

Did We Test Our Changes?

Preventing the Release of Error-Prone Code

Dr. Elmar Juergens

CQSE



TUM



CQSE



Given my limited resources, how
do I get the most out of my tests?

Bugzilla – Bug List

Home | New | Browse | Search | Search | [\[?\]](#) | Reports | Preferences | Administration | Help | Log out juergens@in.tum.de

Wednesday, 22.07.2020 11:45:49 CEST

[Hide Search Description](#)

Status: UNCONFIRMED, NEW, ASSIGNED, REOPENED

Product: clone

Component: clone

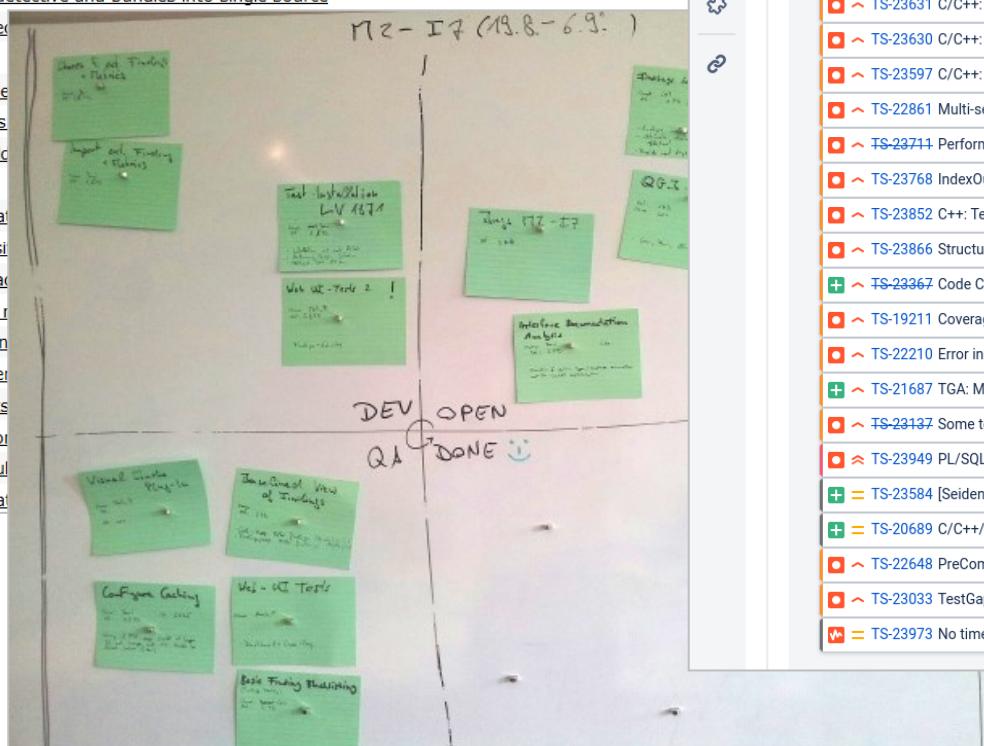
Alias: clone

S

83 bugs found.

ID ▲ Summary

- [3382](#) Remove old filtering framework
- [4608](#) Improve progress monitoring for clone detection
- [3613](#) Make MetricOverview more flexible w.r.t. to database table names
- [3811](#) Incorrect offset reported by two-phased scanners
- [4610](#) Clone compare view does not open clone pair at correct position
- [1000](#) Integrate ConQAT and Clone Detection to allow for flexible filtering
- [1013](#) Rebuild CloneDetective Pipeline as ConQAT processors
- [1014](#) Integrate cdct, clonedetective and bundles into single source
- [872](#) Remove ClassFileCollector
- [2397](#) Review cd.core
- [1824](#) More fine grained file encoding
- [1945](#) Consolidate identifiers
- [2199](#) Automatically close old clones
- [2216](#) Clone Tracking
- [2221](#) Consolidate normalization
- [2223](#) Problem with gap position
- [2327](#) Clean up old clone tracking
- [2328](#) Add clone tracing for memory analysis
- [2367](#) Compute type of changes
- [2417](#) Create batch file generation
- [2428](#) Implement constraints
- [2431](#) Create Clone Detection
- [2439](#) Unload detection results
- [2476](#) Improve parameterization



Wednesday, 22.07.2020 11:45:49 CEST

Jira Software Dashboards ▾ Projects ▾ Issues ▾ Boards ▾ Create

Search [?](#) [Help](#) [Log out](#) juergens@in.tum.de

CQSE Additions are active

Open Issue in Teamscale

Denali Next Backlog

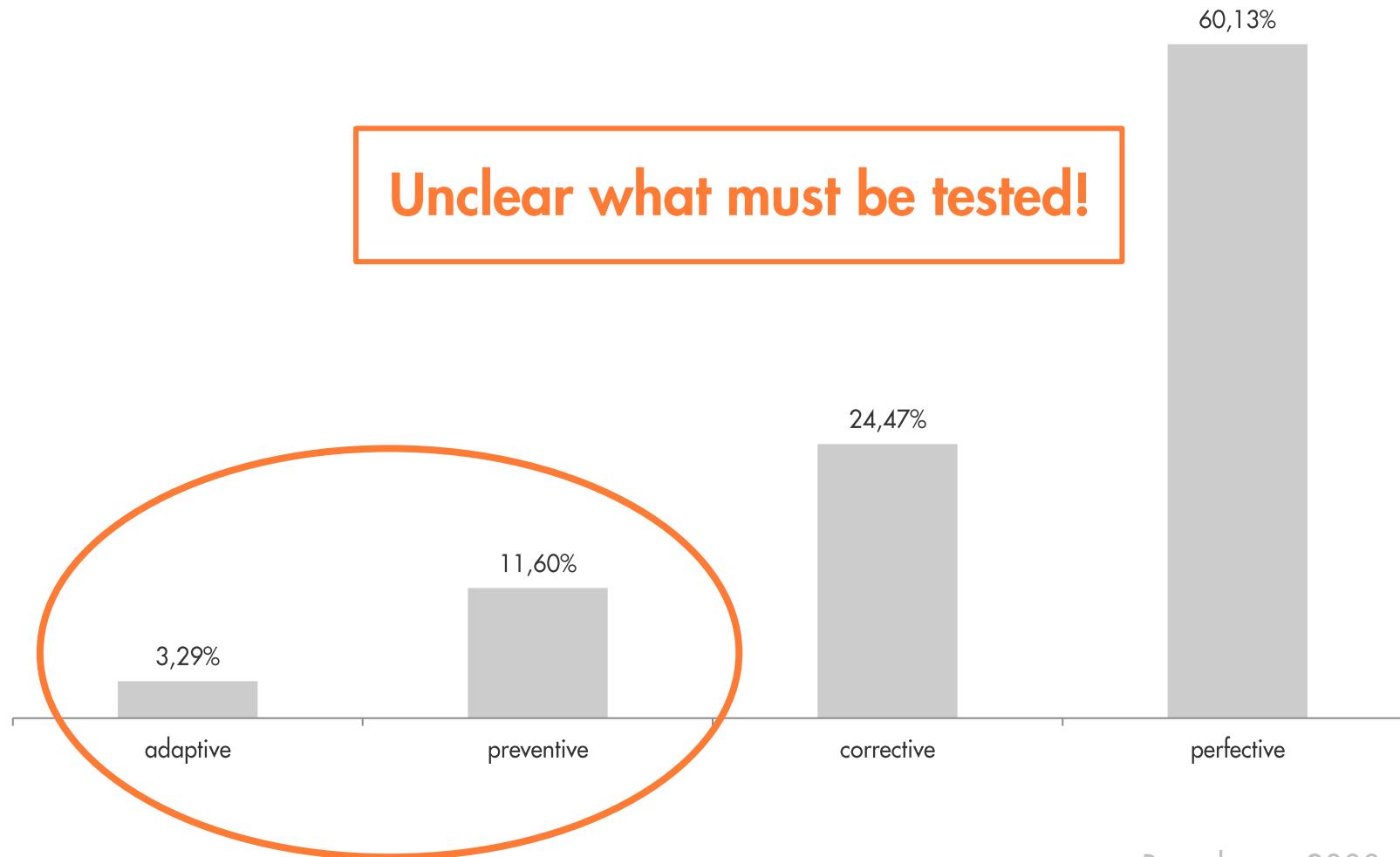
QUICK FILTERS: Only My Issues Recently Updated

Denali Sprint 4 20 issues ACTIVE

2 weeks until 14.08.

TS-21509 TGA Trend numbers do not match TGA treemap and Test perspective	Teamscale 6.1.3
TS-23631 C/C++: False-positive with "Null pointer dereference" check when variables have the same names as struct members	Teamscale 6.1.3
TS-23630 C/C++: False-positive with Unused parameter (dataflow) check when using __unused	Teamscale 6.1.3
TS-23597 C/C++: False-positive with "Unused variable or parameter" check (dataflow) when writing	Teamscale 6.1.3
TS-22861 Multi-selection pre-commit analysis (all projects in same SVN checkout) sometimes misses files	Teamscale 6.0.9
TS-23711 Performance of the process-based clang-tidy integration is low	Teamscale 6.1.3
TS-23768 IndexOutOfBoundsException in check 'Don't assign to wider essential type'	Teamscale 6.1.3
TS-23852 C++: Teamscale preprocessor confuses macro call with constructor call	Teamscale 6.1.3
TS-23866 StructuringAnalysis: Expecting metric value for edited path	Teamscale 6.1.3
TS-23367 Code Coverage for Go (implement report parser)	Teamscale 6.2
TS-19211 Coverage upload not integrated when backup is downloaded during running analysis and before upload is processed	Teamscale 6.1.3
TS-22210 Error in ExternalAnalysisResultsPersister: Predecessor commits [...] can't come after commit ...	Teamscale 6.0.9
TS-21687 TGA: Merge Commits should show method changes	merge-request-tga
TS-23137 Some tests fail with "Global Role Assignments" tab not clickable	Teamscale 6.0.9
TS-23949 PL/SQL parser: define not parsed correctly	Teamscale 6.1.3
TS-23584 [Seidenader EPS] Arch Editor Implement "Focus on transitive dependencies"	c-cpp-objc-analysis-i...
TS-20689 C/C++/Objective-C: Check for correct formatting string in log statement	Teamscale 6.2
TS-22648 PreCommitServiceTest.testDeletingFile fails/flickers	
TS-23033 TestGapTreeMapWidgetTest.testCR20004 is flickering consistently	
TS-23973 No timeouts for clang-tidy processes	Teamscale 6.1.3

CRs in Maintenance



Bugzilla – Bug List

Home | New | Browse | Search | Search | [\[?\]](#) | Reports | Preferences | Administration | Help | [Log out](#) juergens@in.tum.de

Wednesday, 22.07.2020 11:45:42 CEST

[Hide Search Description](#)

Status: UNCONFIRMED, NEW, ASSIGNED, REOPENED **Product:** clone **Component:** clone **Alias:** clone **S**

83 bugs found.

ID	Summary
3382	Remove old filtering framework
4608	Improve progress monitoring for clone detection
3613	Make MetricOverview more flexible w.r.t. to database table names
3811	Incorrect offset reported by two-phased scanners
4610	Clone compare view does not open clone pair at correct position
1000	Integrate ConQAT and Clone Detection to allow for flexible filtering
1013	Rebuild CloneDetective Pipeline as ConQAT processors
1014	Integrate cdct, clonedetective and bundles into single source
872	Remove ClassFileCollector
2397	Review cd.core
1824	More fine grained file exclusion
1945	Consolidate identifiers
2199	Automatically close old clones
2216	Clone Tracking
2221	Consolidate normalization
2223	Problem with gap position
2327	Clean up old clone tracking
2328	Add clone tracing for metrics
2367	Compute type of changes
2417	Create batch file generation
2428	Implement constraints
2431	Create Clone Detection
2439	Unload detection results
2476	Improve parameterization

Not all changes are documented!

Jira Software Dashboards Projects Issues Boards Create

CQSE Additions are active

Search [Open Issue in Teamscale](#)

Denali Next Backlog

QUICK FILTERS: Only My Issues Recently Updated

Denali Sprint 4 20 issues ACTIVE

TS-21500 TCA Trend numbers do not match TCA treemap and Test perspective

Teamscale 6.1.3

TS-23852 C++: Teamscale preprocessor confuses macro call with constructor call

Teamscale 6.1.3

TS-23866 StructuringAnalysis: Expecting metric value for edited path

Teamscale 6.1.3

TS-23367 Code Coverage for Go (implement report parser)

Teamscale 6.2

TS-19211 Coverage upload not integrated when backup is downloaded during running analysis and before upload is processed

Teamscale 6.0.9

TS-22210 Error in ExternalAnalysisResultsPersister: Predecessor commits [...] can't come after commit ...

Teamscale 6.1.3

TS-21687 TGA: Merge Commits should show method changes

merge-request-tga

TS-23137 Some tests fail with "Global Role Assignments" tab not clickable

Teamscale 6.0.9

TS-23949 PL/SQL parser: define not parsed correctly

Teamscale 6.1.3

TS-23584 [Seidenader EPS] Arch Editor Implement "Focus on transitive dependencies"

Teamscale 6.2 c-cpp-objc-analysis-i...

TS-20689 C/C++/Objective-C: Check for correct formatting string in log statement

Teamscale 6.1.3

TS-22648 PreCommitServiceTest.testDeletingFile fails/flickers

Teamscale 6.1.3

TS-23033 TestGapTreeMapWidgetTest.testCR20004 is flickering consistently

Teamscale 6.1.3

TS-23973 No timeouts for clang-tidy processes

Teamscale 6.1.3

How many changes are untested?

Study: C# System @MunichRe

Release A:

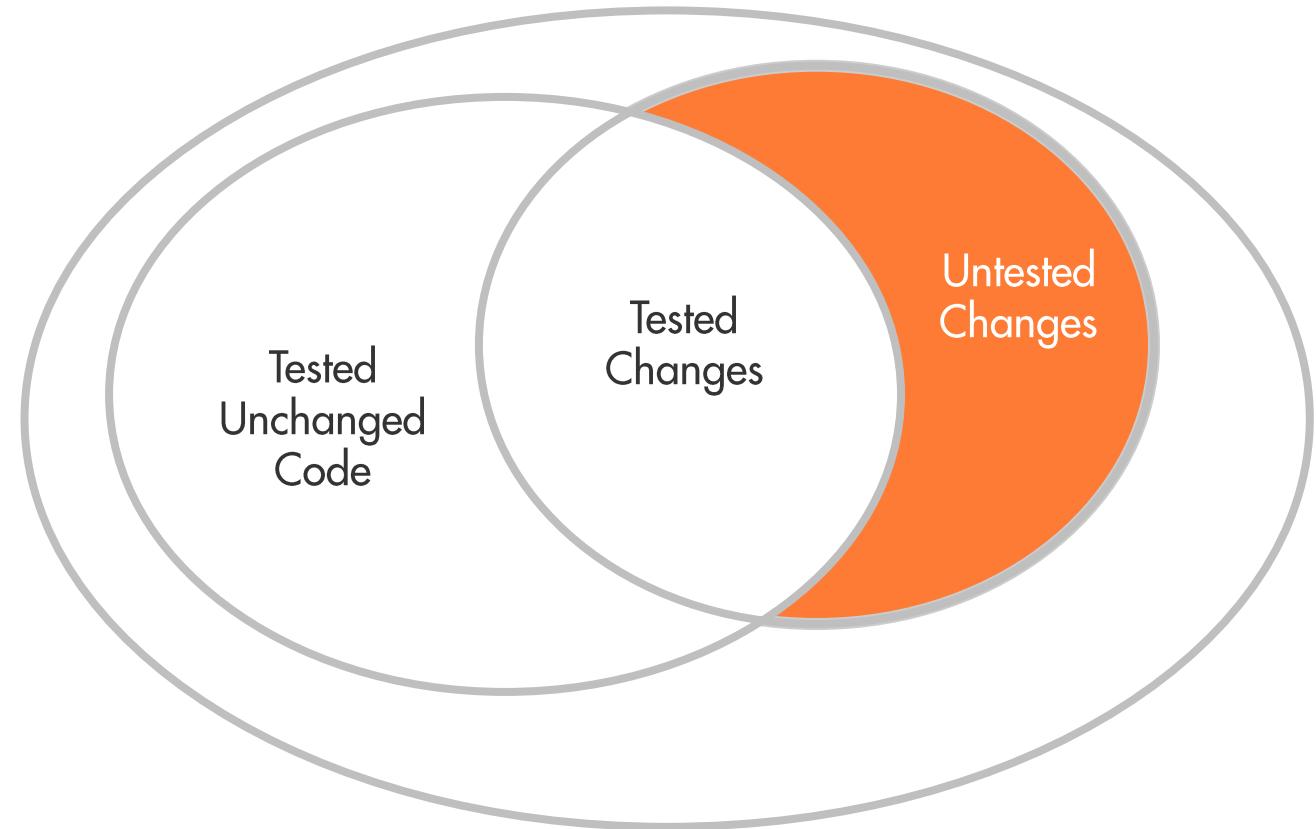
15% Code new/changed,

>50% untested

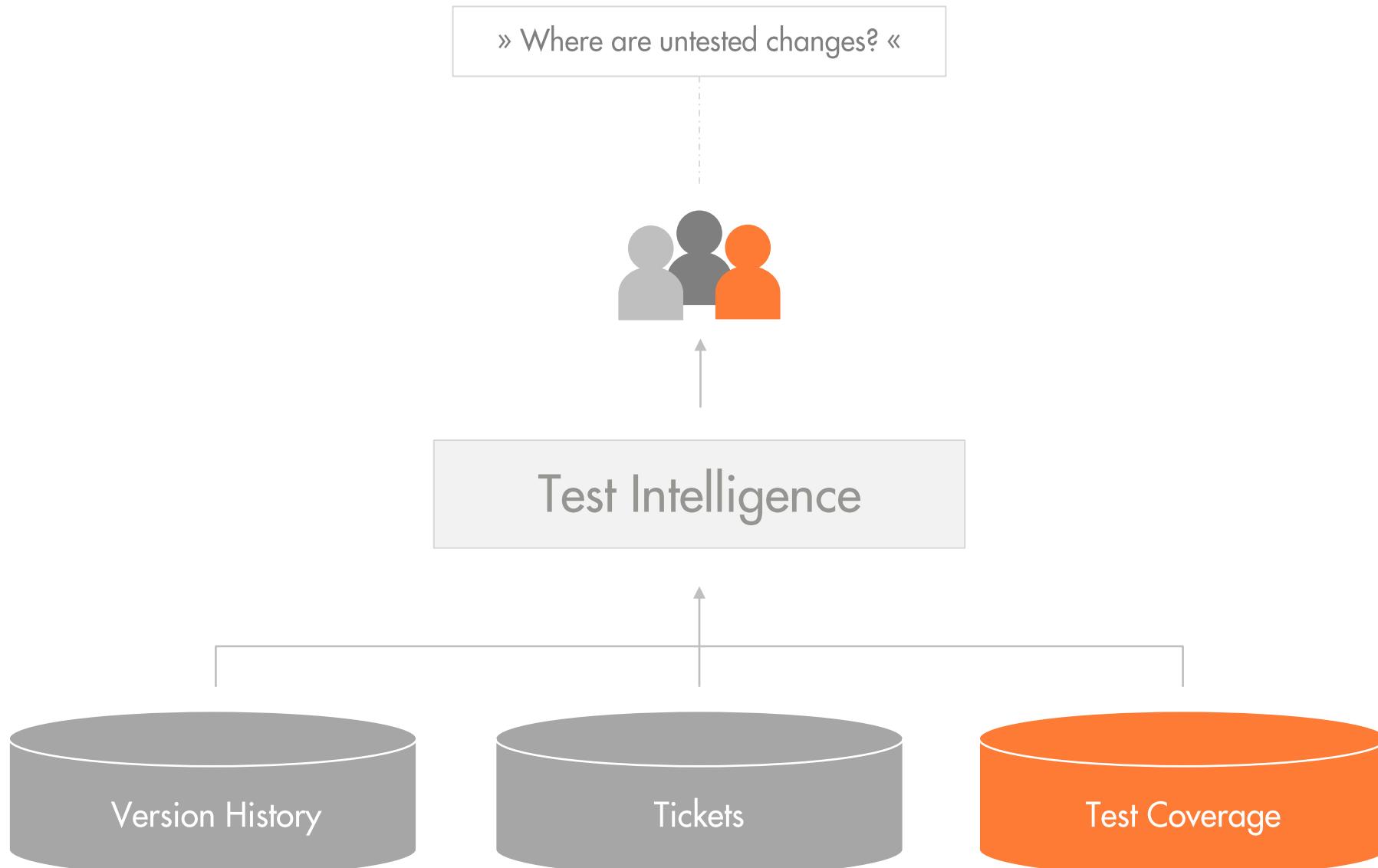
Release B:

15% Code new/changed,

>60% untested

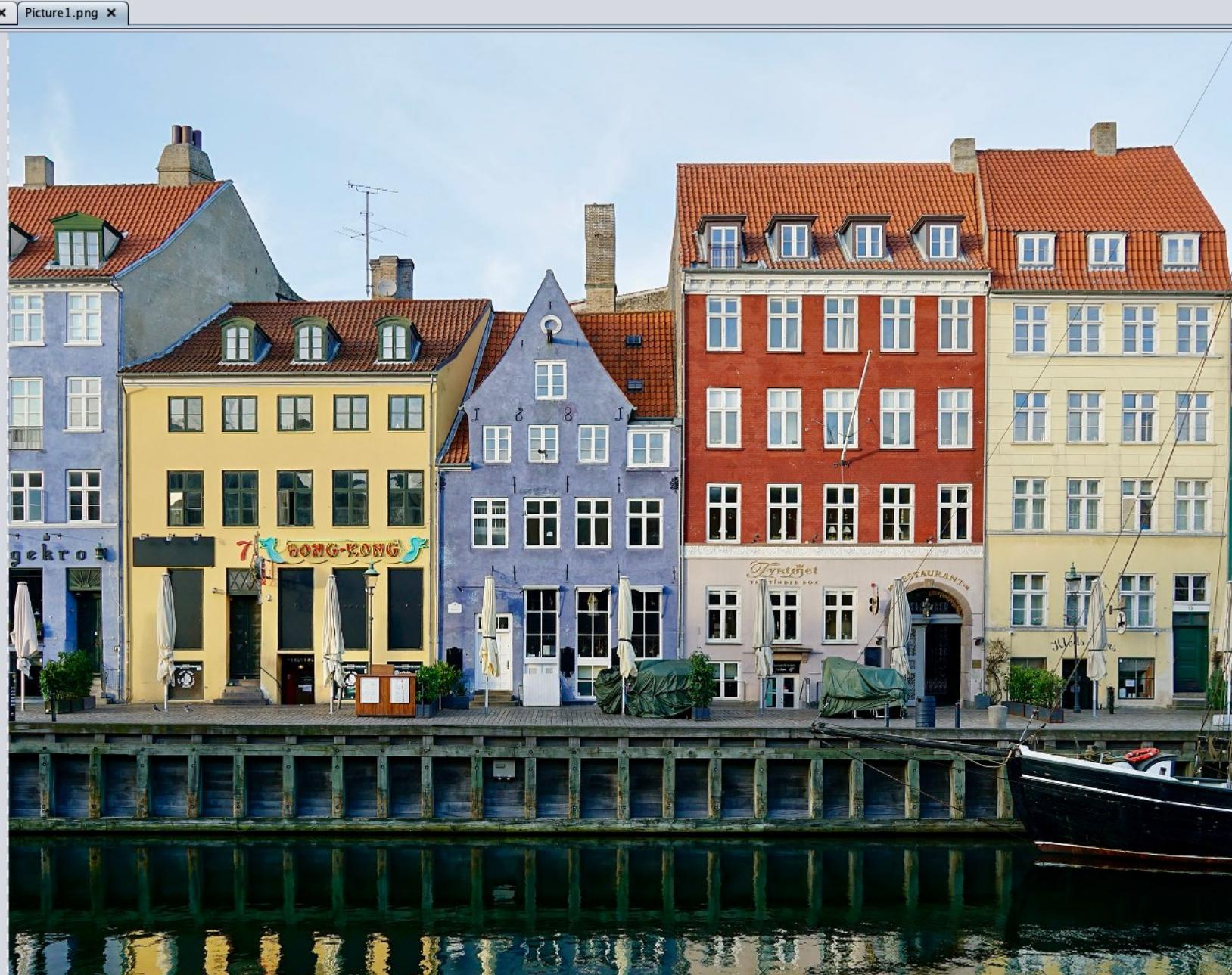


Probability of production bugs is 5x higher for untested changes!



