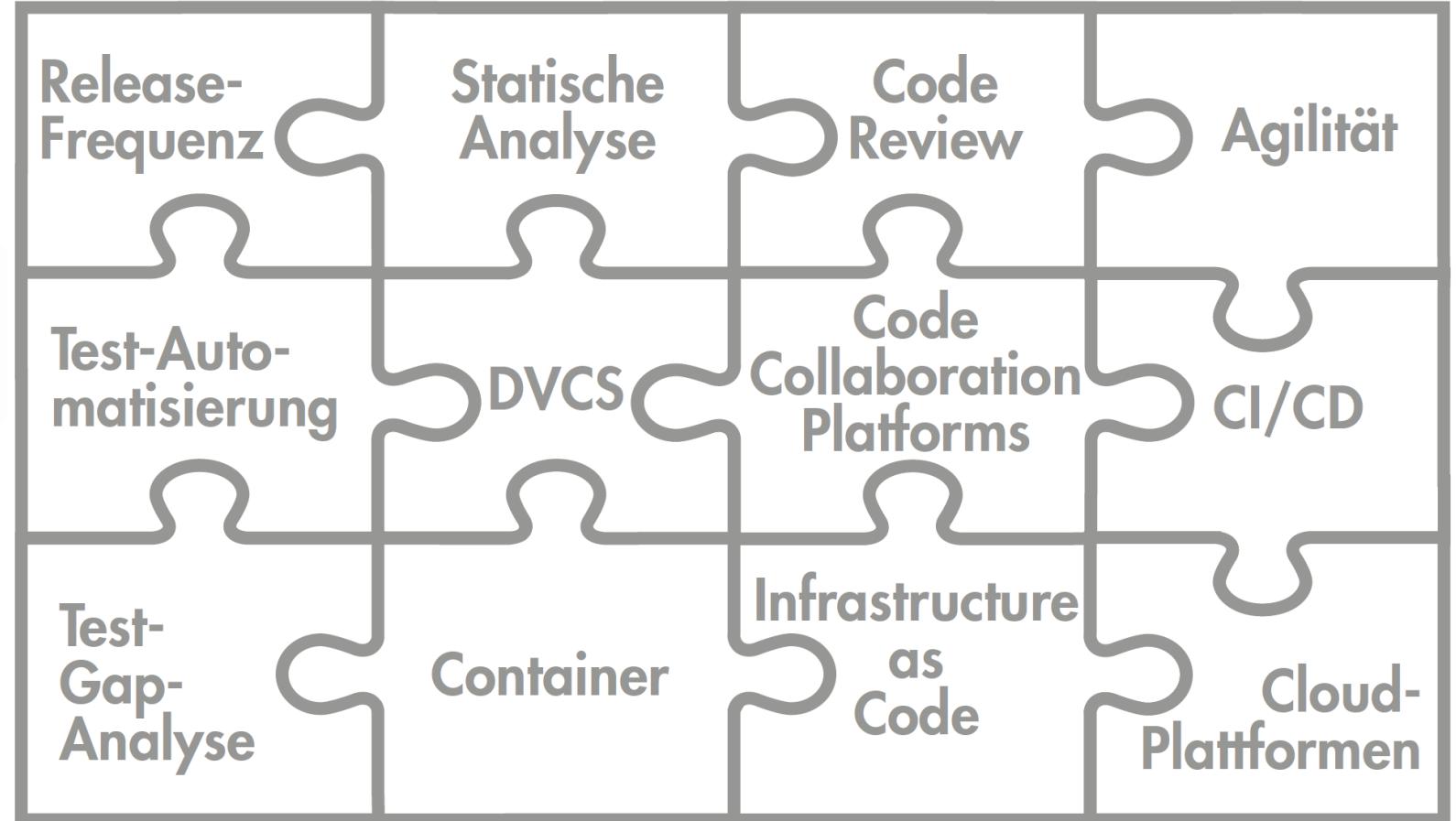
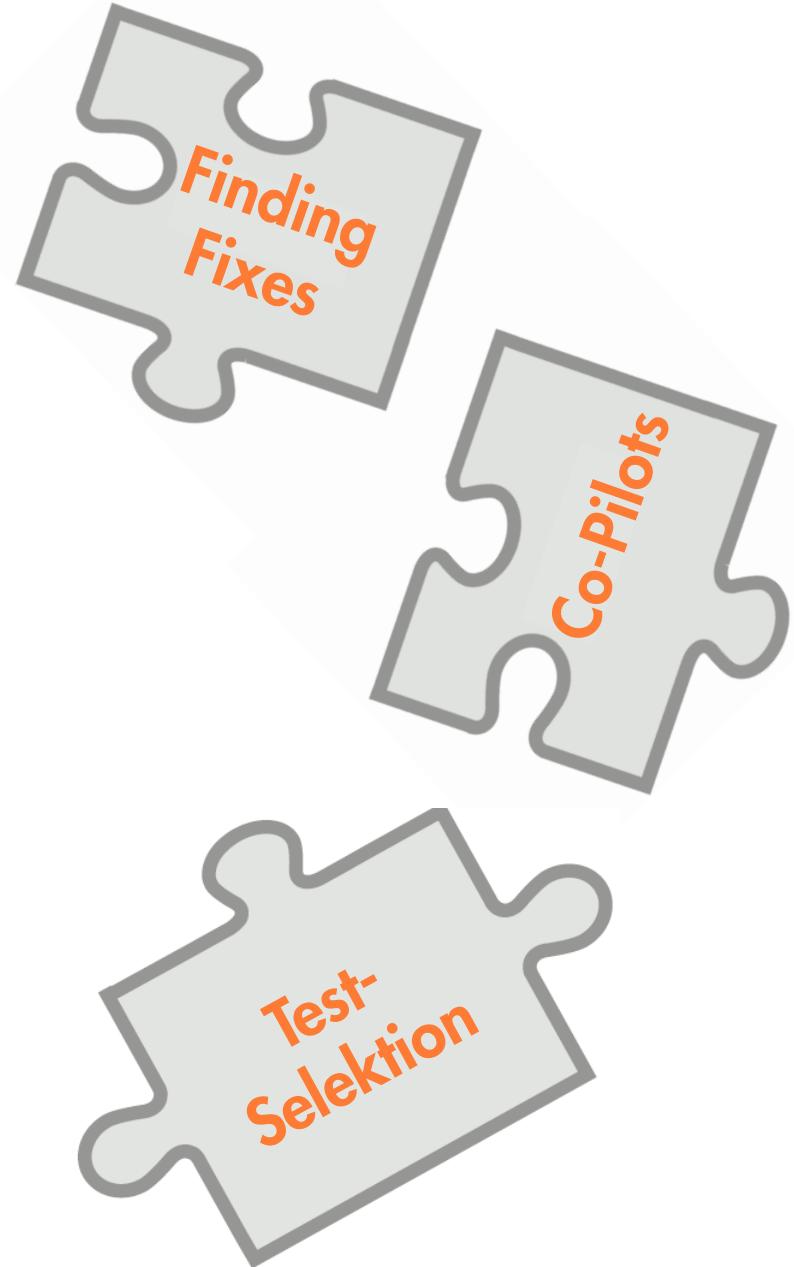
This study emphasizes the importance of effective test selection methods that balance coverage, cost, and fault detection. We suggest that a simple yet effective baseline such as lowest execution time first is a more robust baseline than a random selection, especially for a cost based evaluation, and underline the need for more competitive baseline methods in test suite optimization research.