File Edit Layer Select Image Color Filter View Help

Sample Only the Active Layer/Mask

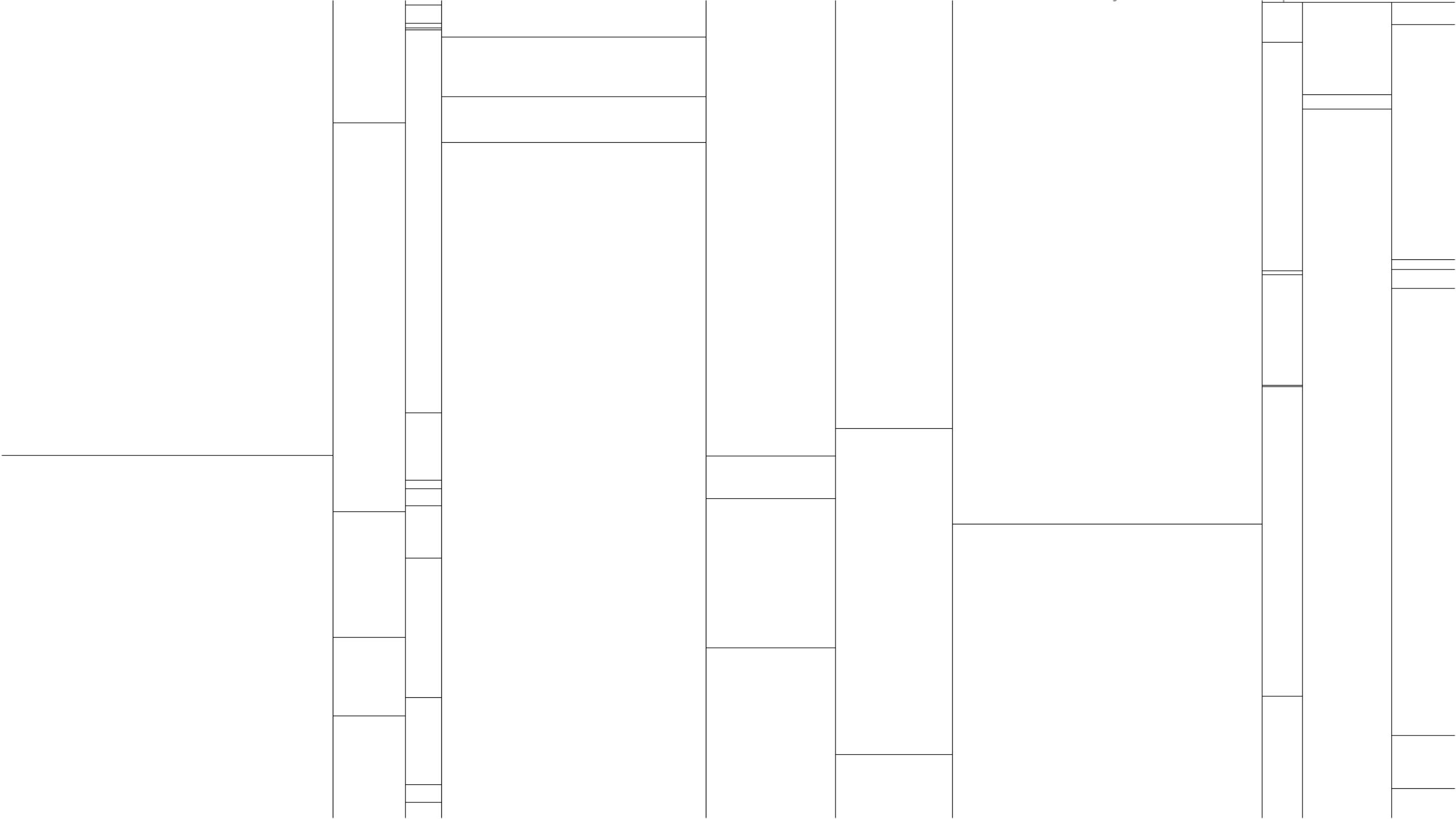


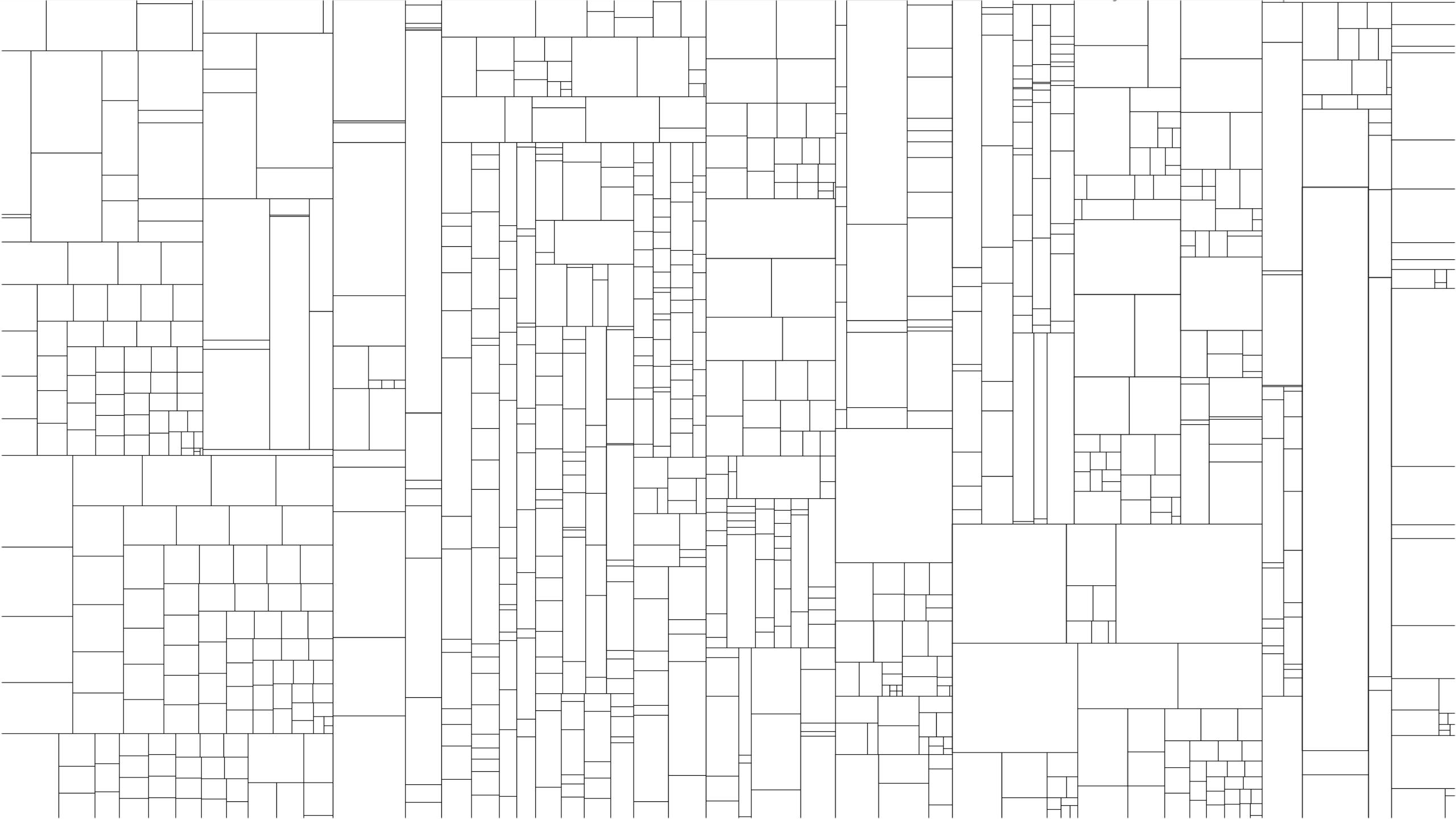
Layers

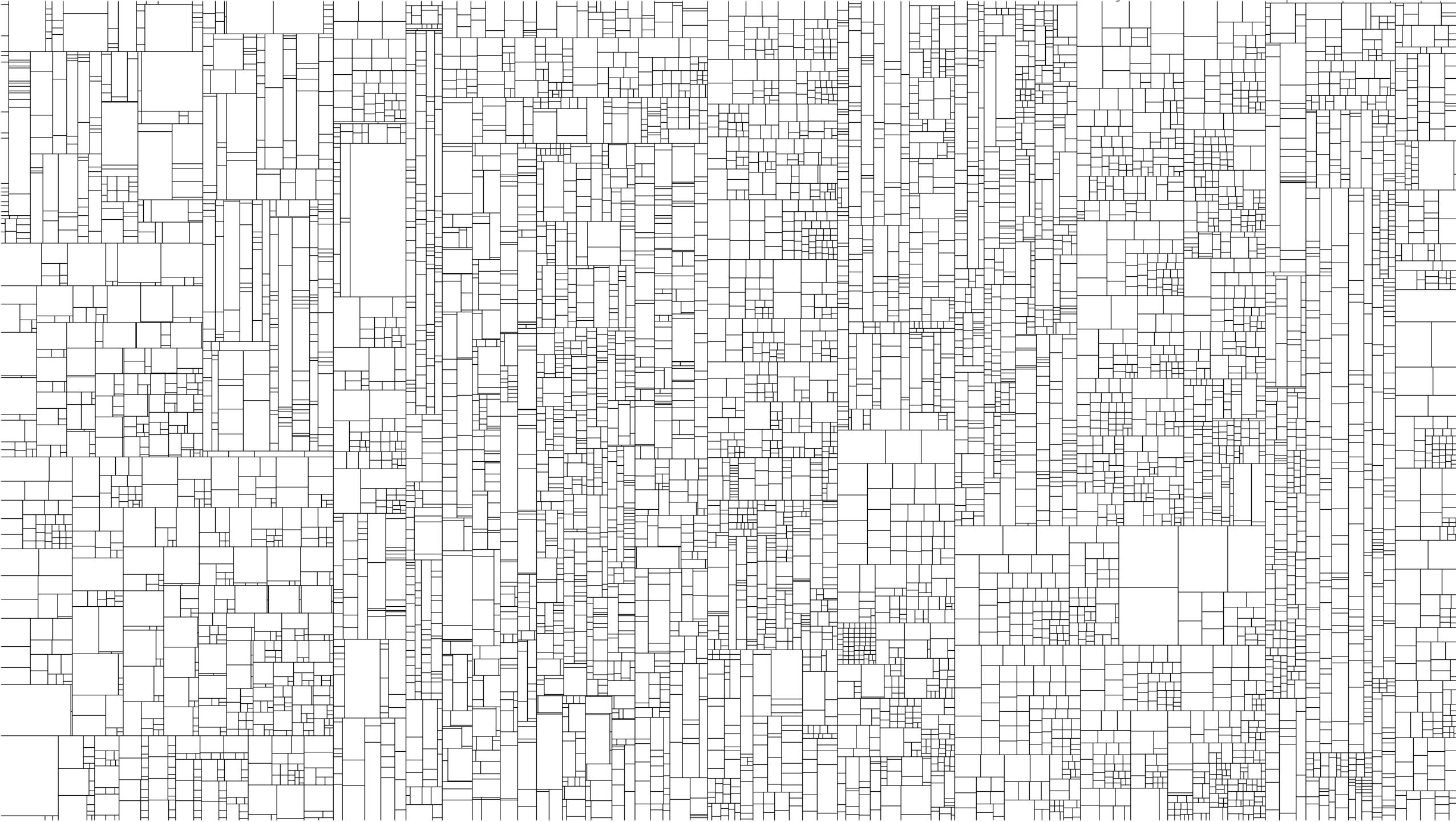
Opacity: 100 % Normal

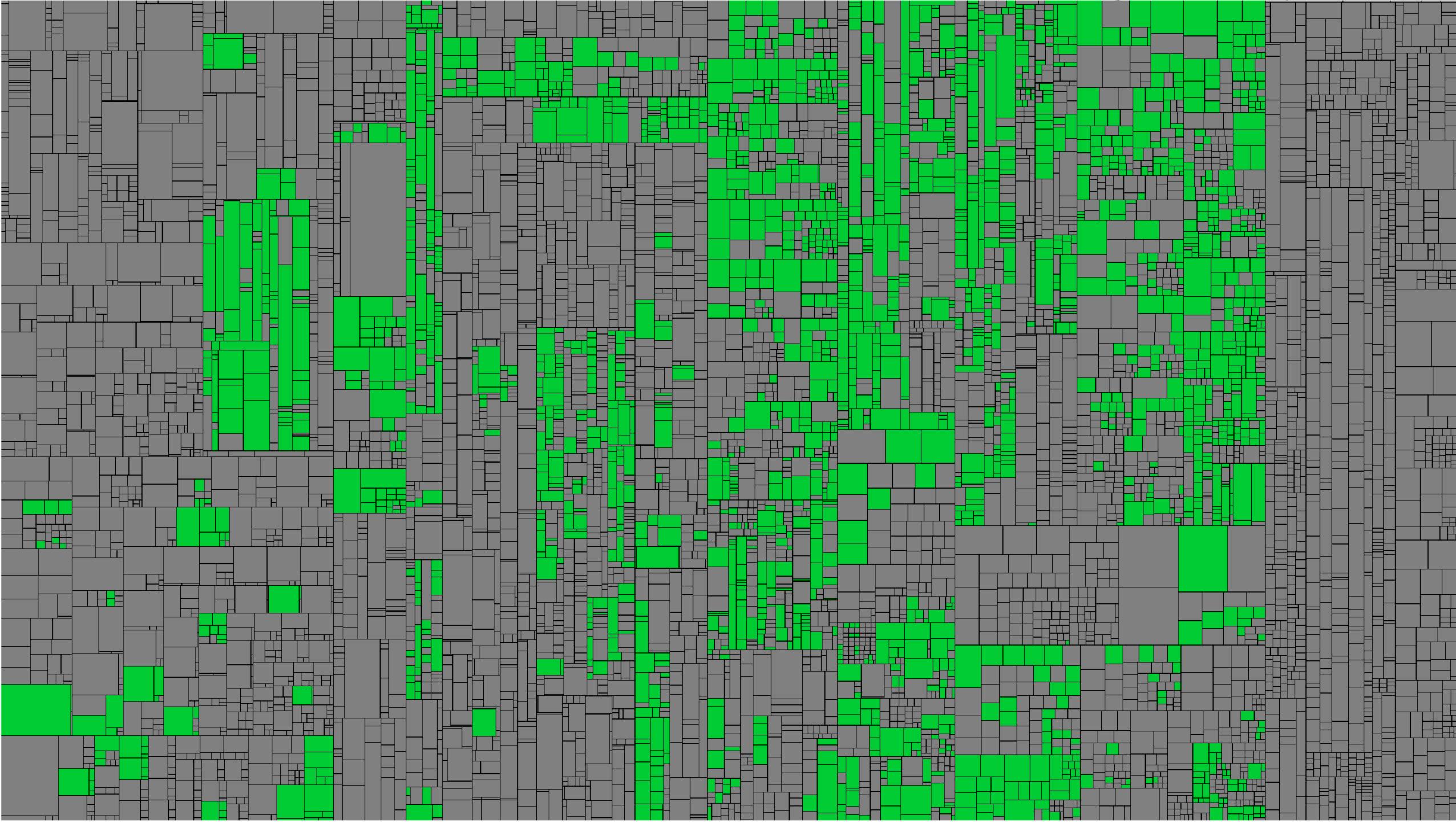


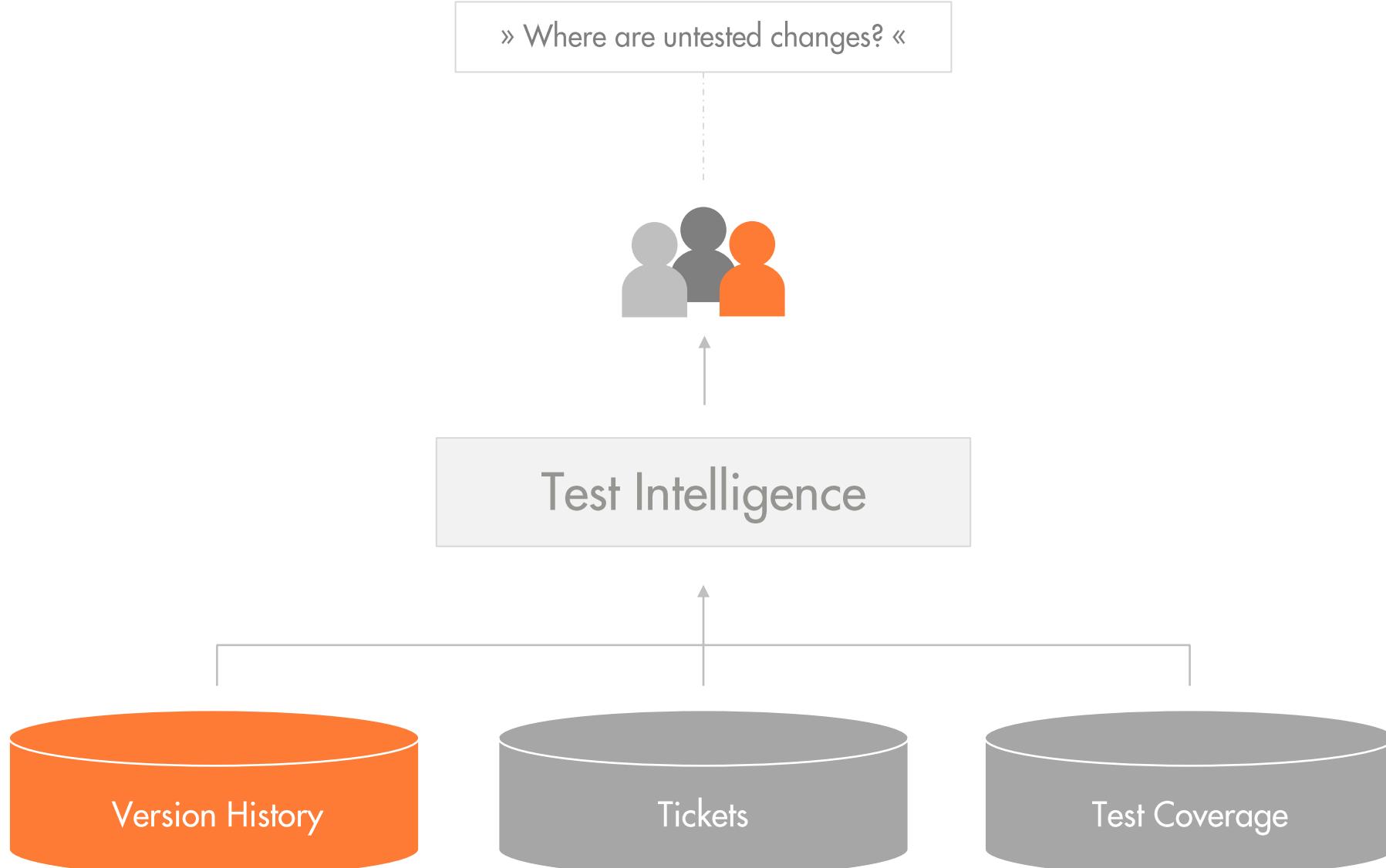
```
114
115     private static void createAndShowGUI(String[] args) {
116         assert calledOnEDT() : threadInfo();
117
118         Messages.setMsgHandler(new GUIMessageHandler());
119
120         // GlobalKeyboardWatch.showEventsSlowerThan(100, TimeUnit.MILLISECONDS);
121
122         Theme theme = Themes.DEFAULT;
123         // if a LaF was set from the command line, then don't override it
124         if (System.getProperty("swing.defaultlaf") == null) {
125             theme = AppPreferences.loadTheme();
126             Themes.install(theme, false, false);
127         }
128
129         int uiFontSize = AppPreferences.loadUIFontSize();
130         String uiFontType = AppPreferences.loadUIFontType();
131
132         Font defaultFont = UIManager.getFont("defaultFont");
133         if (defaultFont != null) { // if null, we don't know how to set the font
134             if (uiFontSize != 0 || !uiFontType.isEmpty()) {
135                 Font newFont;
136                 if (!uiFontType.isEmpty()) {
137                     newFont = new Font(uiFontType, Font.PLAIN, uiFontSize);
138                 } else {
139                     newFont = defaultFont.deriveFont((float) uiFontSize);
140                 }
141
142                 FontUIResource fontUIResource = new FontUIResource(newFont);
143                 UIManager.put("defaultFont", fontUIResource);
144
145                 if (theme.isNimbus()) {
146                     UIManager.getLookAndFeel().getDefaults().put("defaultFont", fontUIResource);
147                 }
148             }
149         }
150
151         var pw = PixelitorWindow.get();
152         Dialogs.setMainWindowInitialized(true);
153
154         // Just to make 100% sure that at the end of GUI
155         // initialization the focus is not grabbed by
156         // a textfield and the keyboard shortcuts work properly
157         FgBgColors.getGUI().requestFocus();
158
159         TipsOfDay.showTips(pw, false);
160
161         MouseZoomMethod.load();
162         PanMethod.load();
163
164         // The IO-intensive preloading of fonts is scheduled
165         // to run after all the files have been opened,
166         // and on the same IO thread
167         openCLFilesAsync(args)
168             .exceptionally(throwable -> null) // recover
169             .thenAcceptAsync(v -> afterStartTestActions(), onEDT)
170             .thenRunAsync(Utils::preloadFontNames, onIOThread)
171             .exceptionally(Messages::showExceptionOnEDT);
172
173 }
```

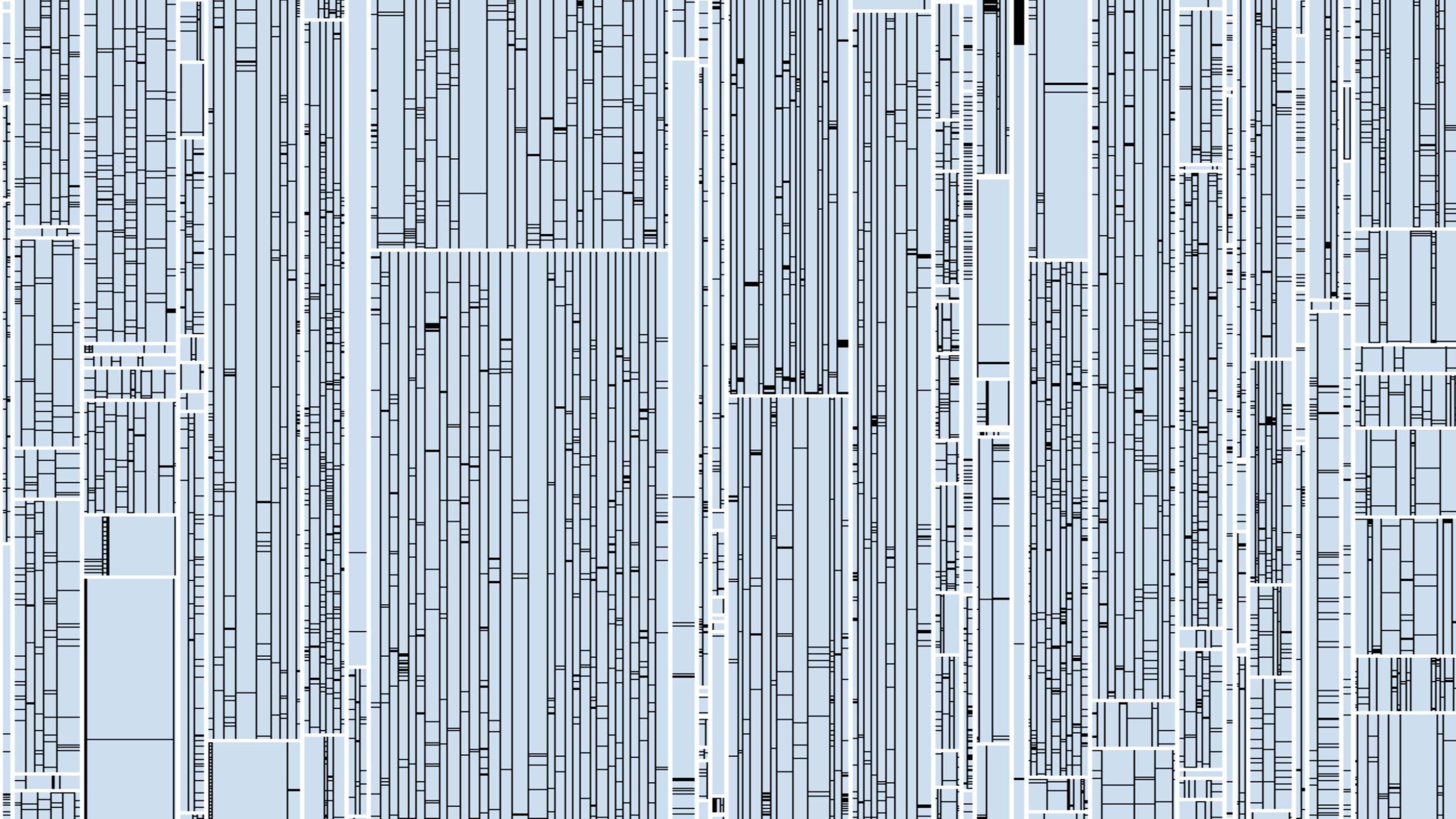


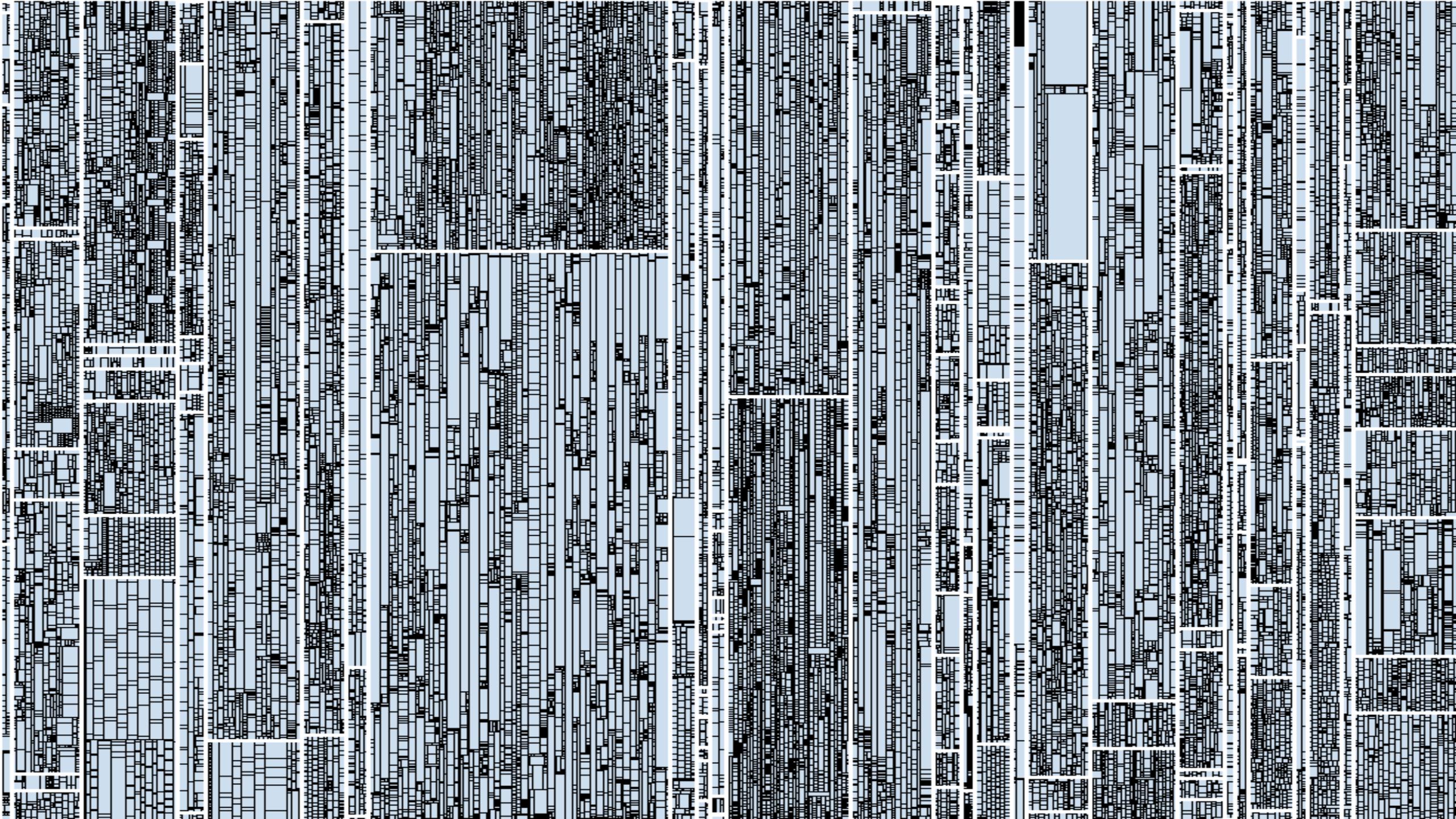


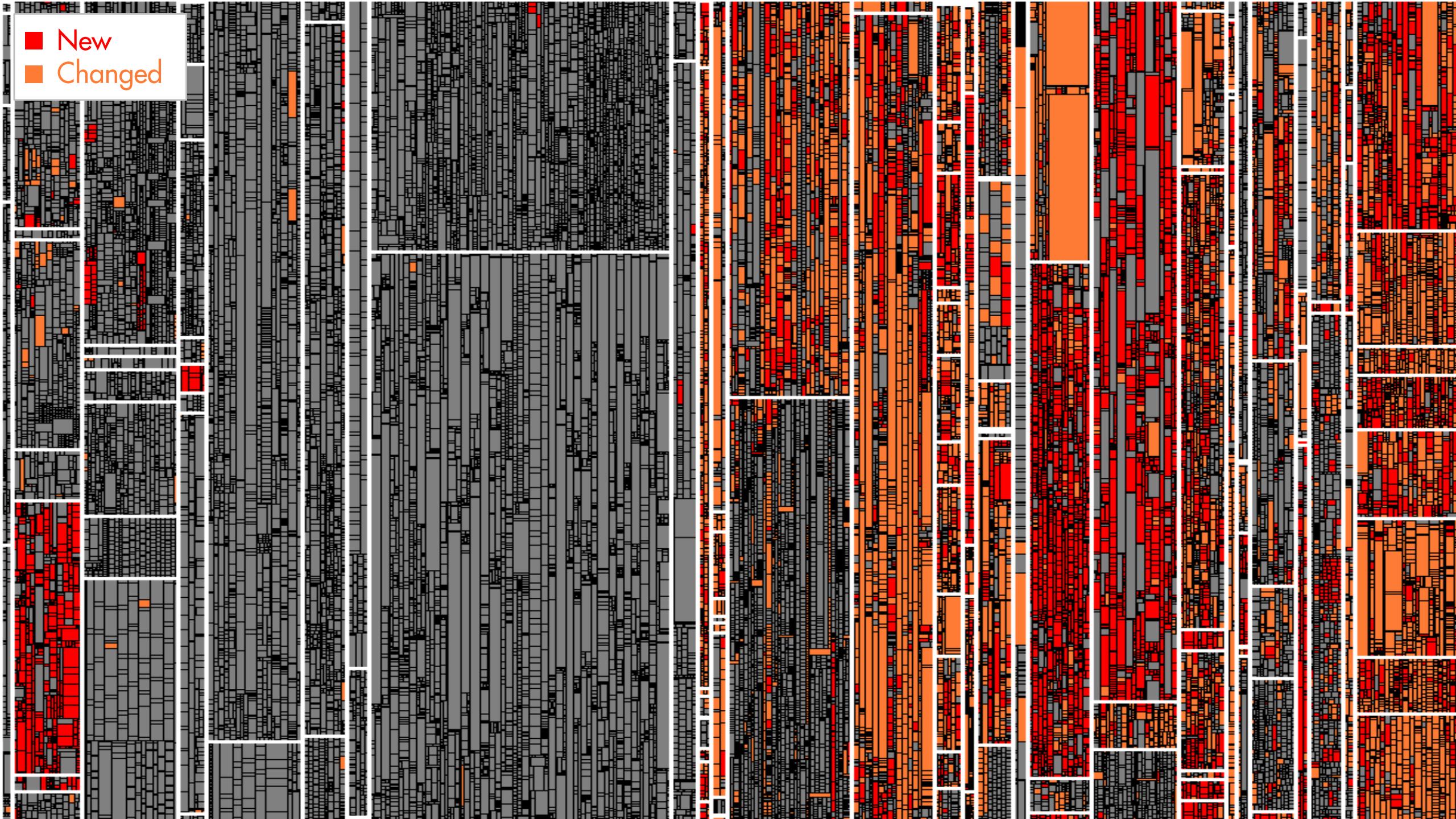


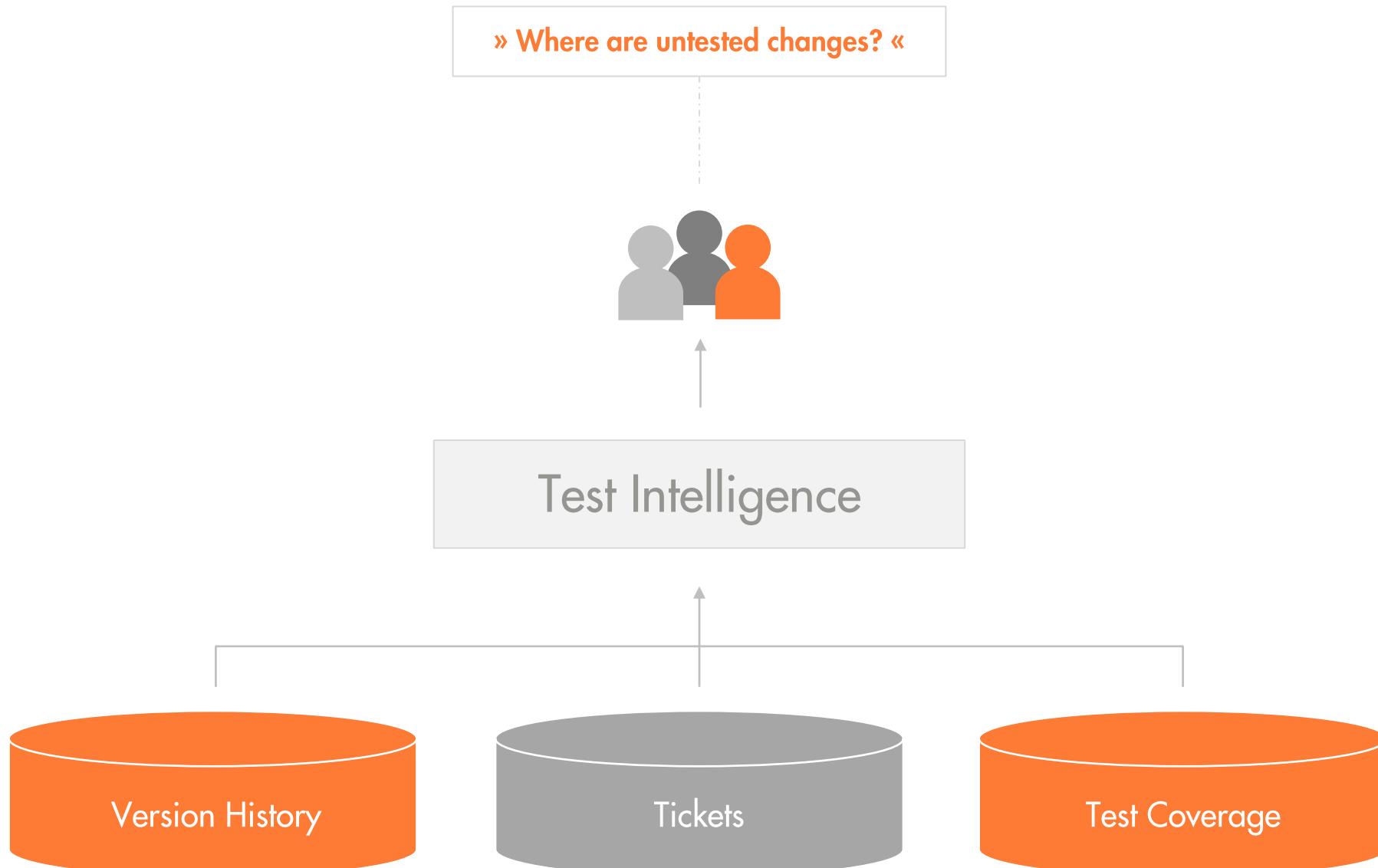


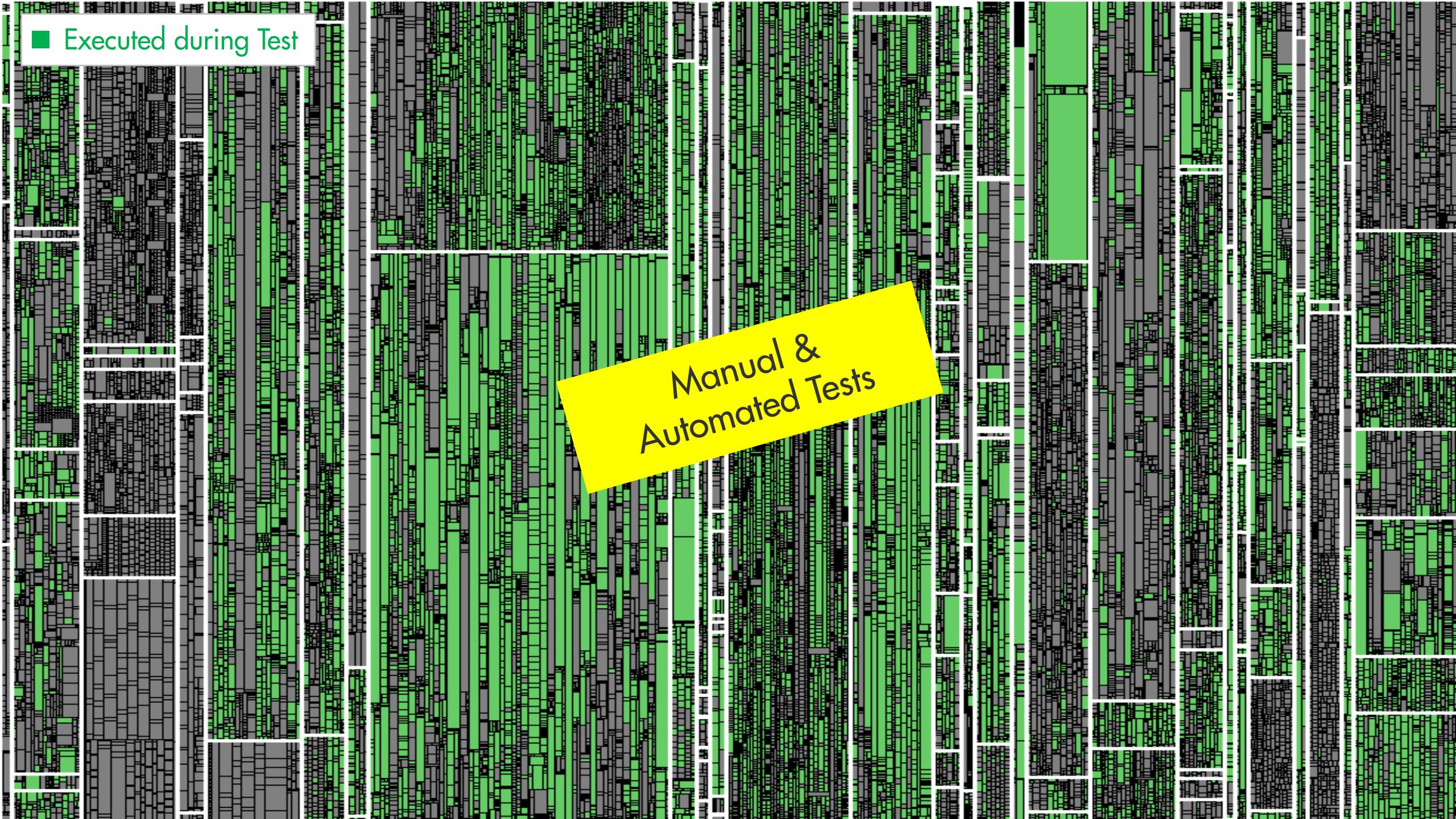


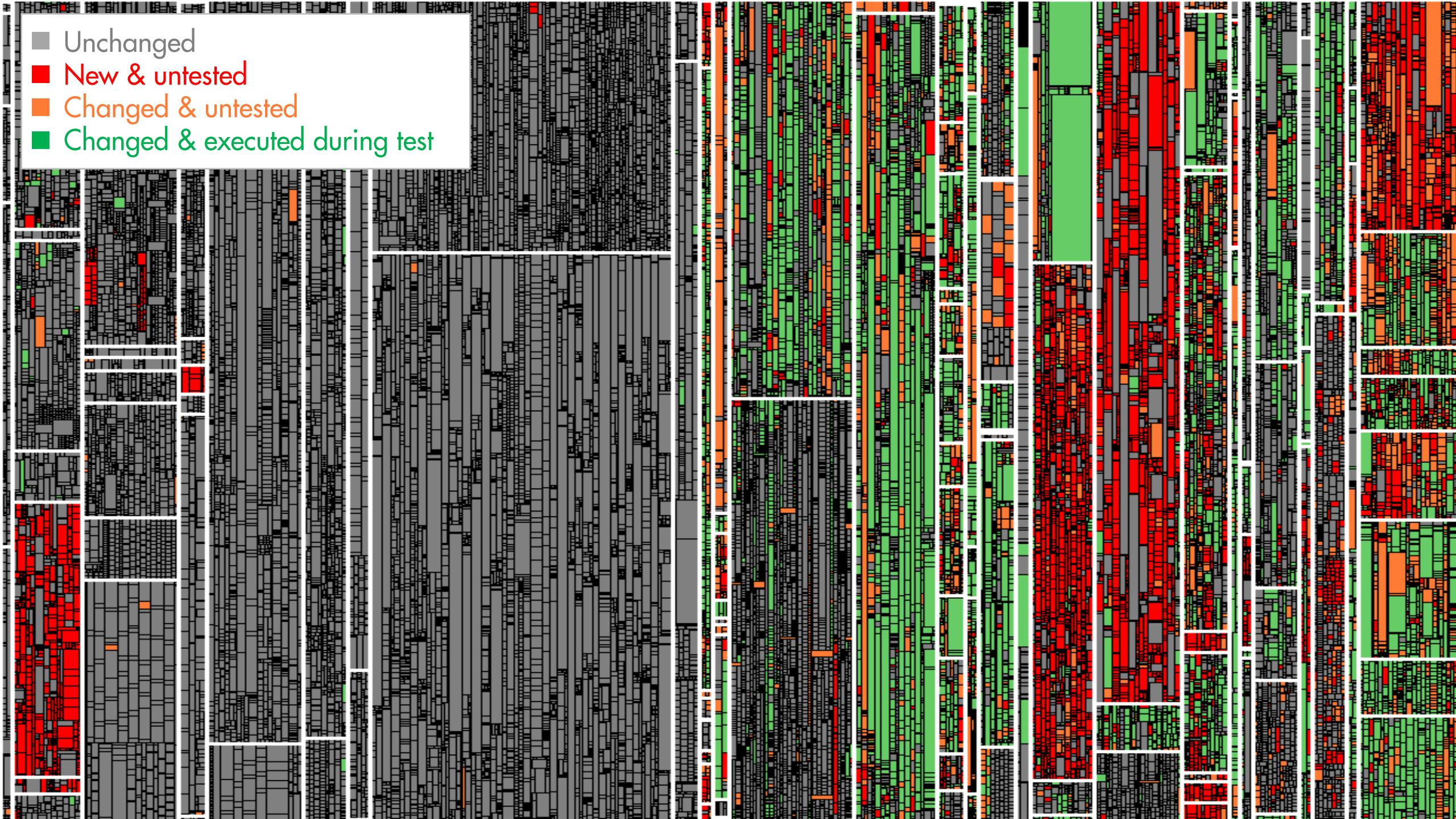










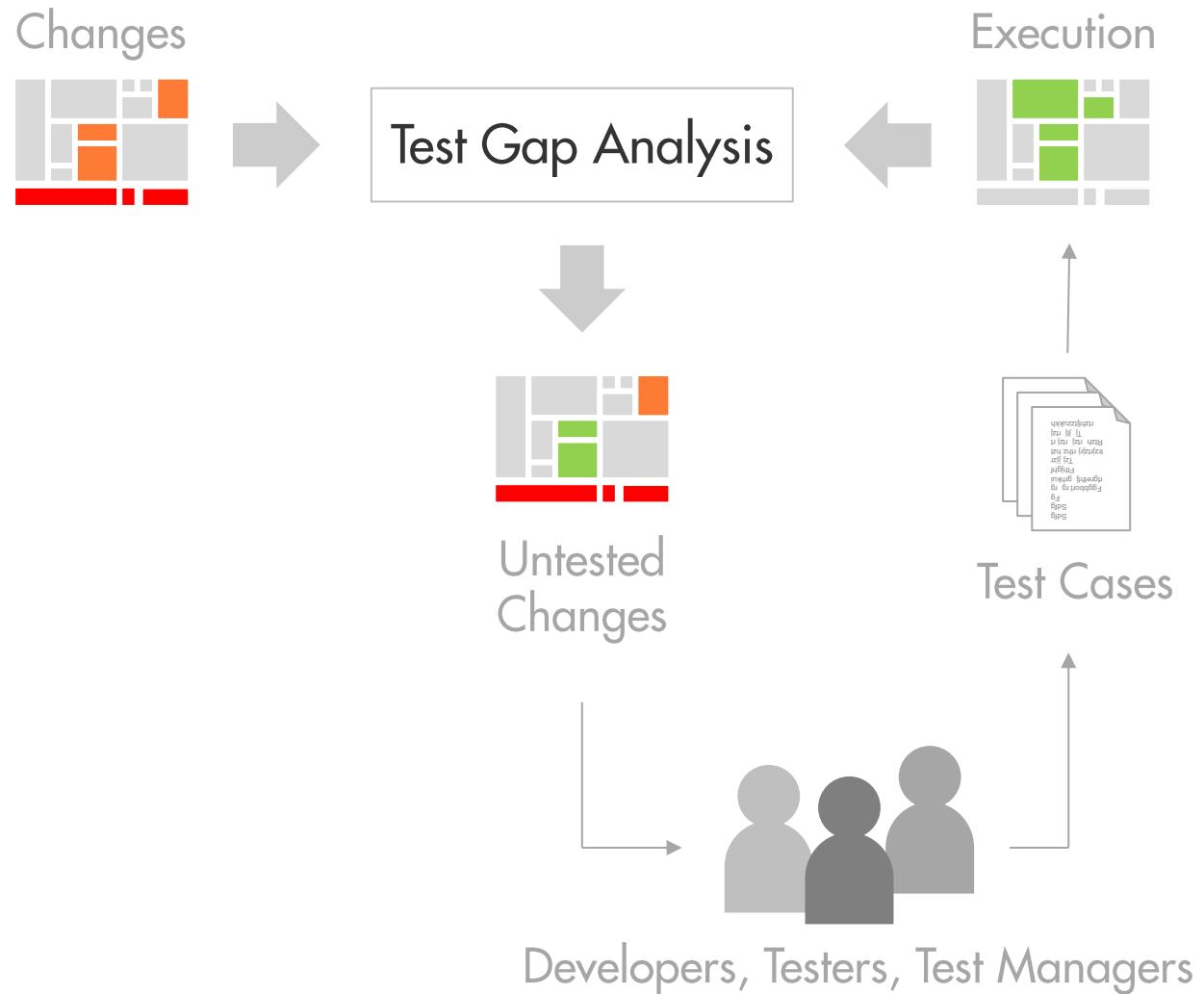


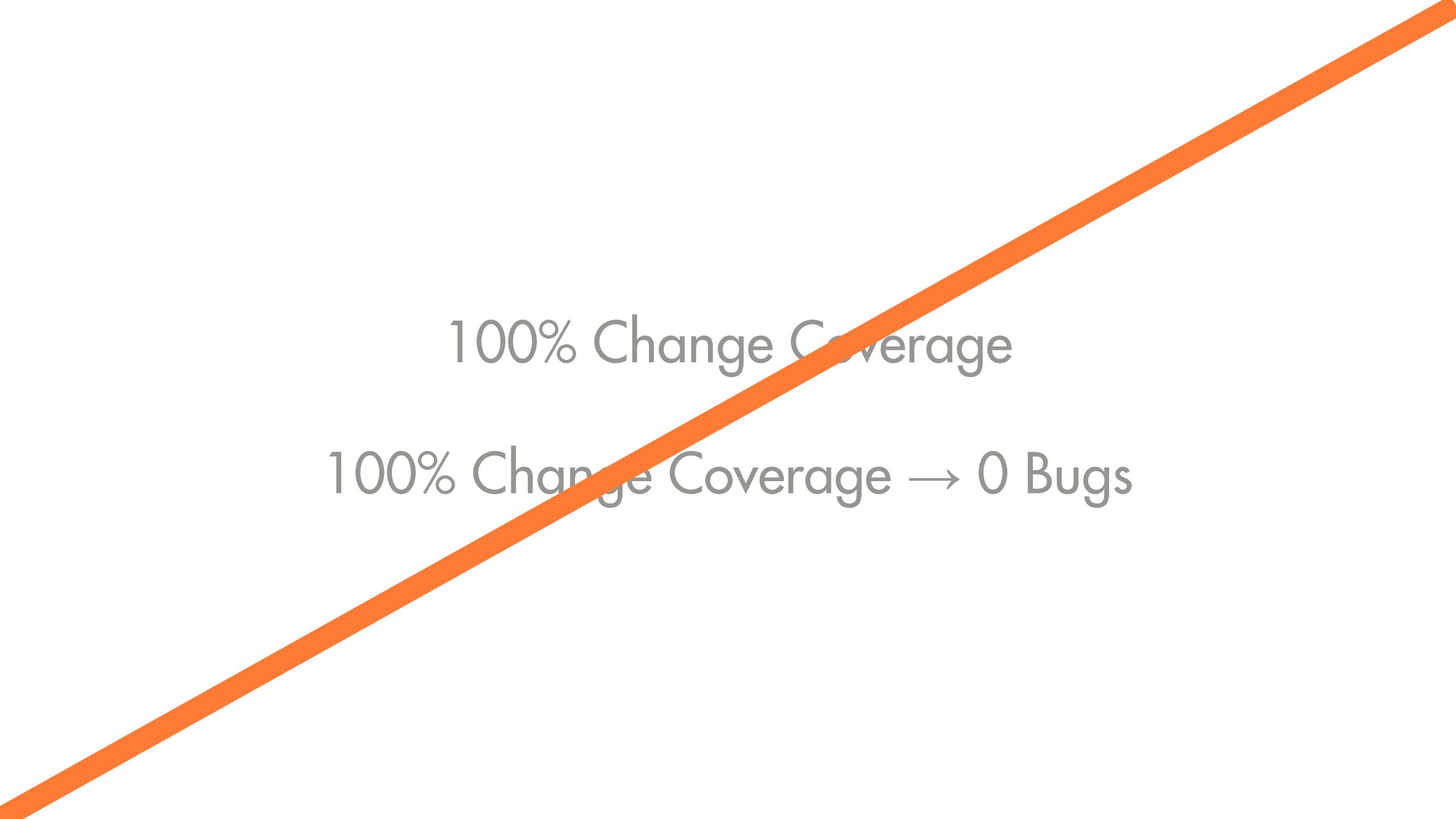
Unchanged

New & untested

Changed & untested