Index Terms—test selection, test suite reduction, clustering, code embeddings, topic model

approaches rely on the test coverage—be that at the statement, branch or method level—of the test suite in order to determine which tests to choose. Recording and storing this coverage data can become a cumbersome process, especially for large and complex software systems that use multiple programming languages and frameworks [7]. Because of this, a company will have to struggle with the high cost and maintenance effort, and may only decide to do adopt this approach in a limited manner [8]. Being able to use an alternative approach that is not based on coverage data but instead uses readily available data would allow for TCS to be performed on all projects, no matter their priority. Additionally, it would allow the developers of a project to gain immediate benefits of TCS in case the coverage recording process is not set up yet.

In this study we focus on exploring alternative approaches to coverage-based test suite selection, aiming to address the challenges associated with the expense and complexity of traditional methods. Specifically, we investigate the feasibility of using test metadata and source code for a more efficient test selection. We examine a clustering and a greedy approach in conjunction with various distance measures based on package path distance and vector representations of test code. The practical effectiveness of these techniques in maintaining coverage and detecting faults is evaluated across a variety of open source projects, as well as a large industry project.





Fazit

Wir müssen uns darauf einstellen, dass Gen-AI in allen Phasen des Entwicklungsprozesses Einzug halten wird.

Ich sehe **nicht**, dass unser QS-Weltbild dadurch revolutioniert wird.

Es gibt viele Ansätze, die einzelne Tätigkeiten effizienter machen oder erste ermöglichen, wie bei der Optimierung von Smoke-Tests oder der Selektion von Testfällen. Entscheidend sollte hier aber sein, wie nützlich sie sind, nicht wieviel AI drinsteckt ;-)

Kontakt – Ich freue mich auf Diskussionen 😊



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