Changed & executed during test

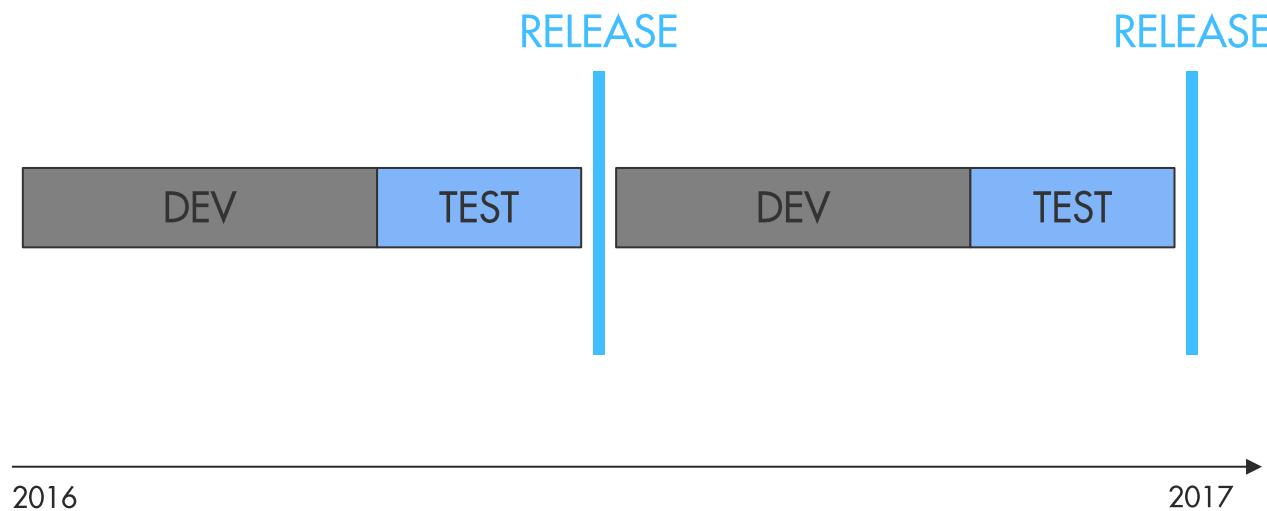




100% Change Coverage

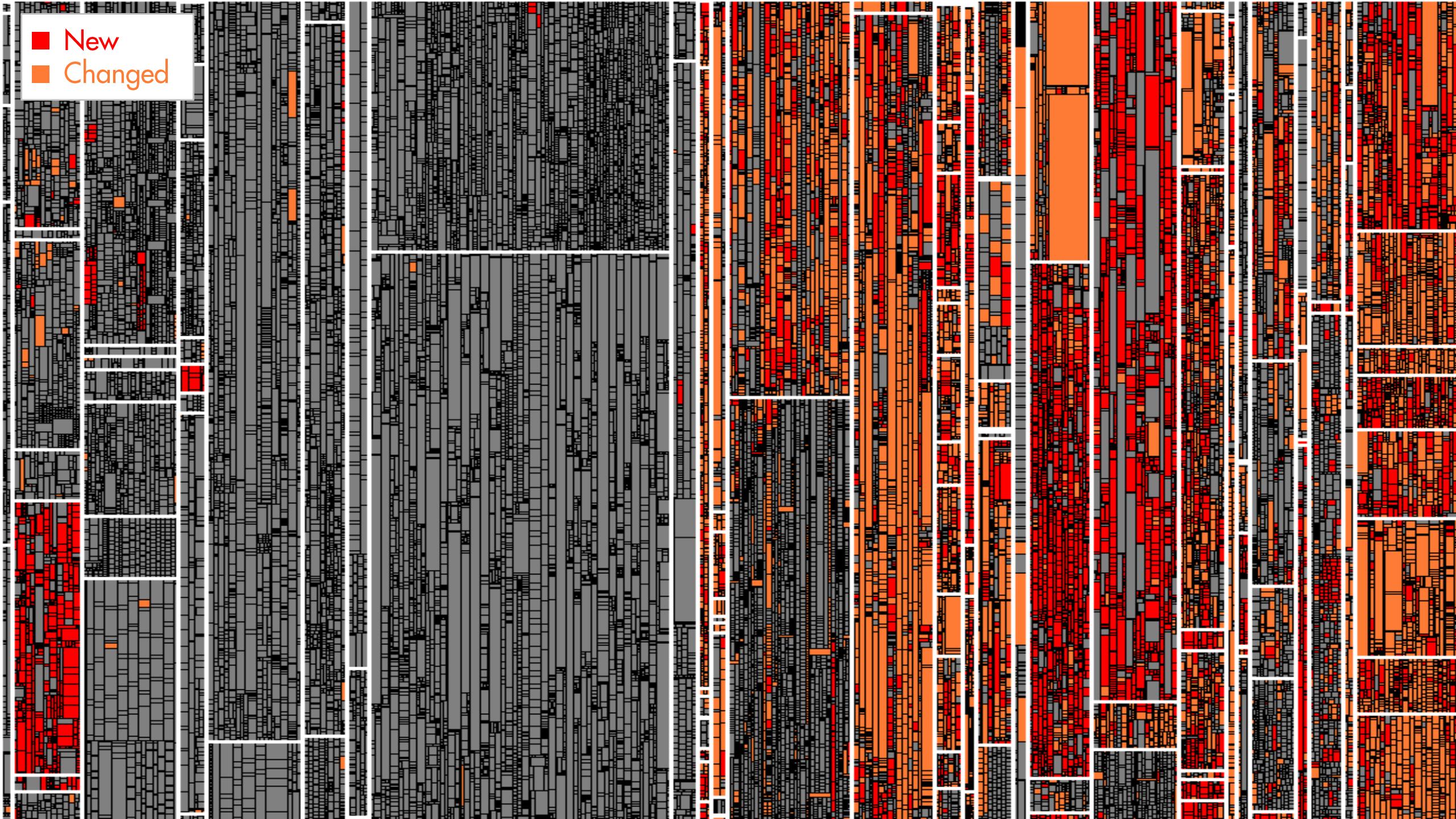
100% Change Coverage → 0 Bugs

Release Test

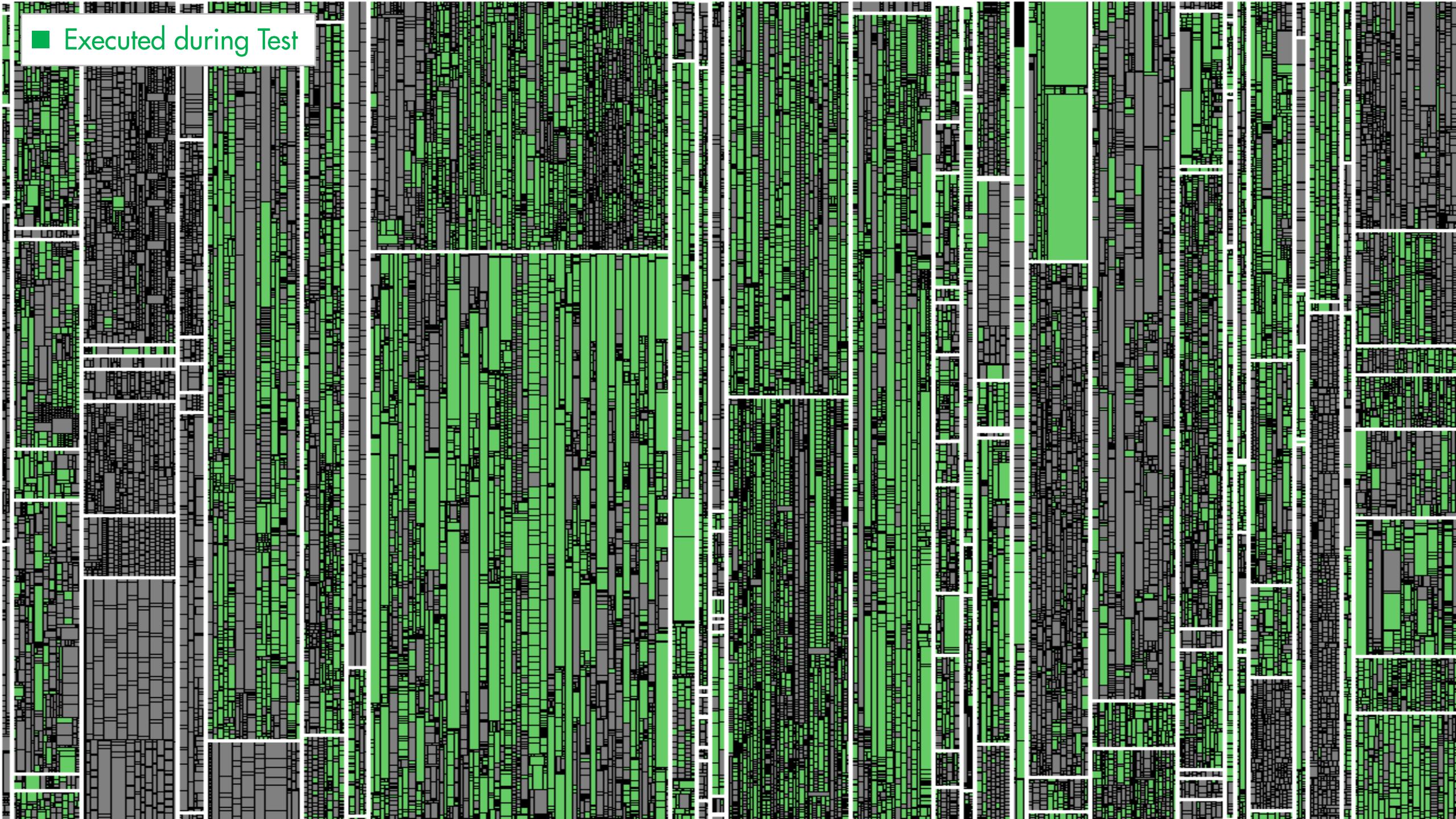


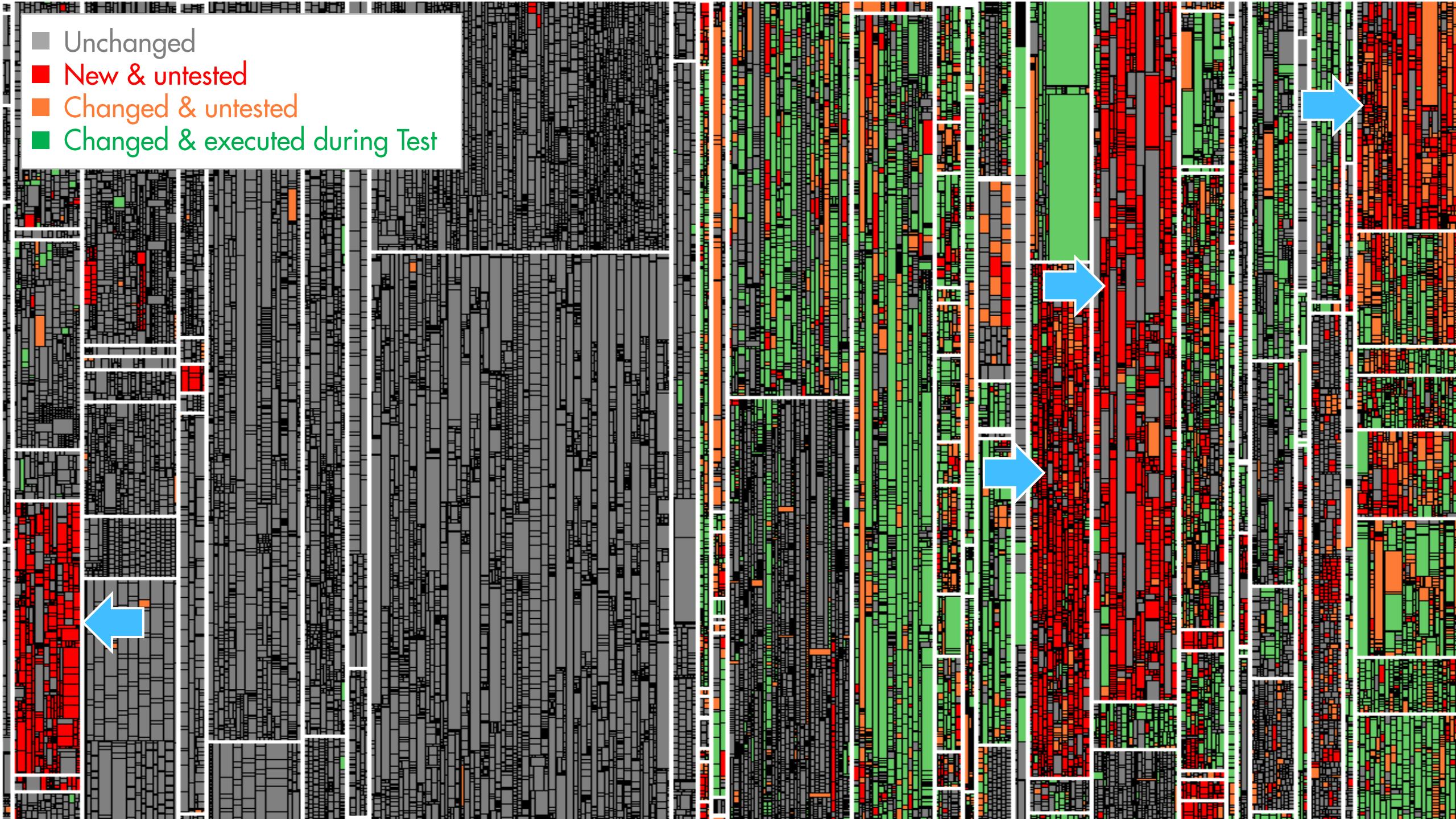
Dedicated Release Test

- Test Factory
- 5 testers in India
- Tests over 2 weeks
- 143 test sessions
- 6 versions of the system



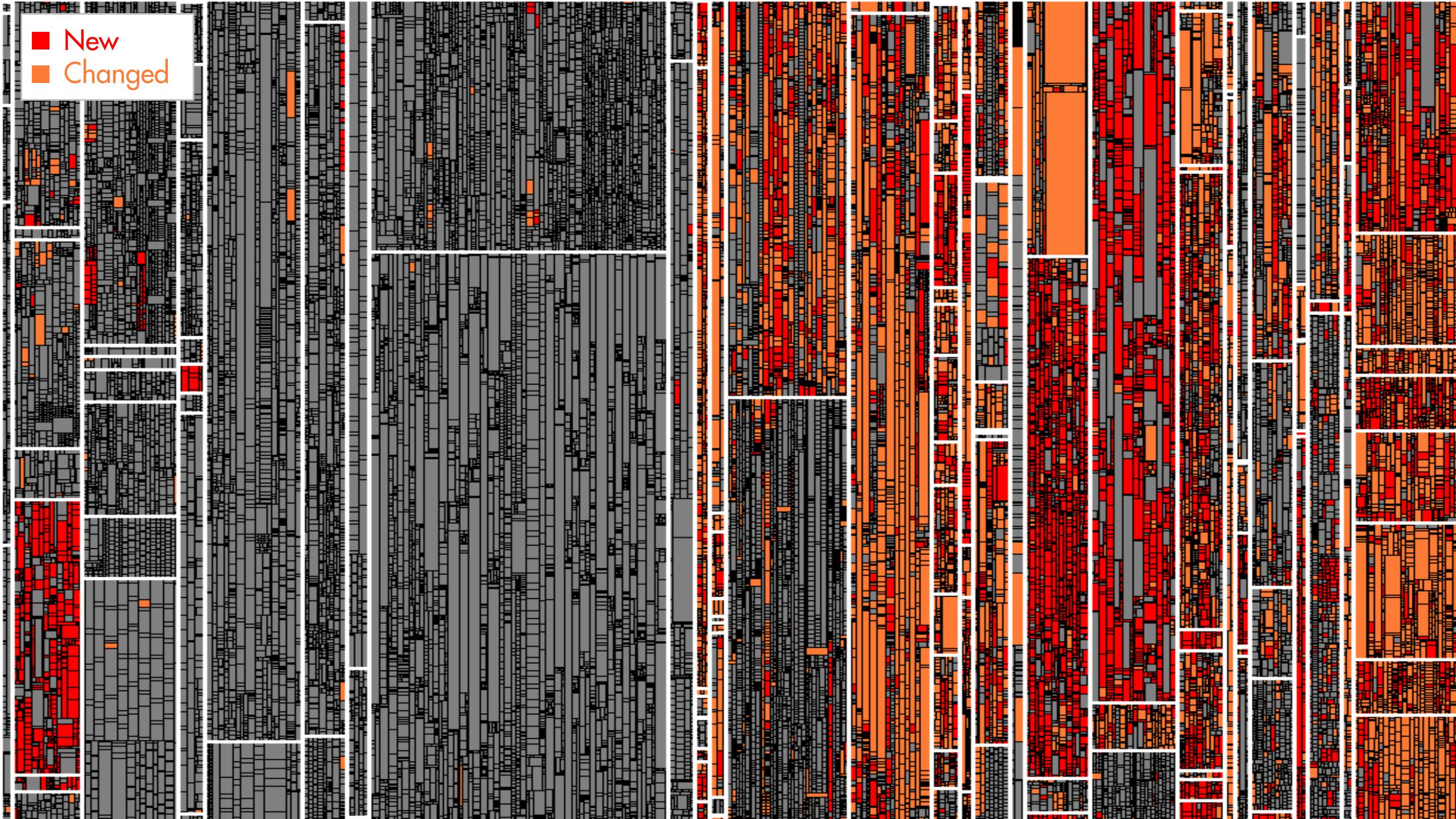
New
Changed

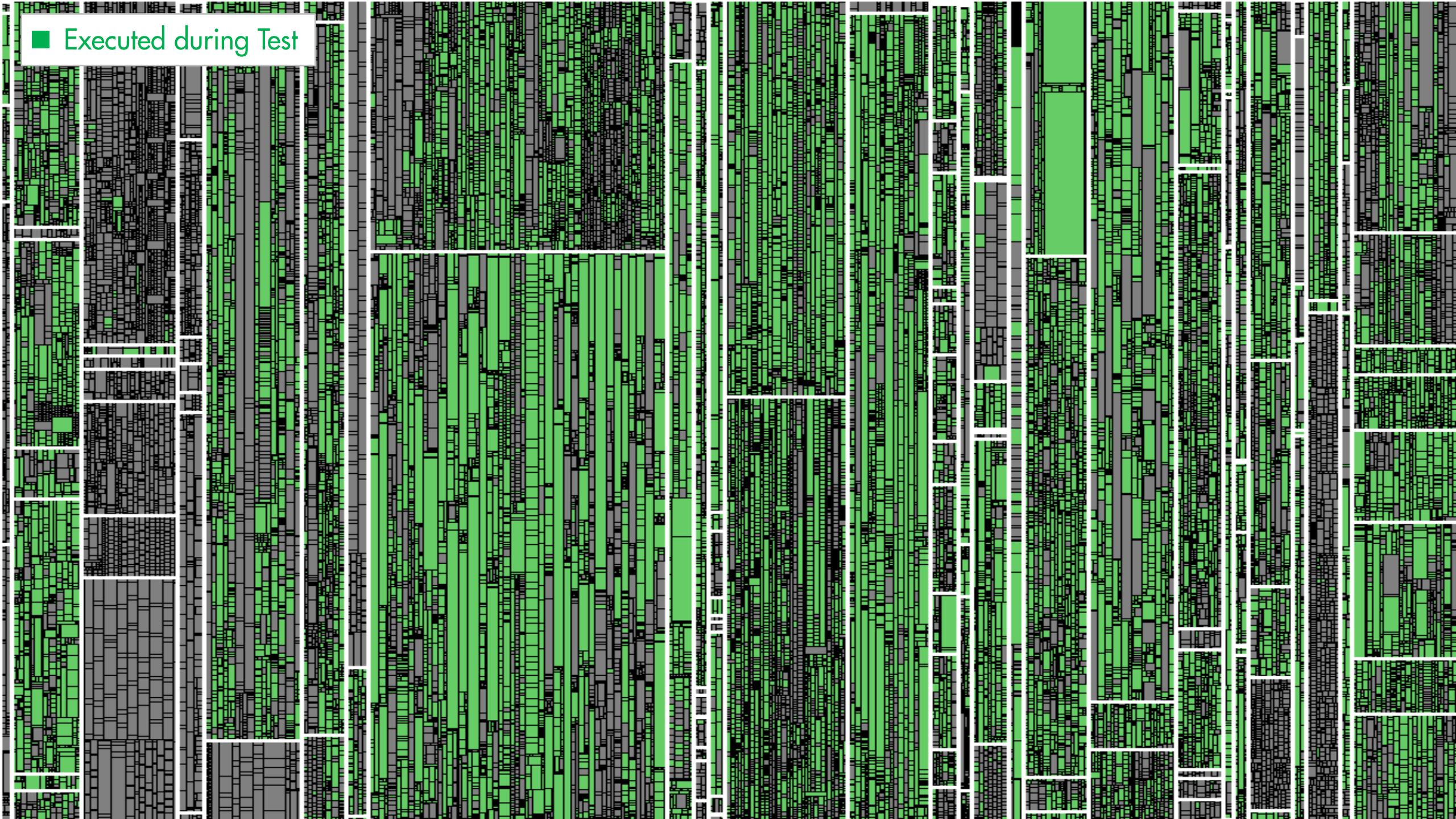


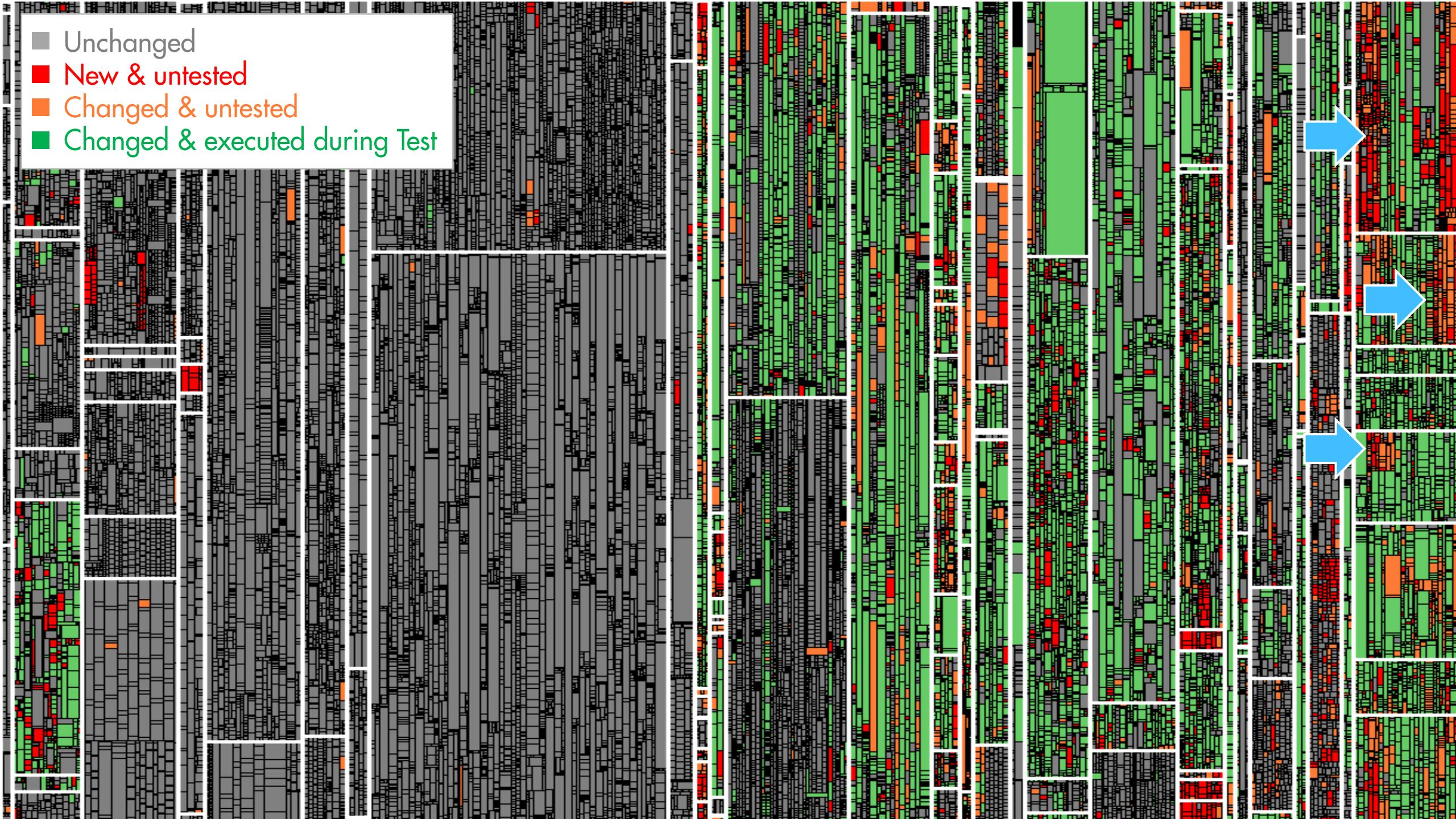


Explorative Test

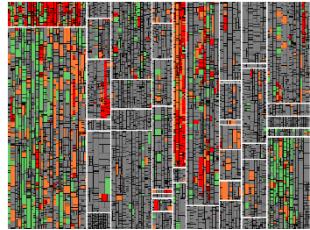
- 23 testers
 - Requirements engineers
 - Business
 - End users
- Tests over 2 weeks
- 307 test sessions
- 8 versions of the system



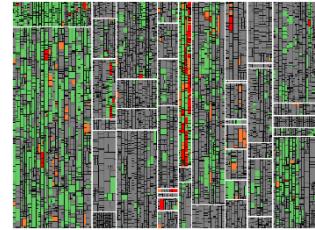




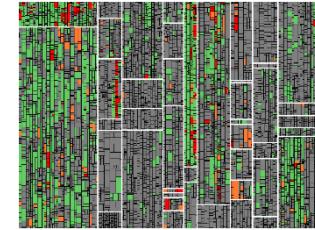
Component Test



Integration Test

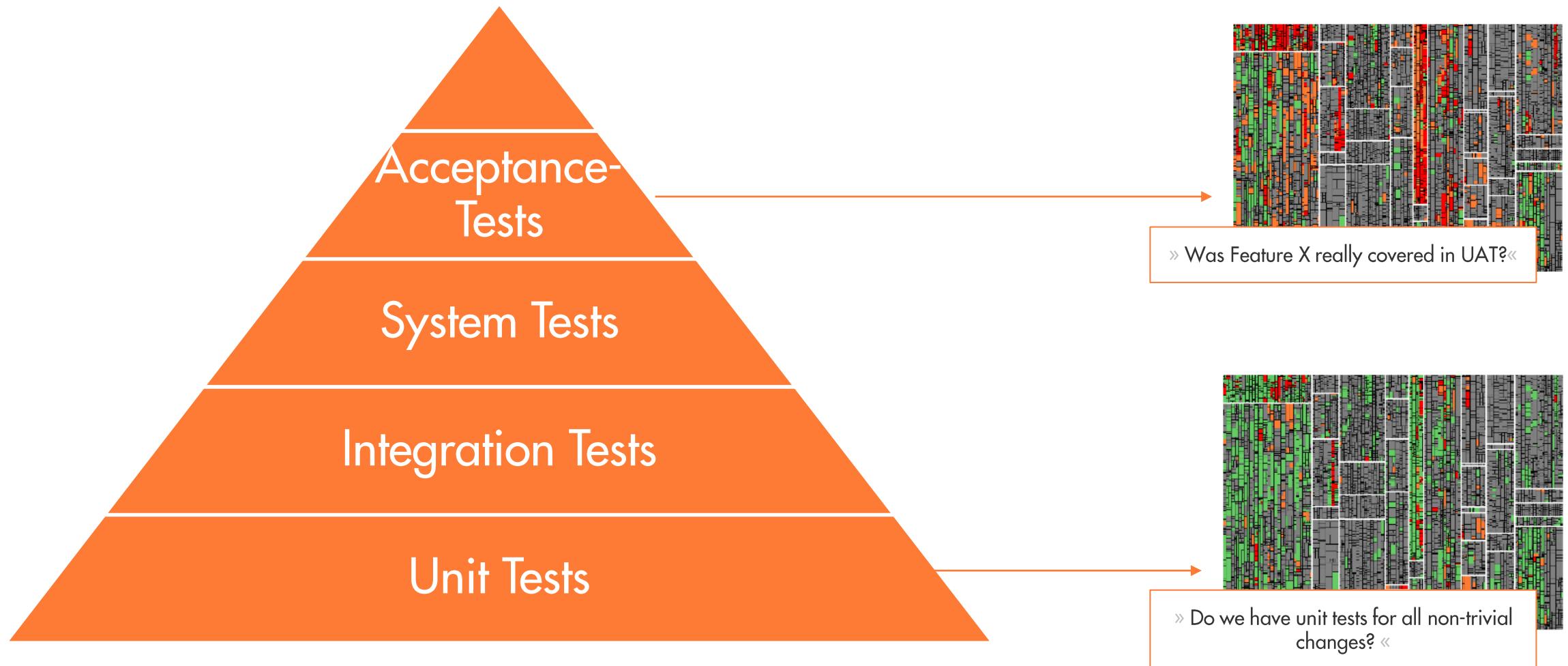


System Test



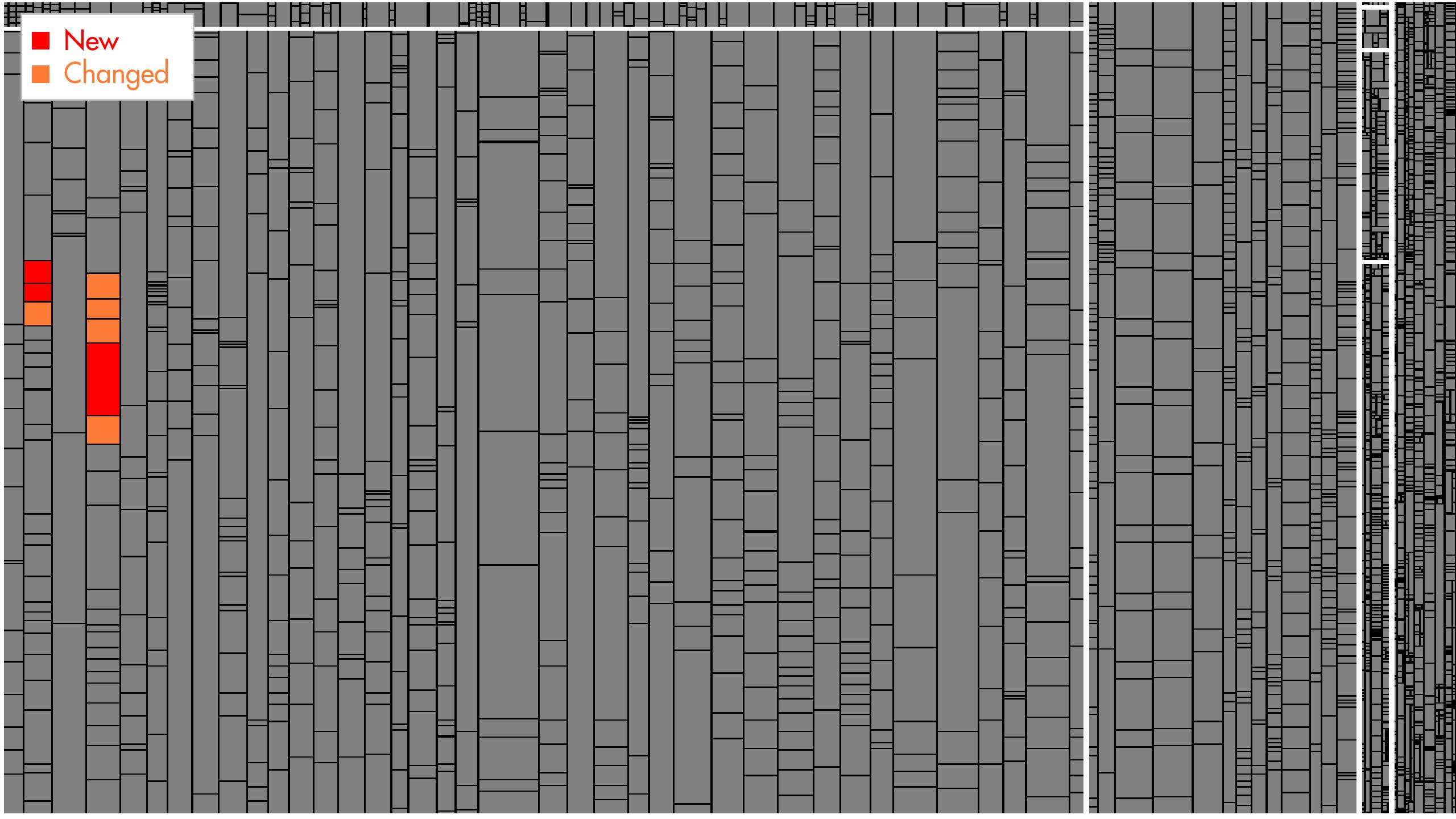
Aggregation

Central Repo for Test-Coverage

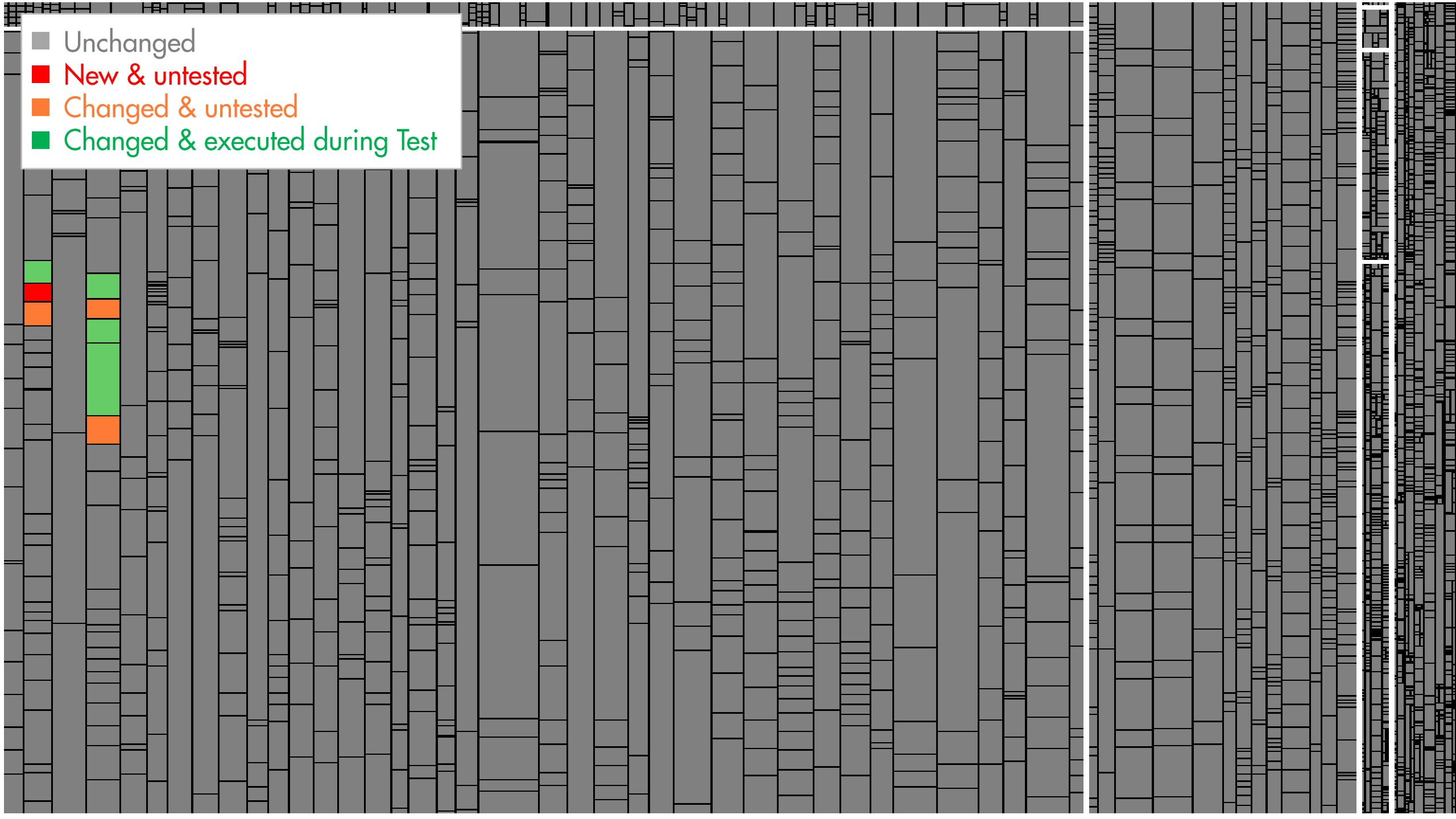


Hotfix Test

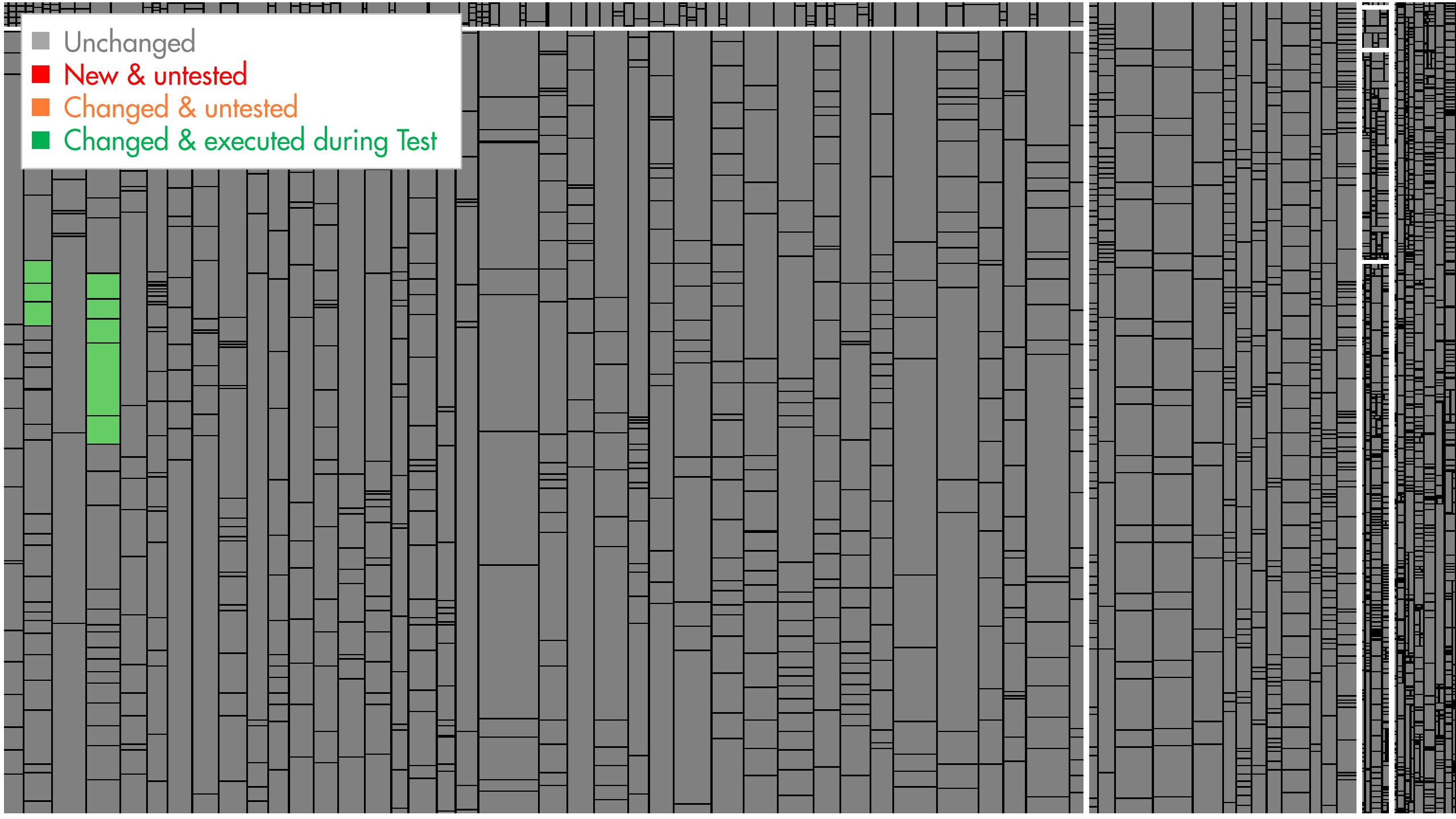
- On demand, little time
- Only the changes of the hotfix are being tested



New
Changed

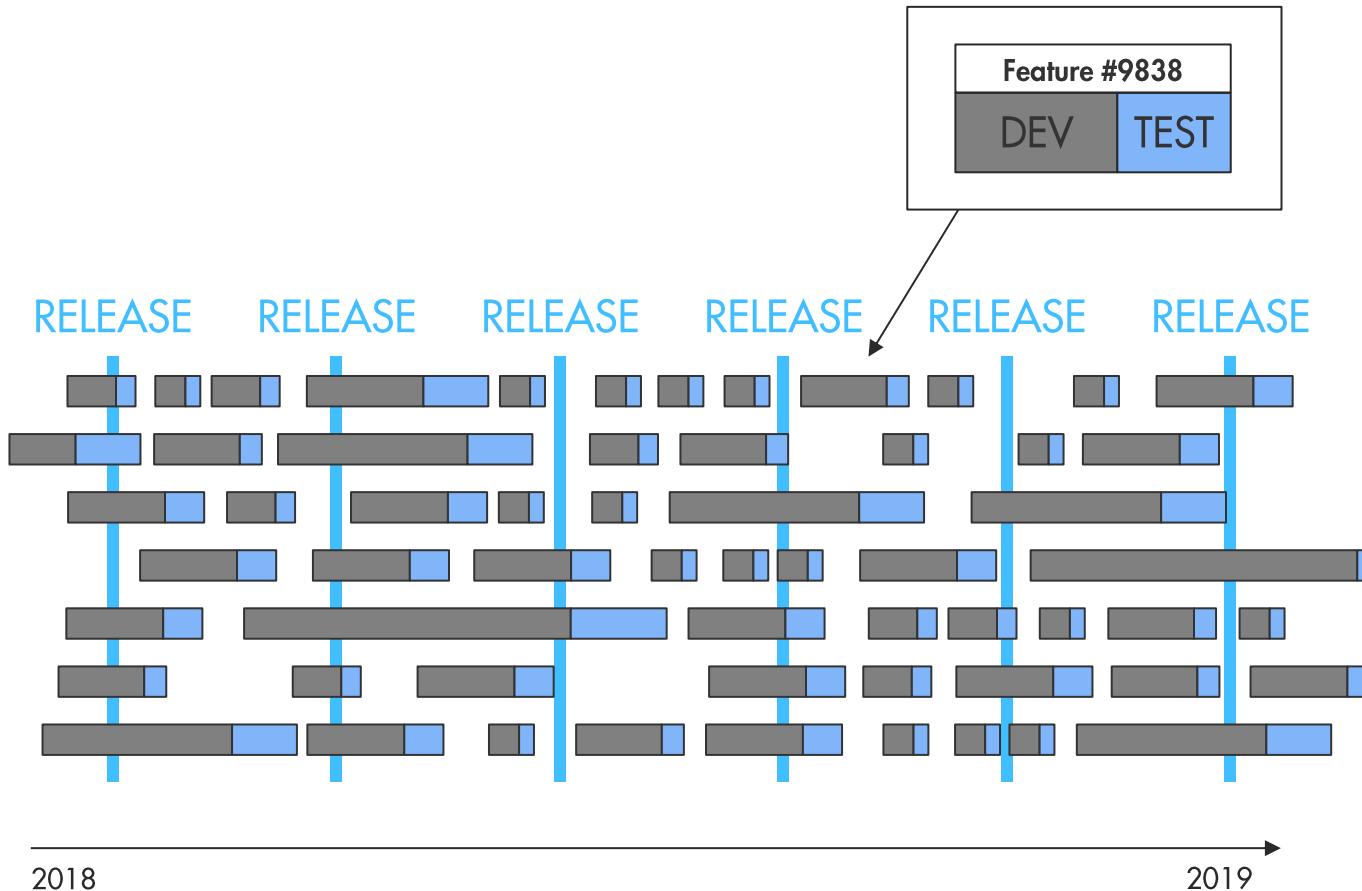


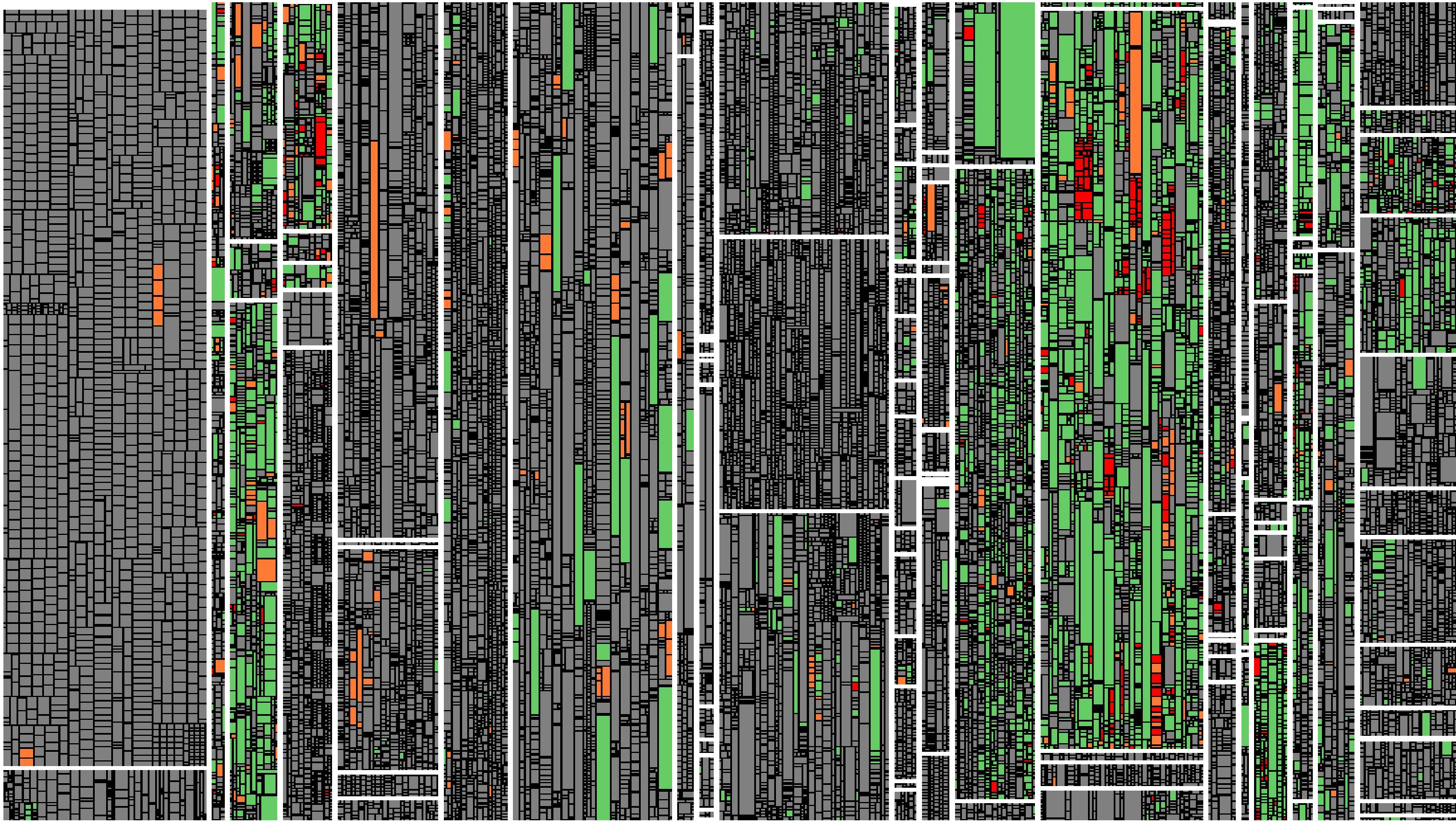
Unchanged
New & untested
Changed & untested
Changed & executed during Test

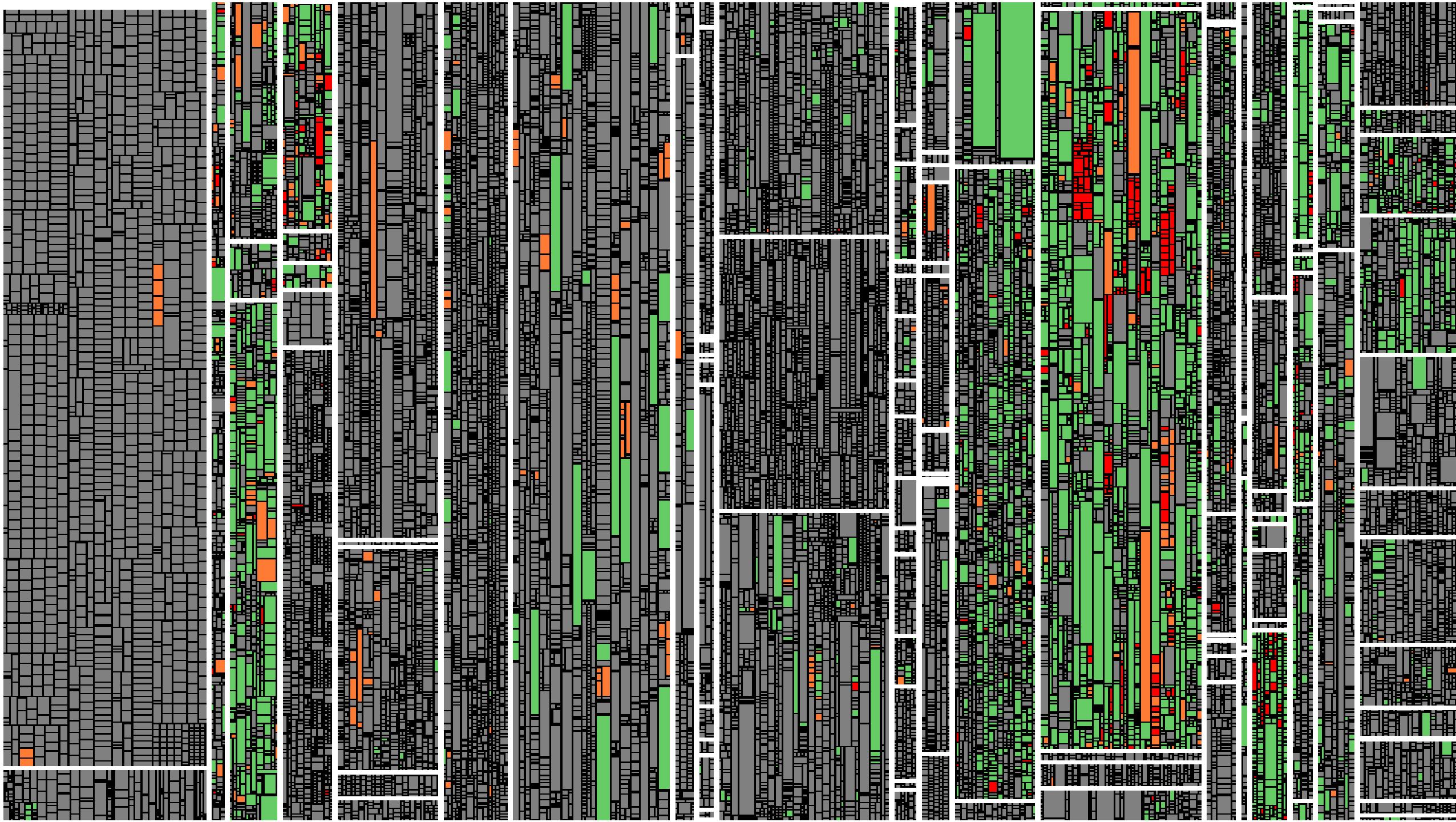


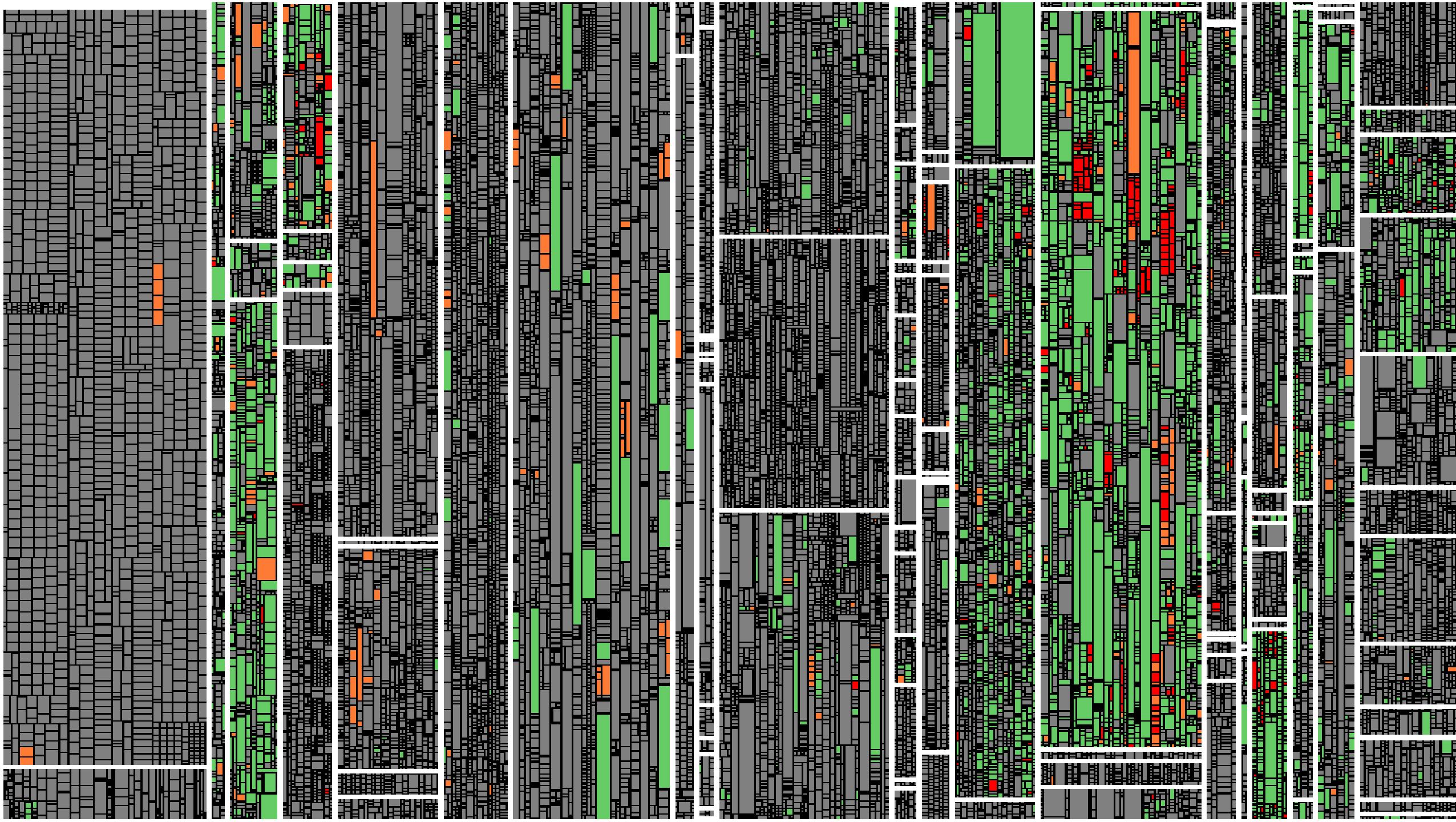
Unchanged
New & untested
Changed & untested
Changed & executed during Test

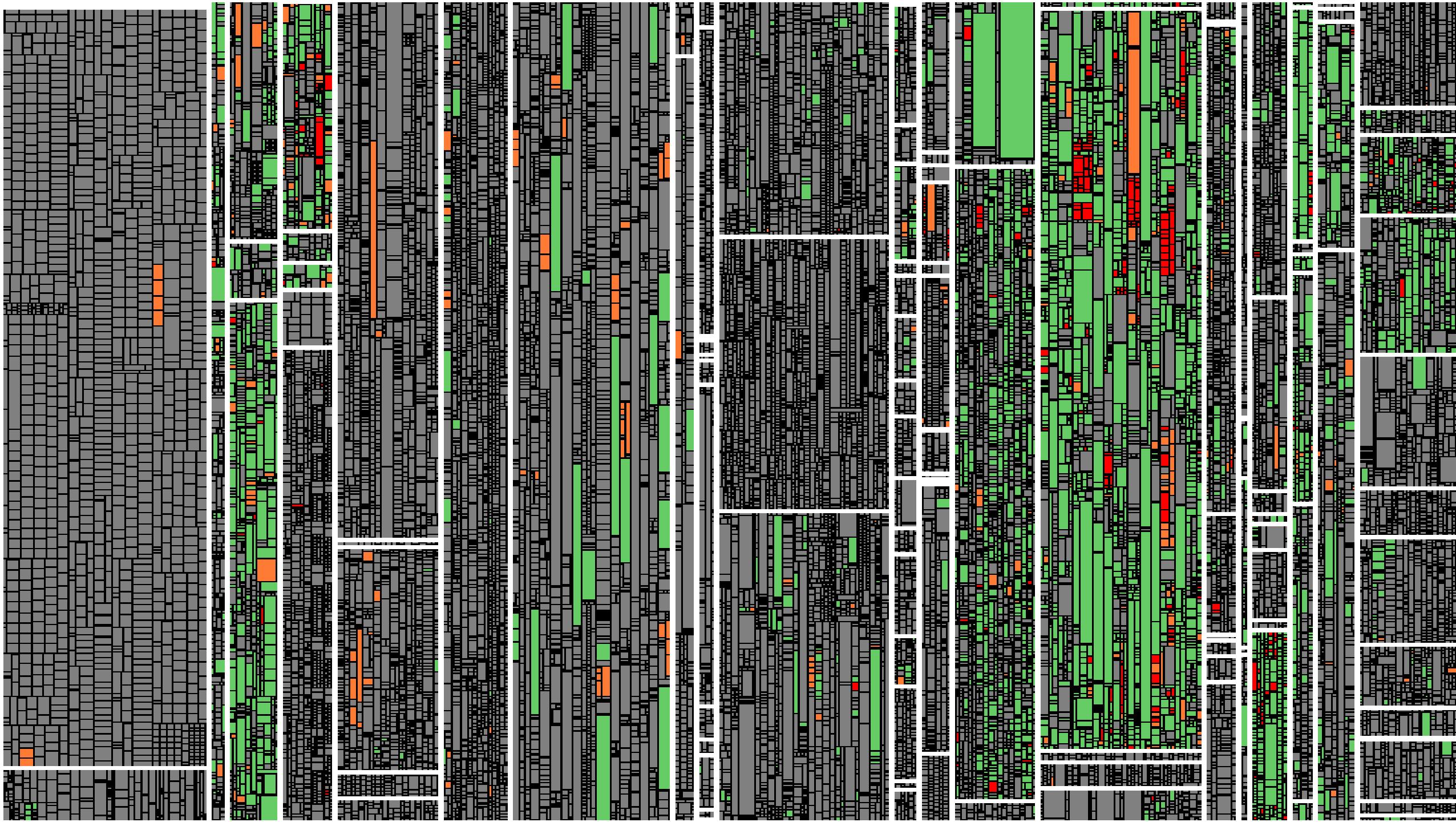
Continuous Testing

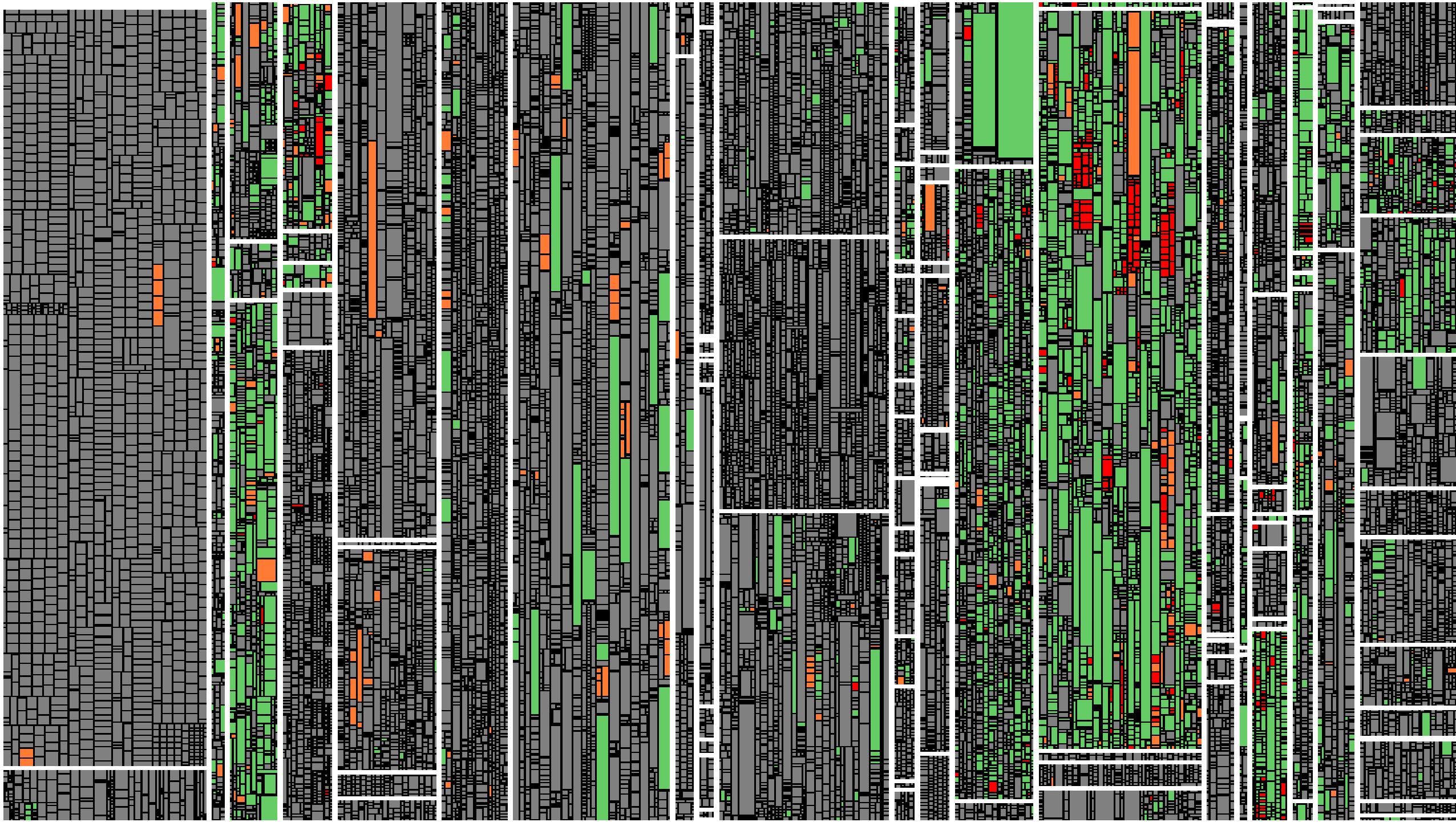


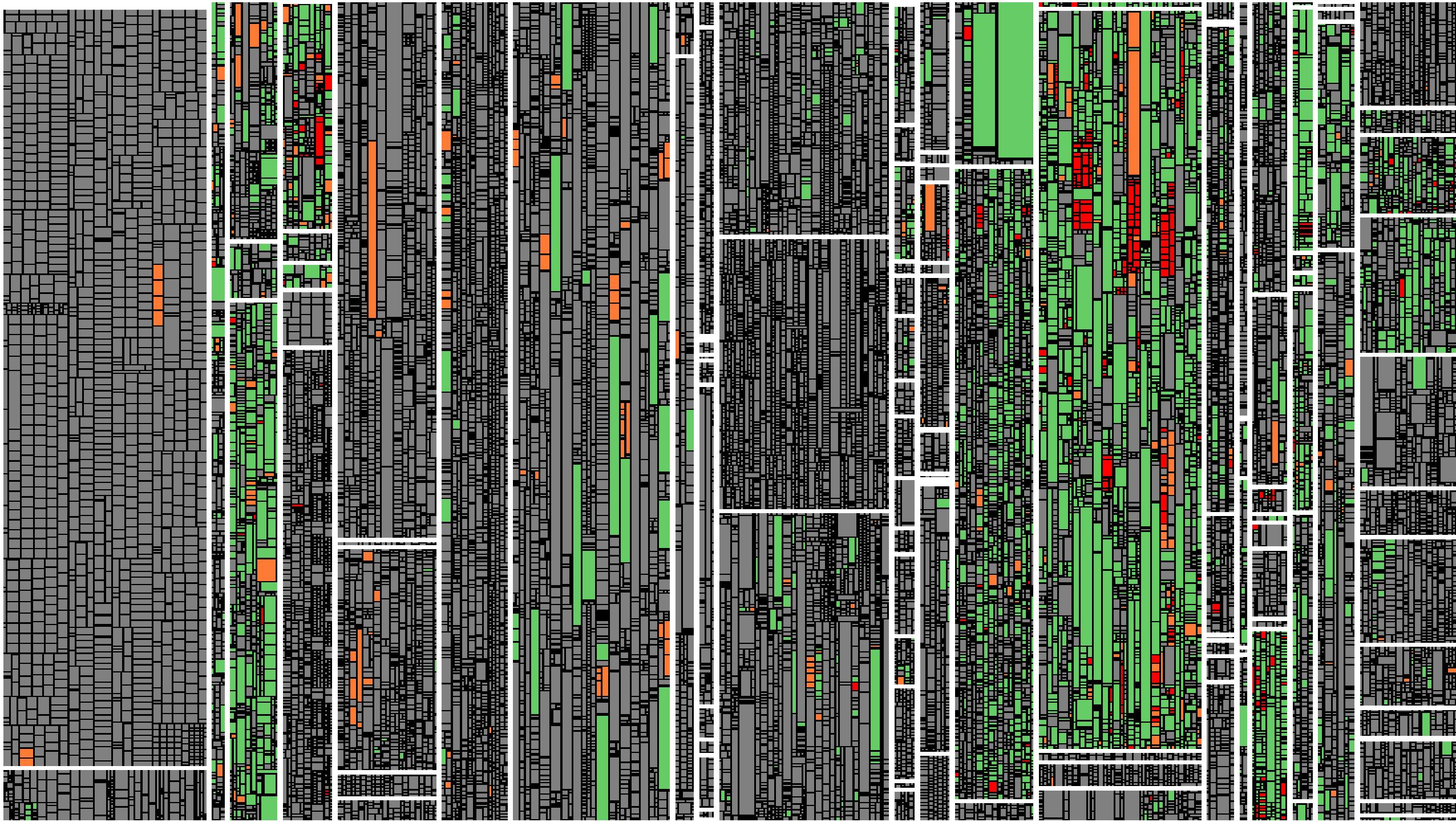


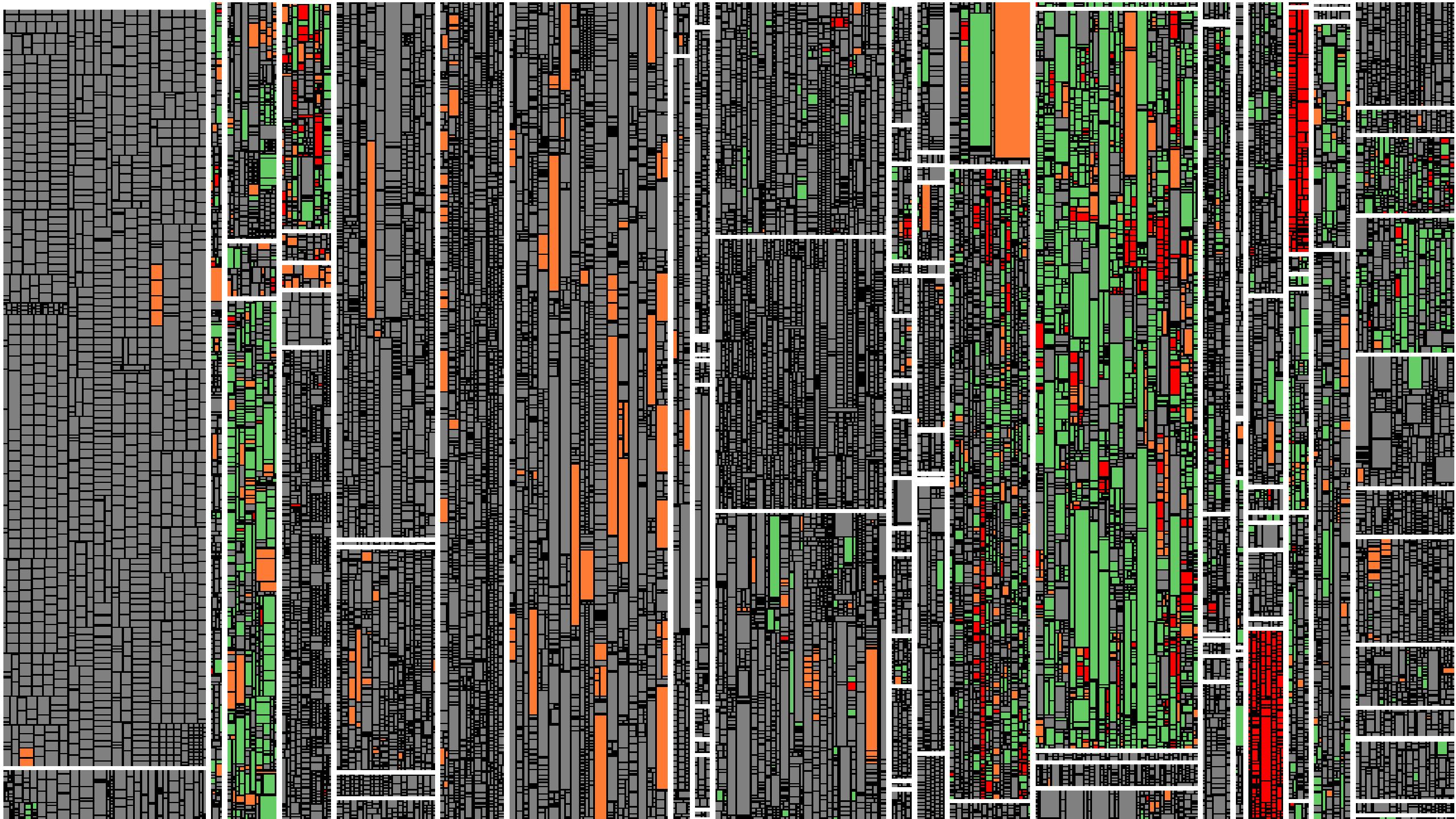


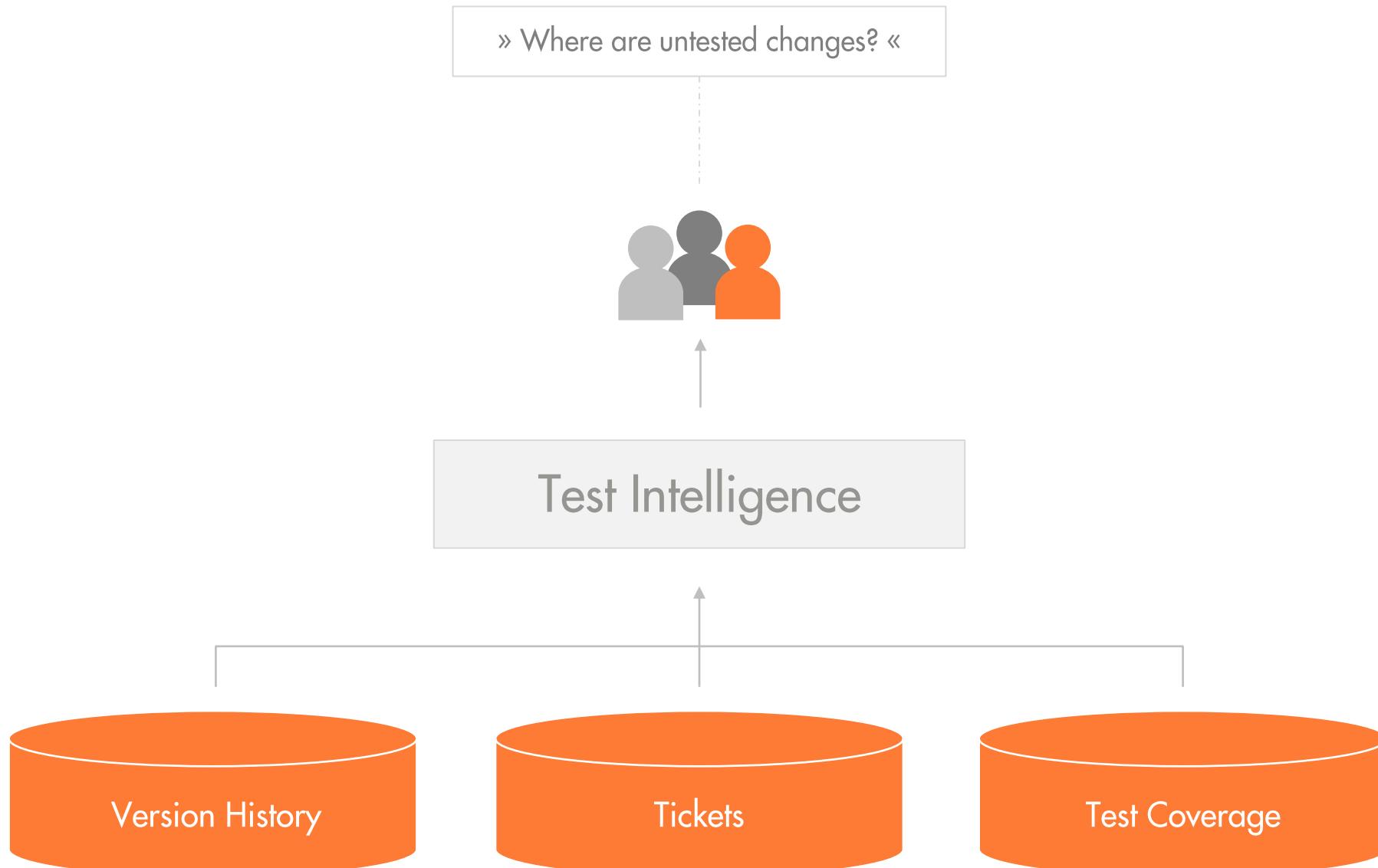




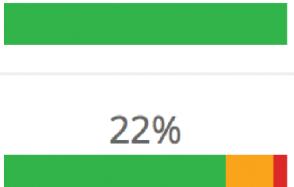








Issue # ▾	Subject	Test Gap
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TS-10549	Undo/Redo for web-based architecture editor	Done  0%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TS-10784	Fix long method finding in TaintAnalysisRunner	Done  0%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TS-10923	Implement metric 'Nesting Depth' for Simulink	Done  29% <div style="width: 29%; background-color: green; height: 10px;"></div> <div style="width: 71%; background-color: yellow; height: 10px;"></div> <div style="width: 10%; background-color: red; height: 10px;"></div>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TS-11364	External findings are not registered during first upload	Done  14% <div style="width: 14%; background-color: green; height: 10px;"></div> <div style="width: 86%; background-color: red; height: 10px;"></div>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TS-11942	Manual test coverage upload during development	Done  43% <div style="width: 43%; background-color: green; height: 10px;"></div> <div style="width: 5%; background-color: yellow; height: 10px;"></div> <div style="width: 52%; background-color: red; height: 10px;"></div>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TS-12050	Tool for transferring findings blacklists and tasks	Done  50% <div style="width: 50%; background-color: green; height: 10px;"></div> <div style="width: 50%; background-color: orange; height: 10px;"></div>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TS-12262	Cannot set or alter alias without reanalysis	Done  0% <div style="width: 100%; background-color: green; height: 10px;"></div>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TS-13151	Fetch parent relationship of TFS work items	Done  0% <div style="width: 100%; background-color: green; height: 10px;"></div>

Issue # ▾	Subject	Test Gap
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TS-14421	Get rid of TestGapSynchronizer block	Done  0%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TS-14733	Remove Dataflow blocks	Done  22% 

Done [Issue TS-14733 - Remove Dataflow blocks](#)

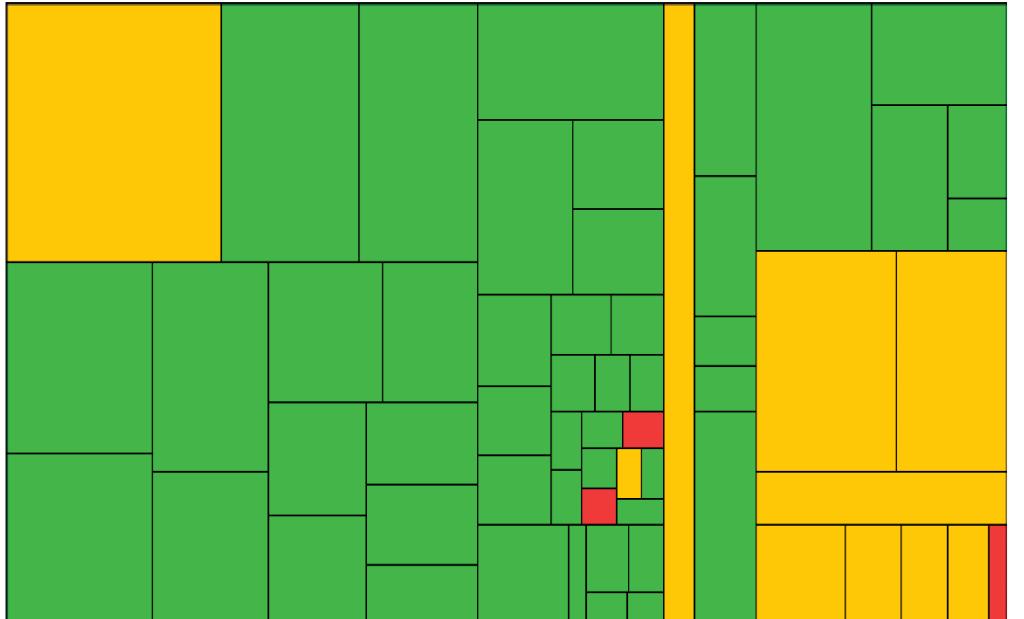
Creator:  (on Apr 06 2018 19:44) Last update: Aug 24 2018 09:32

Assignee: 

Project	Type	Priority	Resolution	Fix Version
TS	Maintenance	Normal	Green	Teamscale 4.5

Component	Labels	Affected Version	Customer	Customer Issue
Backend	Performance			

Epic Name	Freshdesk URL	Merge Request
		https://git.cqse.eu/cqse/teamscale/3621

Aug 15 2018 12:37–Now | Test Gap: 22% 

How can we quantify
the benefits?

How many changes are untested?

Study: C# System @MunichRe

Release A:

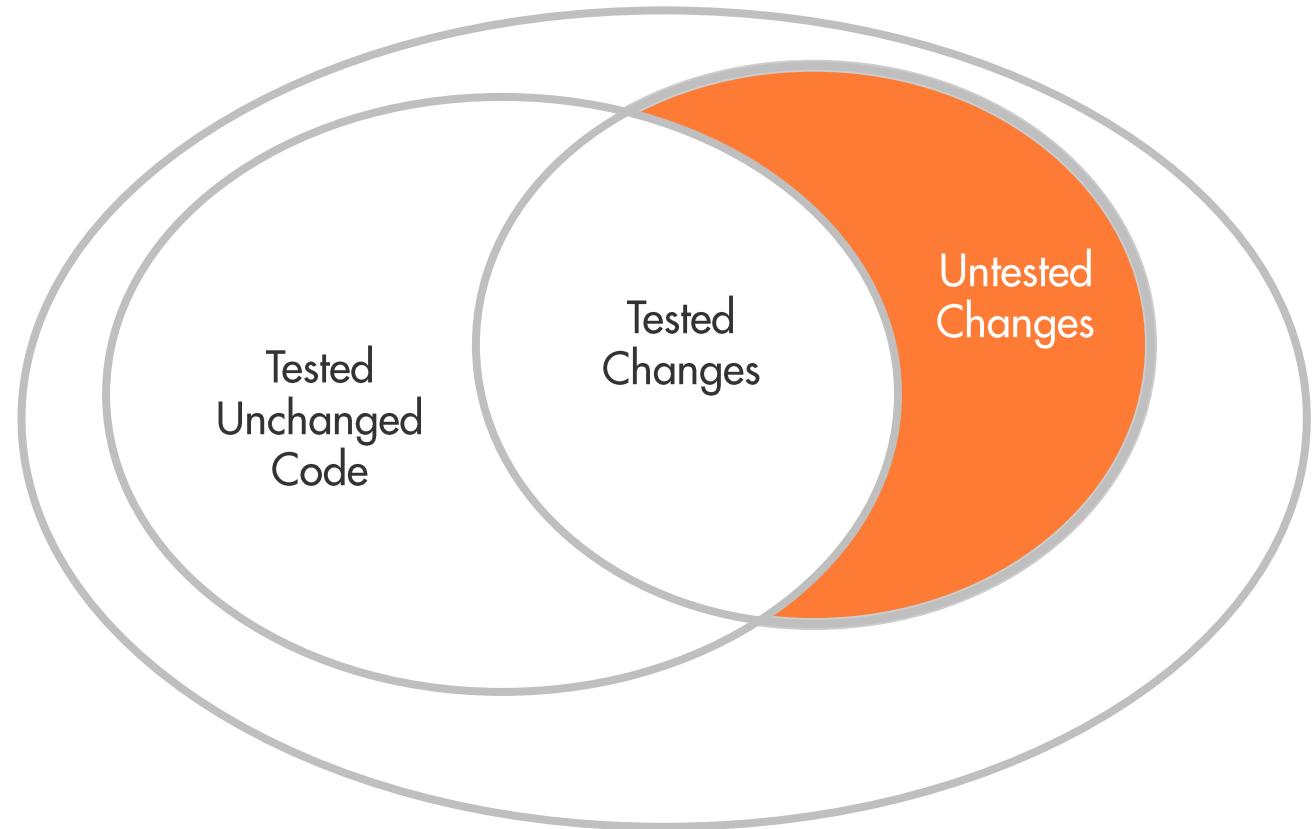
15% Code new/changed,

>50% untested

Release B:

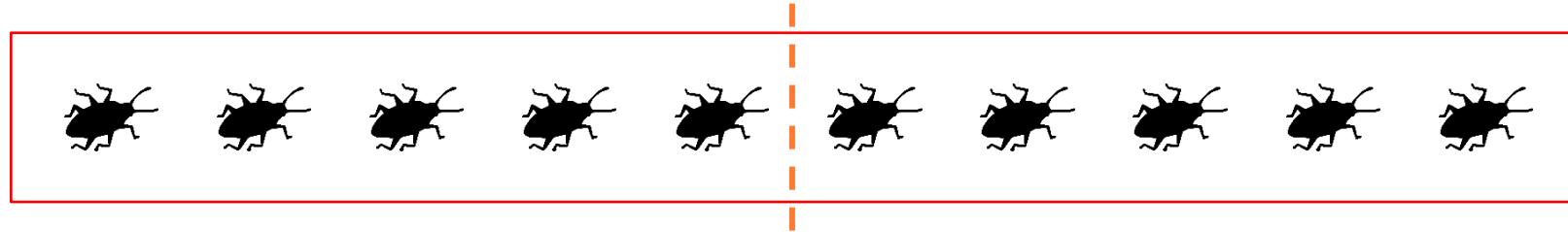
15% Code new/changed,

>60% untested

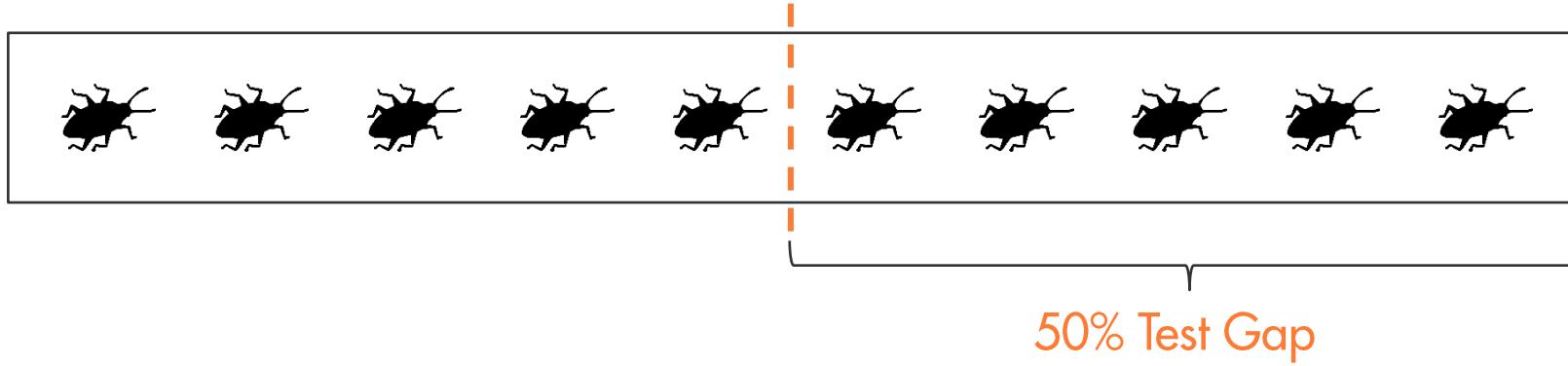


Probability of production bugs is 5x higher for untested changes!

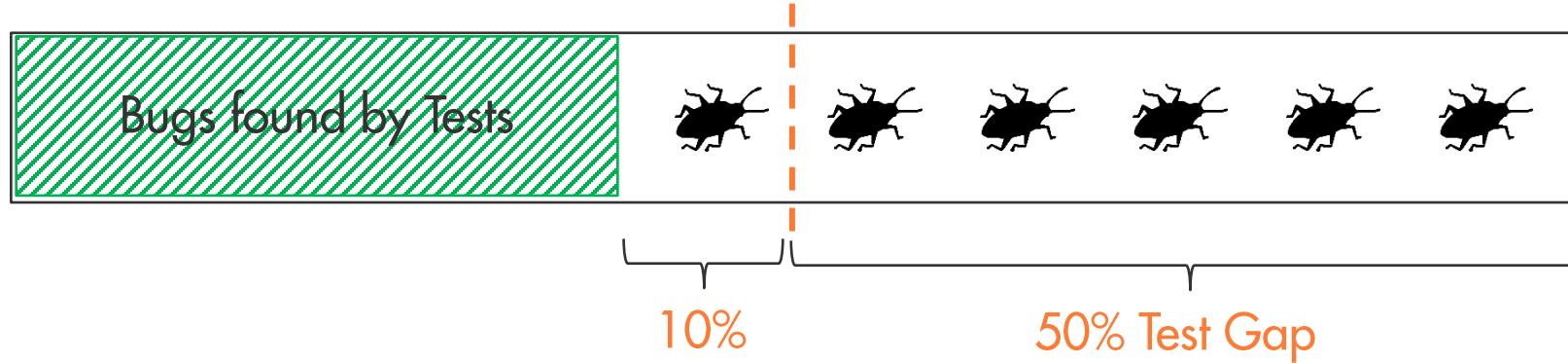
$\% \text{Remaining Bugs} = \% \text{Tested} * \text{Test Ineffectiveness} + \% \text{Test Gap}$



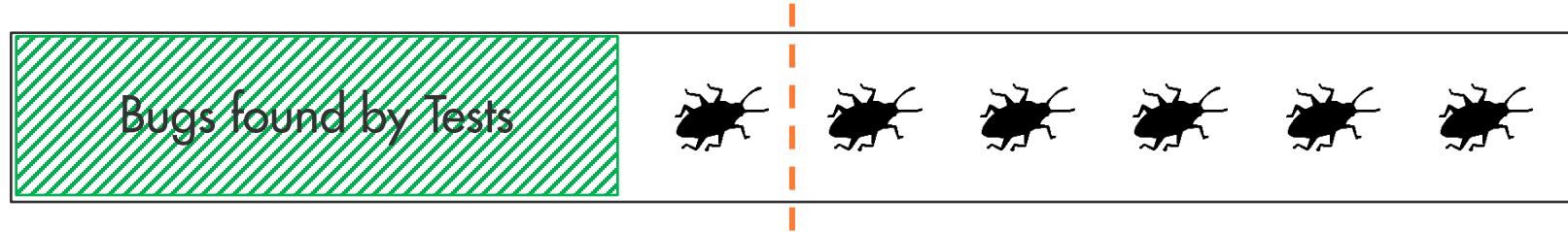
$\% \text{Remaining Bugs} = \% \text{Tested} * \text{Test Ineffectiveness} + \% \text{Test Gap}$



$\% \text{Remaining Bugs} = 10\% + 50\%$

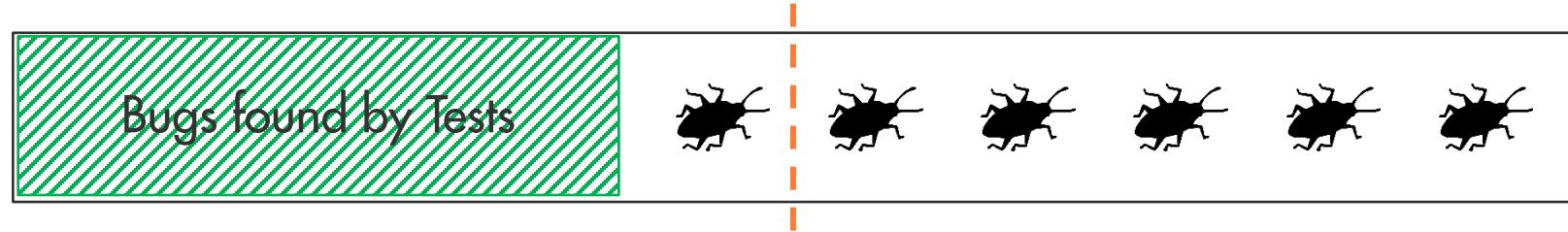


%Remaining Bugs = 60%



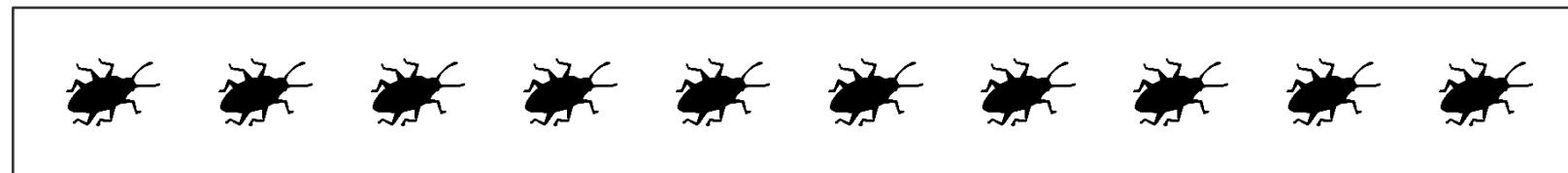
Without Test Gap Analysis

$\% \text{Remaining Bugs} = 60\%$



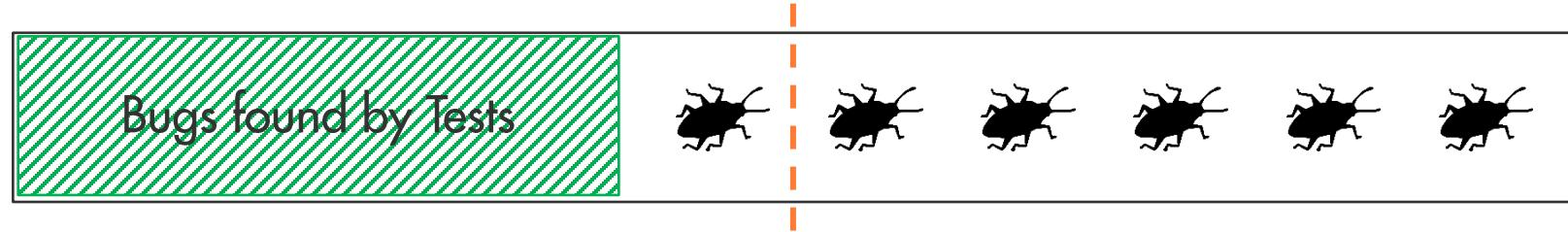
With Test Gap Analysis

$\% \text{Remaining Bugs} = \% \text{Tested} * \text{Test Ineffectiveness} + \% \text{Test Gap}$



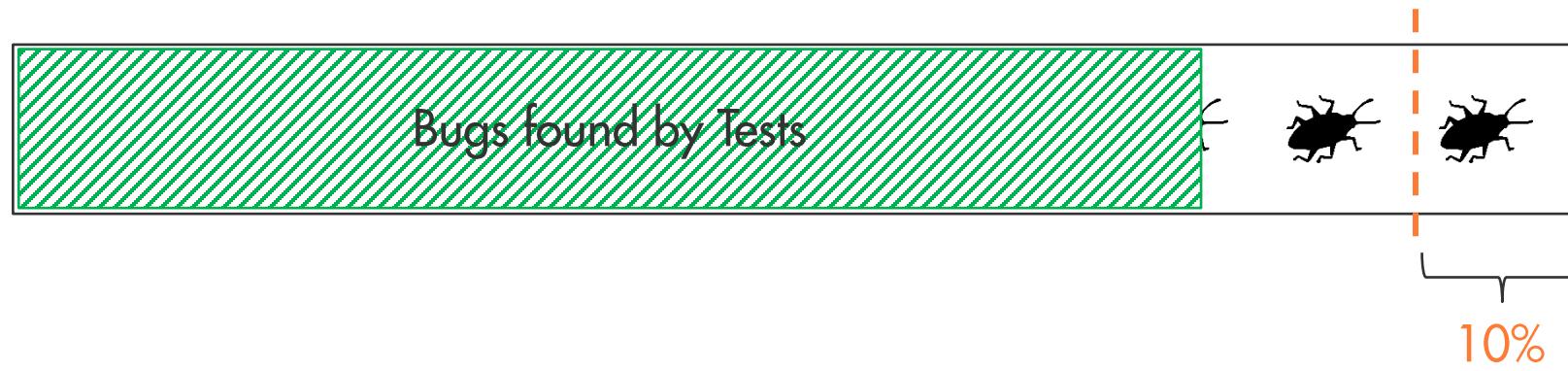
Without Test Gap Analysis

$\% \text{Remaining Bugs} = 60\%$



With Test Gap Analysis

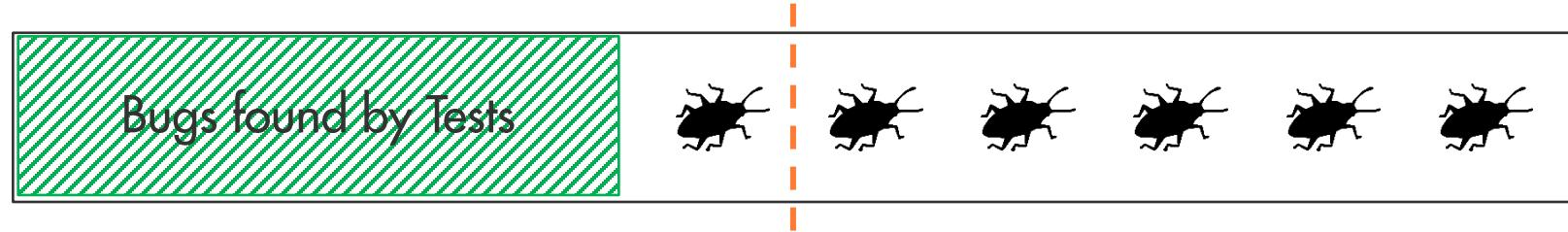
$\% \text{Remaining Bugs} = 90\% * 20\% + 10\%$



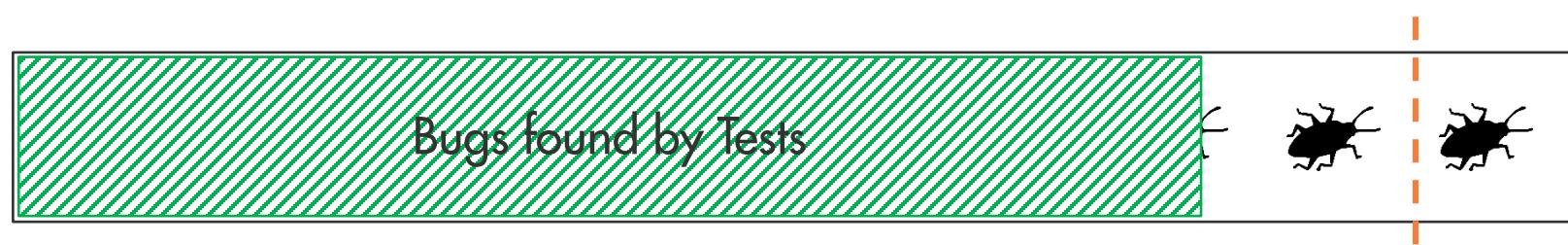
With Test Gap Analysis

Without Test Gap Analysis

$\% \text{Remaining Bugs} = 60\%$



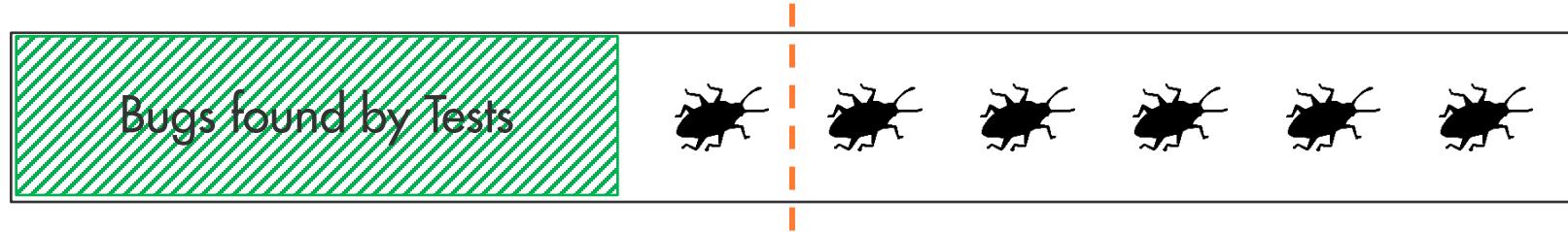
$\% \text{Remaining Bugs} = 18\% + 10\%$



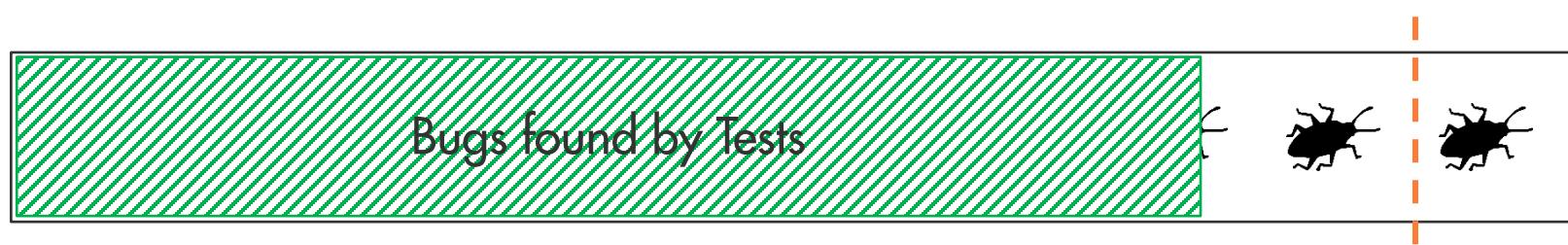
With Test Gap Analysis

Without Test Gap Analysis

%Remaining Bugs = 60%



%Remaining Bugs = 28%



Reduced Production Defects = **50%**

Test Gap analysis reduced production defects in applications of MunichRe by $\frac{1}{2}$

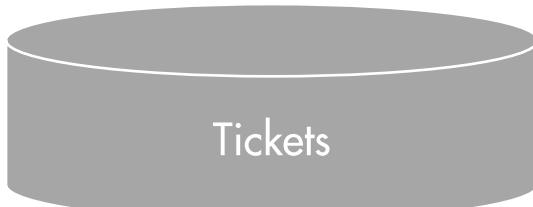
» Where are untested changes? «



Test Intelligence



Version History

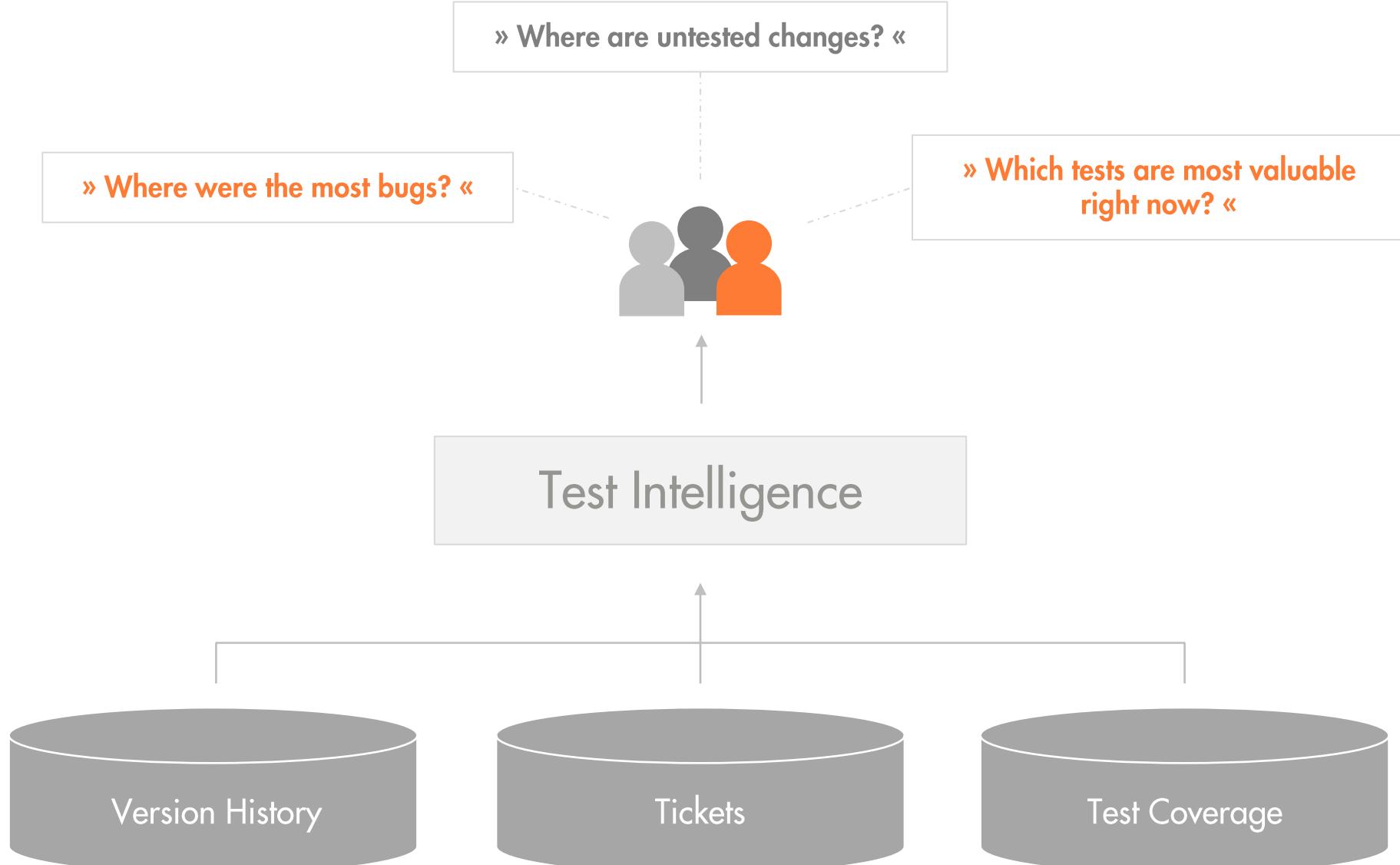


Tickets



Test Coverage





Test Gap Analysis

Reveal Untested Changes in Source Code



September, 25
10:30-12:00 CEST
tmscl.me/tga-249-odin



Fast Feedback From Long-Running Tests

Test Selection for Ever-Growing Test Suites



October, 23
10:30-12:00 CEST
tmscl.me/ts-2410-odin





<https://meetings-eu1.hubspot.com/elmar-juergens>

Contact – Looking Forward to Discussions 😊



Dr. Elmar Jürgens · juergens@cqse.eu · +49 179 675 3863



Link to slides

CQSE GmbH
Centa-Hafenbrädl-Str 59
81249 München
www.cqse.eu

CQSE